THE CAMBRIDGE MODERN HISTORY

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THE CAMBRIDGE MODERN HISTORY

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VOLUME XIII

GENEALOGICAL TABLES AND LISTS AND GENERAL INDEX

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PREFACE.

THIS Volume contains a series of *Genealogical Tables and Lists*, the purpose and character of which are described in some preliminary remarks prefixed to this section, and a *General Index* to the twelve preceding Volumes, arranged on principles stated in a brief explanatory note.

The *Genealogical Tables and Lists* have been mainly prepared by Miss Alice D. Greenwood, Somerville College, Oxford; valuable help has also been given by Mr H. G. Aldis, M.A., Peterhouse, Secretary of the University Library. The *General Index* has been compiled by Miss Alice M. Cooke, M.A., formerly of the Acton Department of the University Library, Cambridge, now Lecturer in History at the University of Leeds, with the assistance of Miss Greenwood and Mrs Quiggin. We desire to acknowledge with cordial thanks the aid thus received in bringing our work to its completion.

It has been thought desirable to insert in this Volume four pages of which the proper place is at the close of the second paragraph on page 342 of Vol. VI of this work, where they will be inserted in future editions. We have to thank Mr E. A. Benians, M.A., of St John's College, for supplying at our request a gap inadvertently left in the Volume in question.

A. W. W.
G. W. P.
S. L.

July, 1911.

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CONTENTS.

(*Addendum to p. 342 of Vol. VI.*)

NAVAL OPERATIONS IN THE PERIOD OF THE SEVEN YEARS' WAR.

The failure of Washington (1754) and of Braddock (1755) to check the advance of the French on the Ohio obliged the British Government to despatch reinforcements to America. With the counter-preparations of the French for the defence of Canada the naval war really began. Boscawen was sent to intercept the French reinforcements off Louisburg (April, 1755); and, sighting the enemy in the mouth of the St Lawrence (June 10), he captured two vessels. The remainder eluded him in a fog and reached Quebec. In July, Hawke was ordered to cruise in the Bay of Biscay to prevent the union of the French Atlantic and Mediterranean fleets and the return of the American squadron to Brest. His instructions were extended to include the seizure of French merchantmen, and, in the course of three months, 300 vessels with 6000 sailors were brought into British ports. All this preceded the formal declaration of war. The French had good reason for delaying it: they were making secret preparations, which were not complete, for delivering a blow in the Mediterranean. The British Government failed to divine their object, and suspected that a descent on England or an expedition to America was intended. At last, Sir John Byng was despatched with ten sail of the line to prevent the Toulon squadron passing the Straits and to defend Minorca (April 6, 1756). At Gibraltar he learned that Port Mahon had already been surprised and invested. Arriving off Minorca, he found a French fleet equal to his own in numbers, and superior in weight and men. After an indecisive engagement, in which several of his vessels suffered considerable damage, he decided to leave Minorca to its fate and to withdraw for the protection of Gibraltar. There he was superseded by Hawke, and on his return home was court-martialled and sentenced to death for neglect of duty (January, 1757). In the existing temper of the country, discouraged by reports of disasters from America, the Government dared not pardon his excessive caution; although, had it shown more foresight and energy, he would never have been placed in difficulties which he had not the qualities of character to overcome. The surrender of Port Mahon, which followed (June 28), did not much change the situation. It was not for Minorca, but for America and India, that the War was being waged; and, while Great Britain possessed Gibraltar, the loss of Minorca did little to weaken her at the seats of war.

The ministerial changes in England, which gave Pitt a controlling voice in British policy, led to a concentration on a vigorous offensive against the French colonies, combined with the support of Frederick in the continental war by means of money subsidies, military operations, and naval diversions on the French coast. In America the British object was the conquest of Canada. The gateway to Canada was Louisburg,

a powerful fortress on Cape Breton Isle, at once the first line of Canada's defence and a perpetual menace to New England. From Louisburg, the French carried on the cod-fishery, reinforced themselves in America, and harboured the privateers which, in time of war, preyed on British trade. In 1757, Quebec was to be assailed both by way of Lake Champlain and of the St Lawrence—from the latter direction by a force under the command of the Earl of Loudoun, whose first work was to be the capture of Louisburg. Vice-Admiral Holburne, with seventeen sail of the line, escorted the expedition from Halifax (July). But the French concentrated their squadrons for the defence of the island and had a superiority of one ship. In the circumstances, Holburne hesitated to attack, and the attempt was abandoned. The autumn of the same year saw another discouraging failure. In order to distract the French from their operations in America and Germany, an expedition against Rochefort was planned. Sir John Mordaunt commanded the troops, Hawke the accompanying fleet. But, ignorant of the locality, the generals failed to form a plan which promised success, and the force returned without having struck a blow.

In 1758, the attack on Louisburg was renewed. To ensure success, it was necessary to prevent the French from again concentrating a fleet for its defence. La Clue was waiting in Cartagena for reinforcements from Toulon, with which he hoped to pass the Straits and make for America. Osborne skilfully intercepted and dispersed the Toulon squadron (February), while Hawke attacked the French off the Île d'Aix (March) and prevented the formation of a fleet in the Biscay ports. At the same time, Boscawen with a large squadron covered the operations of Amherst and Wolfe; and in July the great fortress surrendered. Meanwhile, Frederick was urging the British Government to create a diversion in his favour by a descent on the enemy's coast. The temporary dispersal of the French fleets rendered this possible, and in May a force was collected in the Isle of Wight. Pitt's intention was to take and hold St Malo, and thus compel the French to withdraw troops from the Rhine to their northern coast. But, though St Malo was pillaged and Cherbourg attacked, no substantial result was achieved. On a second attempt in August, Cherbourg, "that most galling thorn in the side of British commerce," was taken, and the forts destroyed; but a third attempt on St Malo in September was repulsed with heavy loss. The incapacity or unwisdom of the commanders and the preparations of the French prevented these operations from succeeding, though as a diversion they contributed to the victories in America, where not only Louisburg, but also Forts Frontenac and Duquesne, fell to the British.

To the French it was now evident that, in the struggle for the mastery of the sea, Great Britain was gaining the upper hand, and that the loss of Louisburg—the first great blow dealt to them during the War—had exposed Canada to imminent danger. Only a vigorous

counter-stroke at the heart of the enemy, which would affect his financial stability and prestige and distract him from distant enterprises, could change the aspect of affairs. In the latter part of 1758, they boldly designed the invasion of England. A force of 50,000 was to be landed in Essex, another of 12,000 in Scotland, and a raid was to be made on the Irish coast. Transports were prepared in the Biscay and Channel ports, while at Toulon and Brest fleets were equipped, which were to unite and clear the way for the expedition. Pitt, while preparing to resist the attack at home, did not stay his hand in the colonies; and his plans for the year included an attack on the French West Indies as well as the operations in Canada and India. Thus, in 1759, both sides assumed the offensive.

The first act in the great disaster which overwhelmed the grand design of the French was begun in the Mediterranean. Boscawen, who was watching Toulon, was compelled to withdraw to Gibraltar for repairs. La Clue, seizing his opportunity, came out with twelve sail of the line. On August 17 he was detected in the Straits by a British frigate. Boscawen immediately gave chase. During the night, La Clue's fleet divided, and five vessels took refuge in Cadiz. In the afternoon of the following day, the rear vessel of the remaining seven was overtaken and, after a desperate struggle, captured. Of the others, two escaped to the west, and four ran ashore between Lagos and Cape St Vincent, where the British, disregarding the neutrality of Portugal, destroyed two and captured two. This defeat deprived the French of any prospect of invading England, though they did not abandon the remainder of their plan. The second act was more prolonged, but in its issue more dramatic and decisive. In blockading the large fleet which was waiting in Brest, Hawke had a task which only his pertinacity could have carried through. His chief difficulties were to maintain his crews and ships in fighting condition and to hold his ground under all conditions of weather. He met the former by sending his ships, two or three at a time, to be cleaned and revictualled at Plymouth. But, with a westerly wind blowing, the blockading fleet was in danger of being driven on shore and was compelled to withdraw. Fortunately, the same conditions of weather made it impossible for the French to get out of port. Early in November, a tremendous gale drove the British fleet into Torbay, where it was detained for several days. Meanwhile, Bompart, returning from the West Indies, got into Brest, bringing battered ships but experienced sailors who were drafted into the waiting fleet. From him Conflans learnt of Hawke's absence, and accordingly determined to sail at once for Quiberon Bay, to overpower the frigates under Duff, which were cruising along the coast of southern Britanny, and to take up the troops at Morbihan. On the day of his departure from Brest (November 14), Hawke returned with twenty-three sail of the line and promptly started in pursuit. On the morning of the 20th, the French ships were sighted

near Belle Isle. Conflans, surprised to find himself overtaken by a larger force, endeavoured to retreat into the Bay, trusting that the British would not venture on a stormy November afternoon to follow him into its treacherous waters. But Hawke bore down in pursuit, following the course of the French, and, within the contracted area of the Bay, among shoals and reefs, in the midst of a great storm, the Trafalgar of this War was fought. Seven of the French ships escaped into the Vilaine, nine to the Loire or to Rochefort, five were taken or destroyed. During the night two British ships struck on the rocks. It was the price of a crushing victory, which dispersed all fear of invasion and gave the command of the sea to Great Britain for the remainder of the War. Various fates befell the remnants of the great armament which had been prepared. Thurot, who escaped from Dunkirk with three ships, after visiting Sweden descended on the Irish coast early in 1760. He gained a small success at Carrickfergus, but was overtaken by Captain Eliot off the Isle of Man, and defeated and killed. Rodney destroyed the flat-bottomed boats at Havre; but the ships blockaded in the Vilaine slipped out one dark night and got safely into Brest; and, with similar good fortune, the division of La Clue's fleet in Cadiz escaped to Toulon (January, 1761).

During the remainder of the War, the British fleets maintained a grand blockade of the French coast from Dunkirk to Marseilles. They prevented the reunion of the scattered remnants of the French navy, covered the operations in Canada, paralysed French trade, and kept the coast towns in a constant state of alarm. At the same time, Great Britain achieved unparalleled success in the main undertakings which the containing naval operations covered. In 1759, Quebec fell to the brilliant genius of Wolfe; in the West Indies Guadeloupe was taken, in Africa Goree; in the East Indies much indecisive fighting ended in the withdrawal of the French fleet from Indian waters (October). In the following year the conquest of Canada was completed. Their command of the sea gave the colony into the hands of the British. The slender British garrison at Quebec, outnumbered, defeated, and besieged, depended on reinforcements. These arrived (May 18), while those of the French were intercepted off the coast of New Brunswick (June 14). Thus, Quebec was held and Montreal taken. Further successes followed. In June, 1761, Belle Isle was captured; in February, 1762, Rodney reduced the French sugar islands, first Martinique and afterwards St Lucia, Grenada, Tobago and St Vincent. When Spain joined in the War, her colonies became objects of attack; and she lost Havana (August) and Manila (October) with the whole Philippine group. Supreme on the sea, Great Britain concentrated on colonial conquest; and, though in the last years of the war she lost many merchant vessels to the French privateers, she gained her great object—empire in east and west, resulting from and resting upon maritime power.

I

GENEALOGICAL TABLES AND LISTS

PRELIMINARY REMARKS.

The series of *Tables and Lists* here supplied consists, in the first instance, of *Genealogical Tables* of the sovereign families of European and certain other countries, together with *Lists* of elected potentates, within the period treated in *The Cambridge Modern History*. To these are added *Genealogical Tables* of certain noble houses, with *Lists* of chief ministers of great States, and of governors of important dependencies and colonies, within the same period. Finally, *Lists* are given of English (and British) Parliaments and of Imperial Diets, together with one or two lists of a special kind adverted to below.

These *Tables and Lists* are primarily intended as aids in the use of *The Cambridge Modern History*; and no pretence is made that every one of them is complete in itself. It is, however, hoped that they will be found to supply the information likely to be required by a large proportion of students of modern history, and that no personage of any historical importance has been passed by in the table or list where his or her name ought to find a place. The *Tables and Lists* should throughout be used in conjunction with the *General Index*.

Among the *Genealogical Tables* are included those of various families which were prominent in European Succession questions, or took a leading part in the civil and religious wars of the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries. Room has been found for *Tables* of certain other families of which various members are not easily identifiable in the usual books of reference. Thus, several notable Irish clans are given. On the other hand, it has not been thought necessary to include *Tables* of wellknown houses in the English and the Scottish nobility, which may be traced without difficulty in peerages or other handbooks. The Howard, Douglas, and Campbell families have, however, been exceptionally introduced, in order to draw attention to their political alliances; and, on much the same grounds, certain of the great ministerial families of the sixteenth and eighteenth centuries have been included. The Reding *Table*, which has been placed by the side of that of the De Retz family for the sake of convenience only, is intended to show a connexion not usually noticed.

As to order of sequence, the *Tables* and *Lists* have, so far as possible, been arranged under the heads of the countries to which they severally relate, beginning in each division with the British Empire. Here, the governors of the more important colonies only are given, the lists beginning ordinarily from the date when representative or responsible ministerial government was first set on foot in the several colonies.

In the case of the German *Genealogical Tables* selection has not been easy, owing to the large number of sovereign families; so far as possible, preference has been given to those of which prominent members are mentioned in the *History.* The Spanish *Tables* likewise required much compression, owing to exigencies of space. The identification of individuals is peculiarly difficult here, occasionally in consequence of a form of Spanish pride, which showed itself in the systematic suppression, in family genealogies, of members of the family who had "disgraced" it. Spanish titles usually descended to daughters as well as to sons; and records often only date from the creation of the Grandees of Spain onwards.

An enumeration of the works used in the compilation of the *Genealogical Tables* and for certain of the *Lists* would be in some respects misleading, but it may be of service to the student to direct his attention, among more recent publications, to A. Cohn's revised edition of T. G. Voigtel's *Stammtafeln der Geschichte der europäischen Staaten*, of which unfortunately only Vol. I (*Germany and the Netherlands*) has appeared (Brunswick, 1871); to Fernández de Bethencourt's *Historia genealogica y heraldica de la Monarquía Española* (Vols. I–VIII, Madrid, 1897–1910, *in progress*); to Burgos' *Blazon de España* (Madrid, 1853–60); and to P. Litta's *Famiglie Celebri Italiane* (Milan, 1819 sqq., *in progress*). J. Hübner's venerable *Genealogische Tabellen*, 4 vols. (1733–66) with Supplements (Copenhagen, 1822–4), have been put largely under contribution, together with Koch's *Tables Généalogiques des Maisons souveraines de l'Europe* (Strassburg, 1780), especially useful for Italy and France, and L. Moréri's *Grand Dictionnaire historique*, particularly in the Spanish edition, 8 vols., Paris, 1753.

The list of *English Parliaments* has been compiled from the *data* in the *Journals* of the two Houses (which often supplement each other), the *Statutes of the Realm*, and the *Calendars of State Papers*, compared with C. H. Parry's *The Parliaments and Councils of England* (1839) and other authorities.

The *List of Congresses and Conferences* has been confined mainly to formal gatherings of plenipotentiaries of the chief European States, or of particular States negotiating with one another as to terms of peace and other objects of common interest; but a few meetings between sovereigns

mentioned in the earlier portions of this *History*, and a few meetings of representatives of particular opinions or interests in recent times, have been exceptionally included.

The *List of Leagues and Alliances* is essentially a selected list. It might, of course, have been extended almost indefinitely in many periods of Modern History between the fifteenth and the twentieth century; the guiding consideration has in each case been the relative historical importance of the league or alliance mentioned, and its consequent mention in this work. Confederations of States formed on the basis of a written constitution have been consistently omitted.

No List of General Councils has been inserted, the number of Councils acknowledged as such by the Western Church at large from the fifteenth century onwards being so small that an enumeration of them seemed unnecessary. On the other hand, a *List of Secularised Bishoprics* seemed desirable, in view of the difficulty in following the main territorial changes involved. It has not however proved possible to include the large list of Abbots and Abbesses of princely rank; the dates of the secularisation of their dominions may easily be ascertained from C. Wolff's *Die unmittelbaren Theile des ehemaligen römisch-deutschen Kaiserreiches, etc.* (Berlin, 1873), or from other sources.

The *Lists of Congresses and Conferences* and of *Leagues and Alliances* are expressly intended to be selections only; from the former, Religious Colloquies have been excluded.

Finally, the *List of Universities* has been restricted to Universities proper; single Faculties as well as University Colleges, Academies, and similar institutions providing higher instruction being, for want of space, excluded. The list does not include Universities founded before 1450. Among the Universities of the United States of America, those are enumerated which report to the United States Bureau of Education and are included in its lists. Some of the more important Academies and Societies founded for the advance of learning and research are mentioned in Chapter XXIII of Vol. V of this *History*.

Titles borne and offices held by persons mentioned in the *Tables* or *Lists* have been inserted only in so far as they seemed necessary for the purpose of identification. Fuller descriptions will often be found in the *General Index*, or in the *Indexes* of particular volumes.

The spelling of names conforms so far as possible to the rules adopted in the compilation of the *General Index*, in view of the precedents set by the *History* itself. Christian names are Anglicised or left in their foreign form as in the *Index* and the *History*, and foreign surnames are spelt as they are spelt there. Titles are given in English where English

equivalents exist; in the case of French titles, they are given in French (*Duc*, etc.) from the French Revolution onwards, when they ceased to be territorial and became honorific only.

In the *Genealogical Tables*,

Black type is used for crowned heads, Emperors and Kings—but not for those incidentally mentioned (*e.g.* as married) in *Tables* of other Houses.

Small Capitals are used for succession of minor territorial potentates, as Electors, Archdukes, etc., and for titles of a branch line in the table, in brackets, *e.g.* [Weimar].

Explanatory indications (of various kinds) are given in *italics*.

Dates of accession are given only when necessary to avoid confusion—date of death alone is given when succession went from father to son, or from brother to brother, or is obvious without a date of accession.

A reference to another table (*see e.g. Table* 100) signifies that a line not shown in the *Table* containing the reference continues in the *Table* referred to; or that there is some other special reason for the reference.

In the *Tables* and *Lists* use has been made of the following

ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS.

abd.	for abdicated
Abp.	,, Archbishop
Adm.	,, Administrator
Archd.	,, Archduke
Archdss.	,, Archduchess
b.	,, born
Bp.	,, Bishop
C. Ctss.	,, Count, Countess
Capt.	,, Captain
Card.	,, Cardinal
Col.	,, Colonel
Cons.	,, Consort
cr.	,, created
D. Dss.	,, Duke, Duchess
dau.	,, daughter
dep.	,, deposed
div.	,, divorced
Dow.	,, Dowager
E. Ctss.	,, Earl, Countess
El.	,, Elector
Emp.	,, Emperor
Empss.	,, Empress
ex.	,, executed
G. D.	,, Grand Duke
Gen.	,, General
Gov.	,, Governor
K.	,, King
Lgr.	,, Landgrave
Lieut.	,, Lieutenant
Lt.-Gen.	,, Lieutenant-General
Lt.-Gov.	,, Lieutenant-Governor
M.	,, Marquis or Margrave
morg.	,, morganatic
Mss.	,, Marchioness
murd.	,, murdered
P. Pss.	,, Prince, Princess
Pal.	,, Palatine
Pres.	,, President
Q.	,, Queen
ren.	,, renounced claim
rest.	,, restored
s.	for son
Sec.	,, Secretary
s.p.	,, *sine prole* (*i.e. legitima*), only inserted when some importance attaches to the fact
Visct.	,, Viscount
wid. wdr.	,, widow, widower
(1) (2) (3)	if placed next to the name of a person, signifies the ordinal among his or her marriages of that noted in the table (e.g. Henry VIII (6) = (3) Cath. Parr). If placed above a name, (1) (2) indicates child of first or second marriage
1, 2 (ital.)	above name indicates order of birth (used where this is altered in the order of printing, for the sake of convenience)
=	for married
†	,, died
≣	,, 4 generations (and so with other numbers)
⋮	,, lapse of several generations, not specified
↓	,, descendants not here shown
〰	,, illegitimate
( )	enclosing title, signifies, in the *Tables*, that this was acquired after marriage; enclosing a lower title, it means that this is the title generally used; in the *Lists*, that the date of its acquisition was after that of appointment to the office in question

GENEALOGICAL TABLES AND LISTS.

PART I. GENEALOGICAL TABLES OF RULING AND NOBLE HOUSES.

A. *The British Empire.*

B. *France.*

Part II. Lists of Spiritual Princes, Elected Sovereigns, etc.

Part III. Lists of Parliaments, General Councils, etc.

TABLE 1

GENEALOGIES

BRITISH EMPIRE

HOUSES OF TUDOR IN ENGLAND AND OF STEWART IN SCOTLAND

THE TUDOR AND THE STEWART SUCCESSION

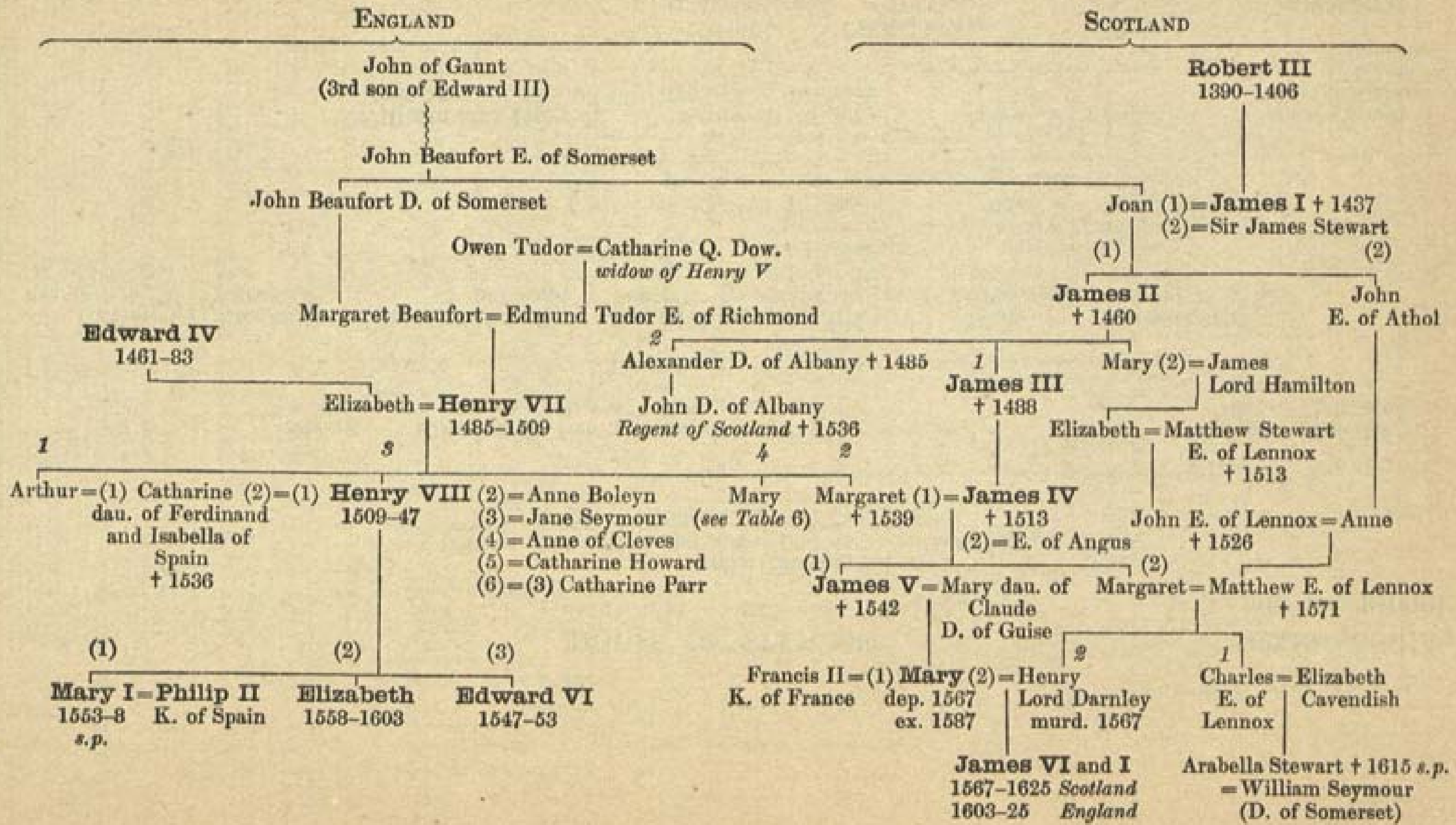
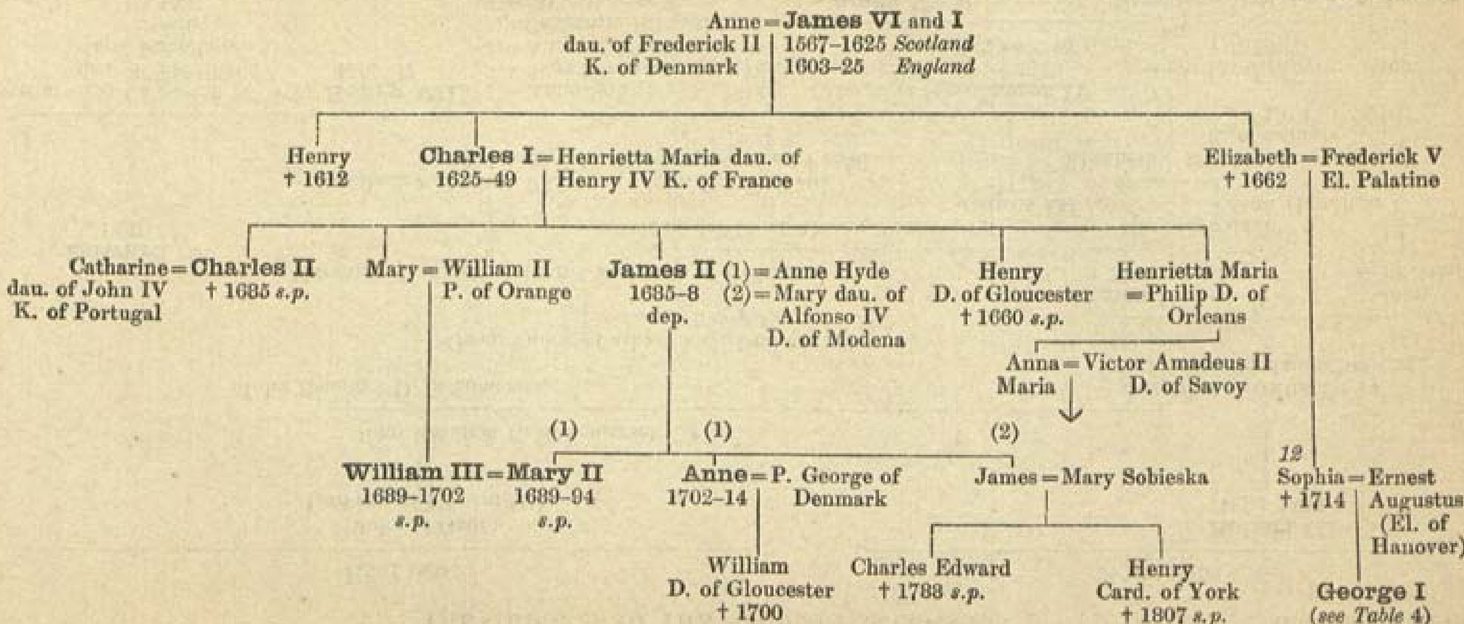


TABLE 2

GENEALOGIES

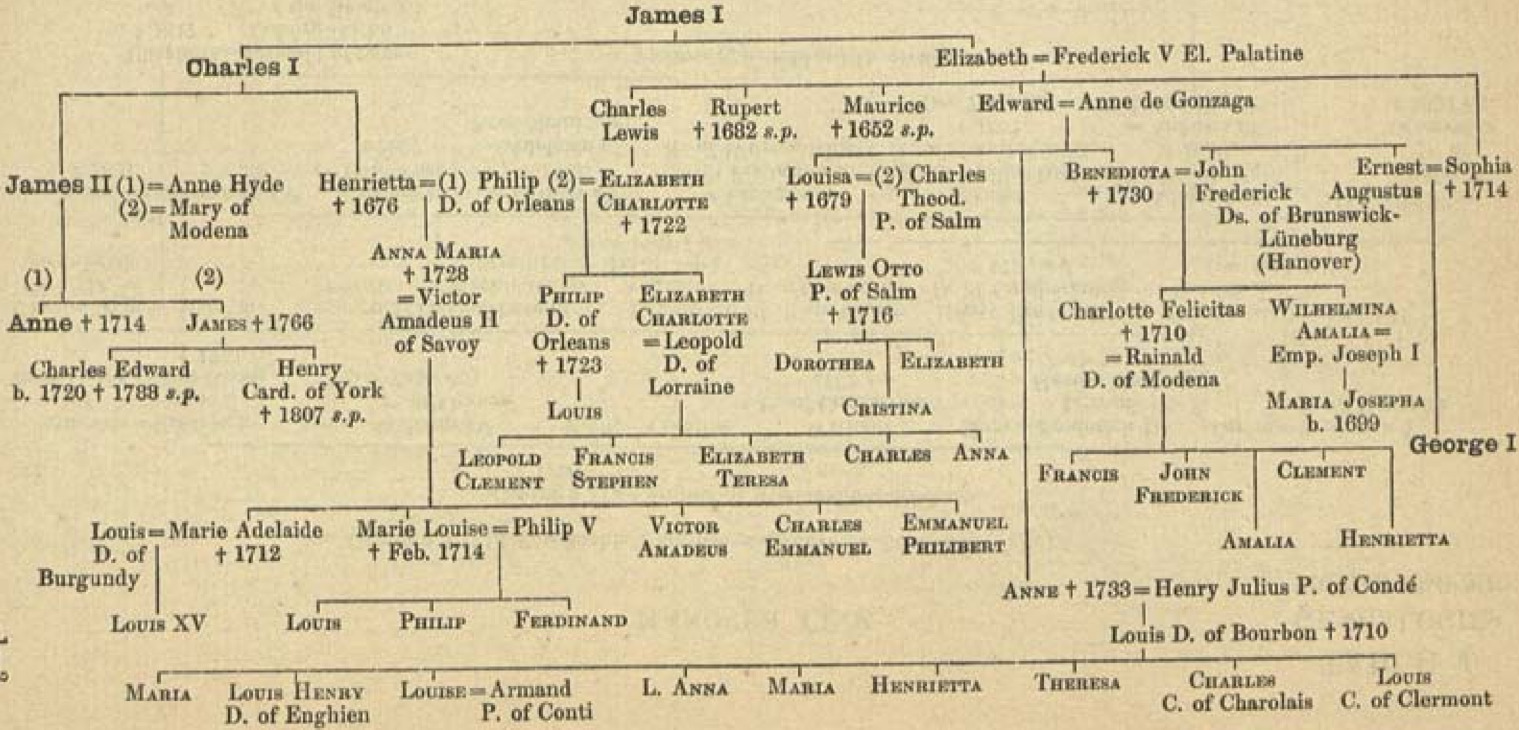
BRITISH EMPIRE

HOUSE OF STEWART



THE ENGLISH SUCCESSION, 1714

(Possible claimants by descent at the date of Queen Anne's death are in small capitals)



HANOVER LINE

George I 1714–27 = Sophia Dorothea of Brunswick-Lüneburg (Celle)

George II = Caroline of Brandenburg-Ansbach
† 1760

Augusta of Saxe-Gotha = Frederick Lewis P. of Wales † 1751
Anne = William IV P. of Orange (*see Table* 65)
Emily
Caroline
William D. of Cumberland † 1765 *s.p.*
Mary = Frederick II Lgr. of Hesse-Cassel (*see Table* 55)
Louisa = Frederick V K. of Denmark

Charles Wm. Ferd. D. of Brunswick = Augusta
George III † 1820 = Charlotte of Mecklenburg-Strelitz
Edward Augustus D. of York † 1767 *s.p.*
William Henry D. of Gloucester
Henry Frederick D. of Cumberland † 1790 *s.p.*
Caroline Matilda = Christian VII (*see Table* 94)

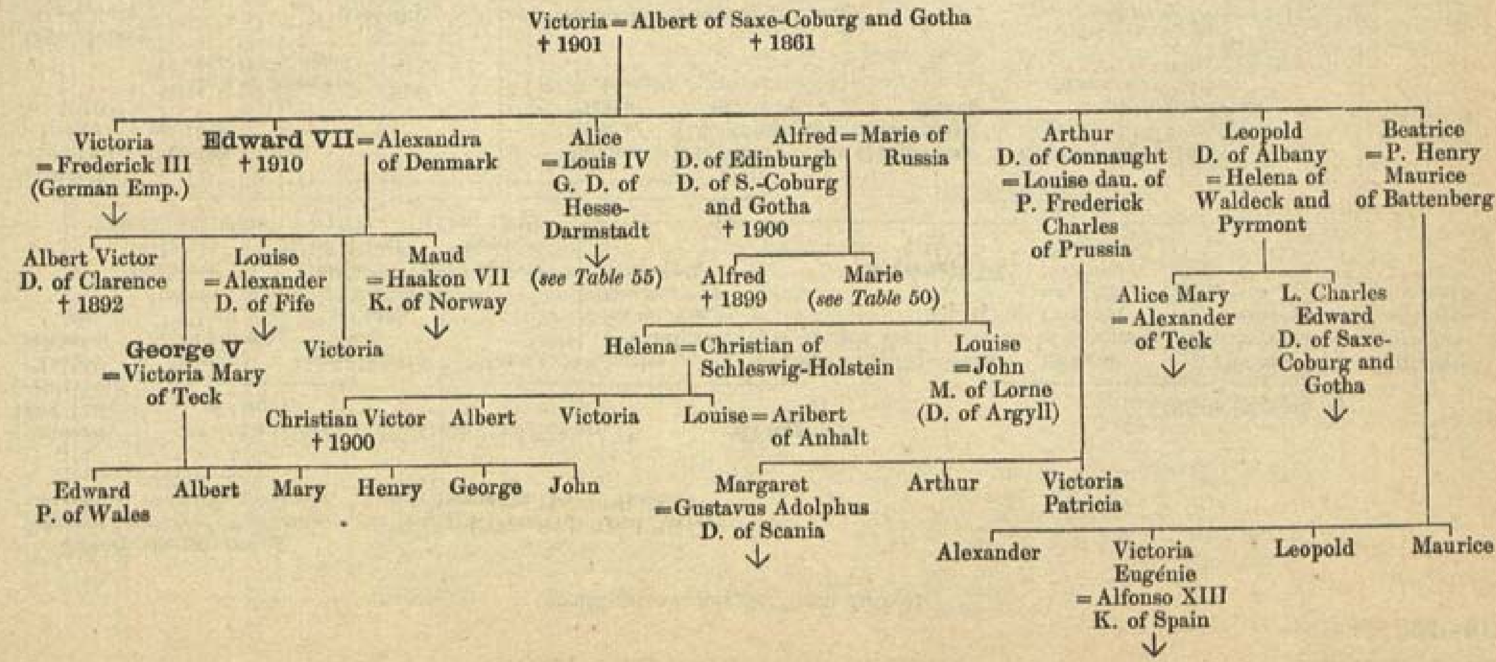
Caroline † 1821 = **George IV** † 1830
Frederick D. of York † 1827
William IV † 1837 = Adelaide of Saxe-Meiningen
Charlotte =(2) Frederick I K. of Würtemberg
Ernest D. of Cumberland K. of Hanover 1837 † 1851 (*see Table* 54)
Adolphus D. of Cambridge † 1850 = Augusta of Hesse-Cassel
Mary = William Frederick D. of Gloucester † 1834 *s.p.*

Charlotte † 1817 *s.p.* = Leopold of Saxe-Coburg-Gotha (K. of the Belgians) (*see Table* 66)
Victoria (2) = Edward D. of Kent

George D. of Cambridge † 1904
Augusta
Mary = Francis D. of Teck

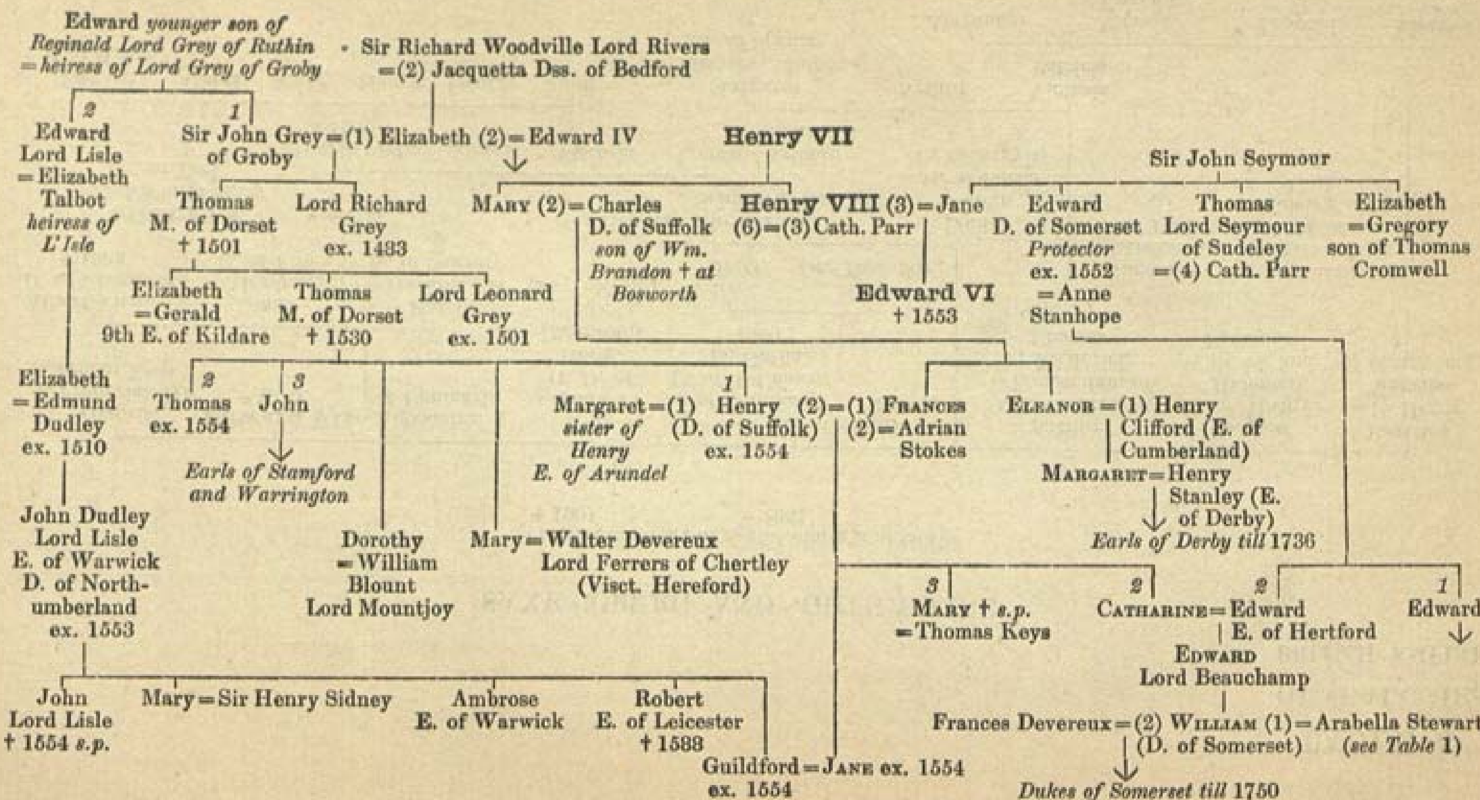
Victoria † 1901 = Albert of Saxe-Coburg-Gotha (*see Table* 50)
Adolphus D. of Teck
Victoria Mary = George V

SAXE-COBURG AND -GOTHA LINE

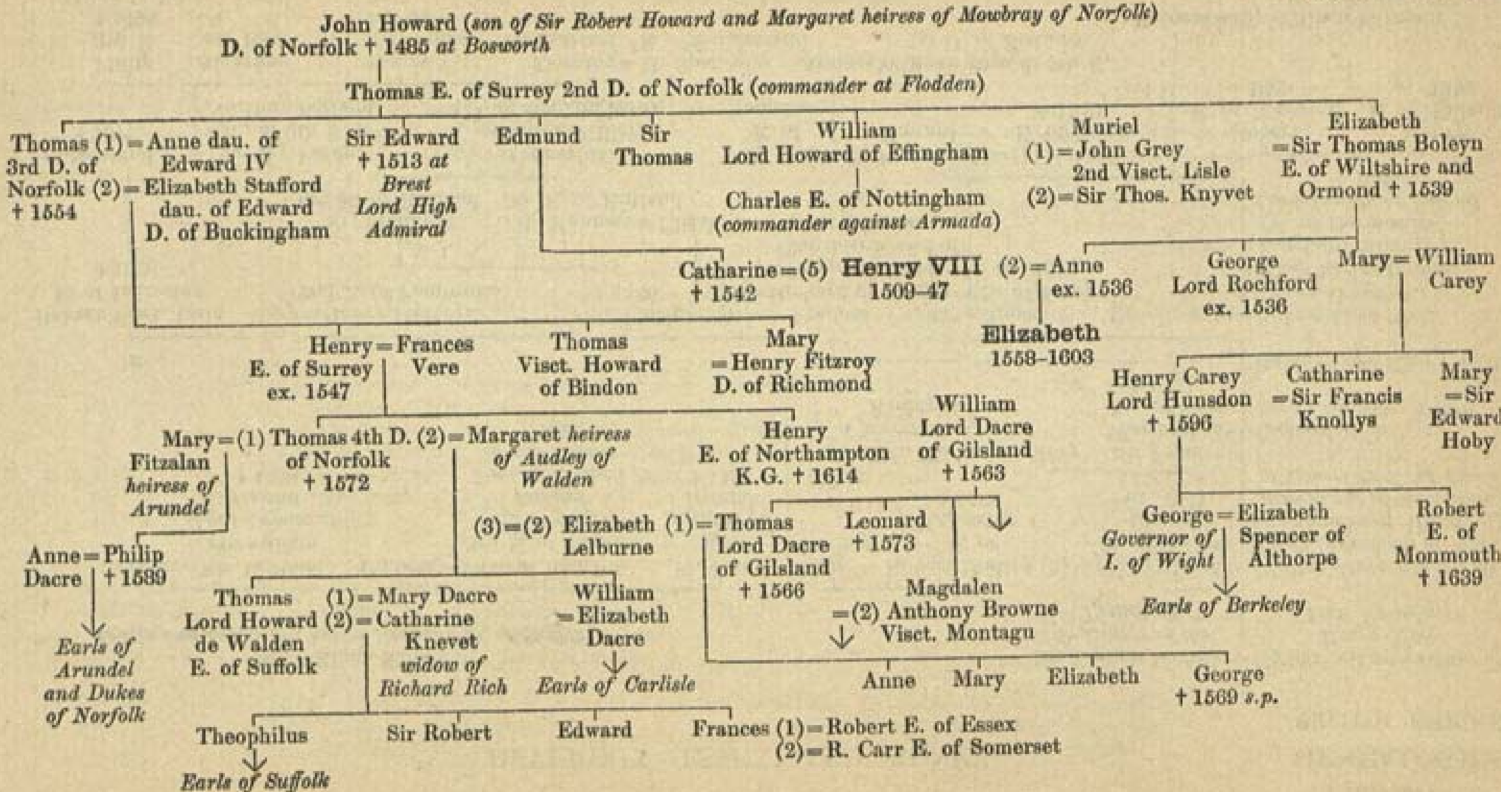


GREY, SEYMOUR AND DUDLEY

(Small capitals indicate Tudor descent)



HOWARD AND DACRE



DEVEREUX (ESSEX) AND SIDNEY

Sir William Sidney
cousin and coheir of Charles Brandon D. of Suffolk
† 1554

Sir Francis Knollys = Catharine Carey (*sister of Henry Carey Lord Hunsdon*)
Treasurer of the Household

Anne = Sir William Fitzwilliam *Lord Deputy of Ireland* † 1599

Frances = Thomas Radcliffe 3rd E. of Sussex *Lord Deputy of Ireland* *Pres. of Council of the North* † 1583

Sir Henry = Mary Dudley
Lord Deputy of Ireland † 1586

Robert Dudley (3) = (2) Lettice (1) = Walter Devereux E. of Essex (grandson of Mary Grey and Visct. Hereford) *descendant of the heiress of Bourchier E. of Essex*
E. of Leicester † 1588
(3) = Sir Chr. Blount ex. 1601

Sir W. Mildmay = Mary — Sir Francis Walsingham *Sec. of State* † 1590
Chancellor of the Exchequer

Richard Rich *Lord Chancellor* † 1567
Robert Lord Rich † 1581

2 Robert Visct. Lisle E. of Leicester † 1626

Mary = Henry Herbert 2nd E. of Pembroke

1 Sir Philip = (1) Frances † 1586
Frances (3) = Richard de Burgh [Bourke] E. of Clanricarde and of St Albans
Frances (2) = Robert E. of Essex ex. 1601

Penelope (1) = Robert Lord Rich (E. of Warwick)
(2) = Charles Blount 8th Lord Mountjoy (E. of Devonshire) *Lord Deputy of Ireland* † 1606

2 Fr. Manners 6th E. of Rutland
1 R. Manners 5th E. of Rutland = Elizabeth

Catharine = George Villiers (D. of Buckingham)

Robert 2nd E. = Dorothy Percy dau. of 9th E. of Northumberland
† 1677

R. Carr = (2) Frances (1) = (1) Robert E. of Essex † 1646
E. of Somerset — Howard

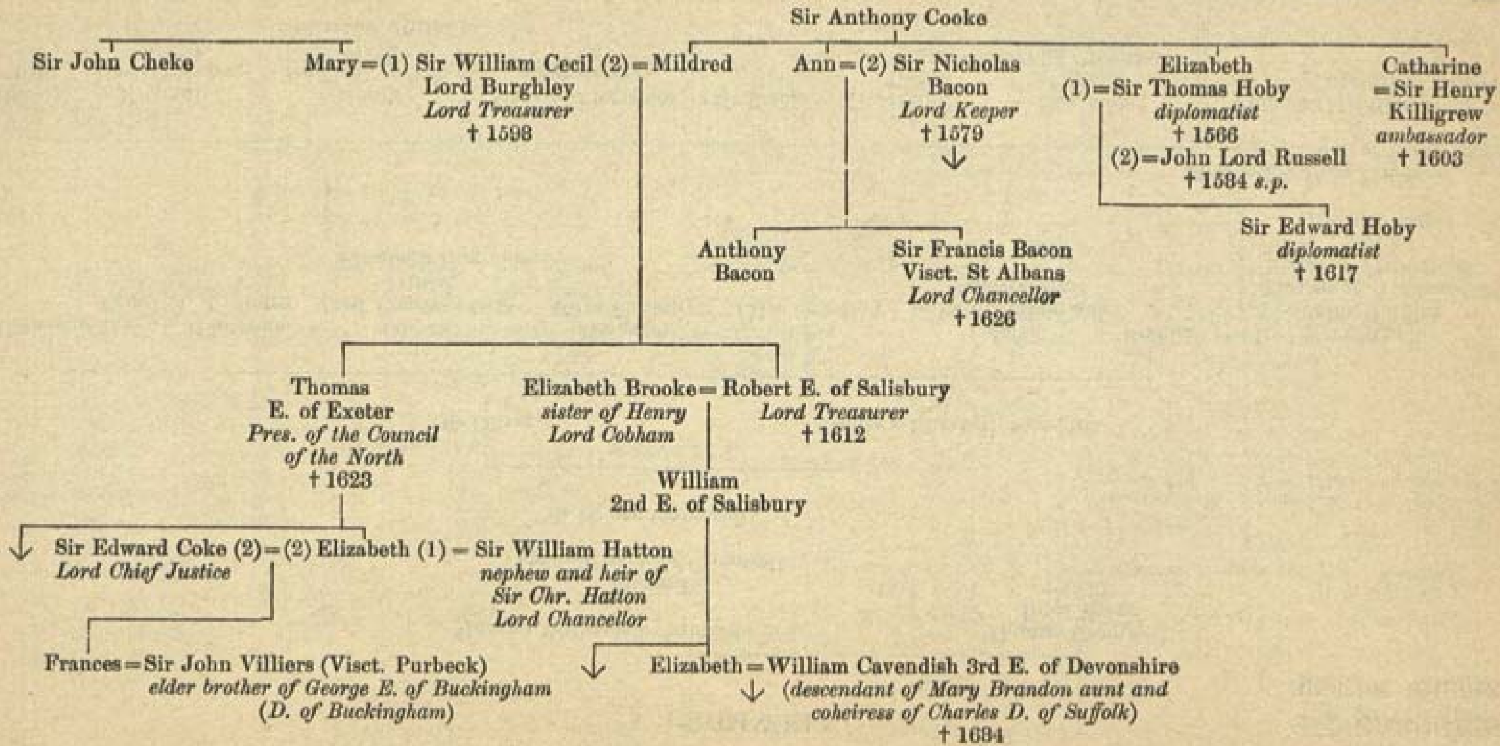
Robert E. of Warwick † 1658
Henry E. of Holland ex. 1659

Philip 3rd E. † 1698 (Lord Lisle)
Algernon ex. 1683
Henry E. of Romney † 1704
Dorothy = H. Spencer E. of Sunderland
Saccharissa

Anne = William Russell 5th E. 1st D. of Bedford

Frances = (2) William Seymour (D. of Somerset)
↓

CECIL AND BACON



CROMWELL

Morgan Williams = Catharine — Thomas Cromwell, E. of Essex, † 1540

Richard, *assumed name of* Cromwell

Sir Henry Cromwell

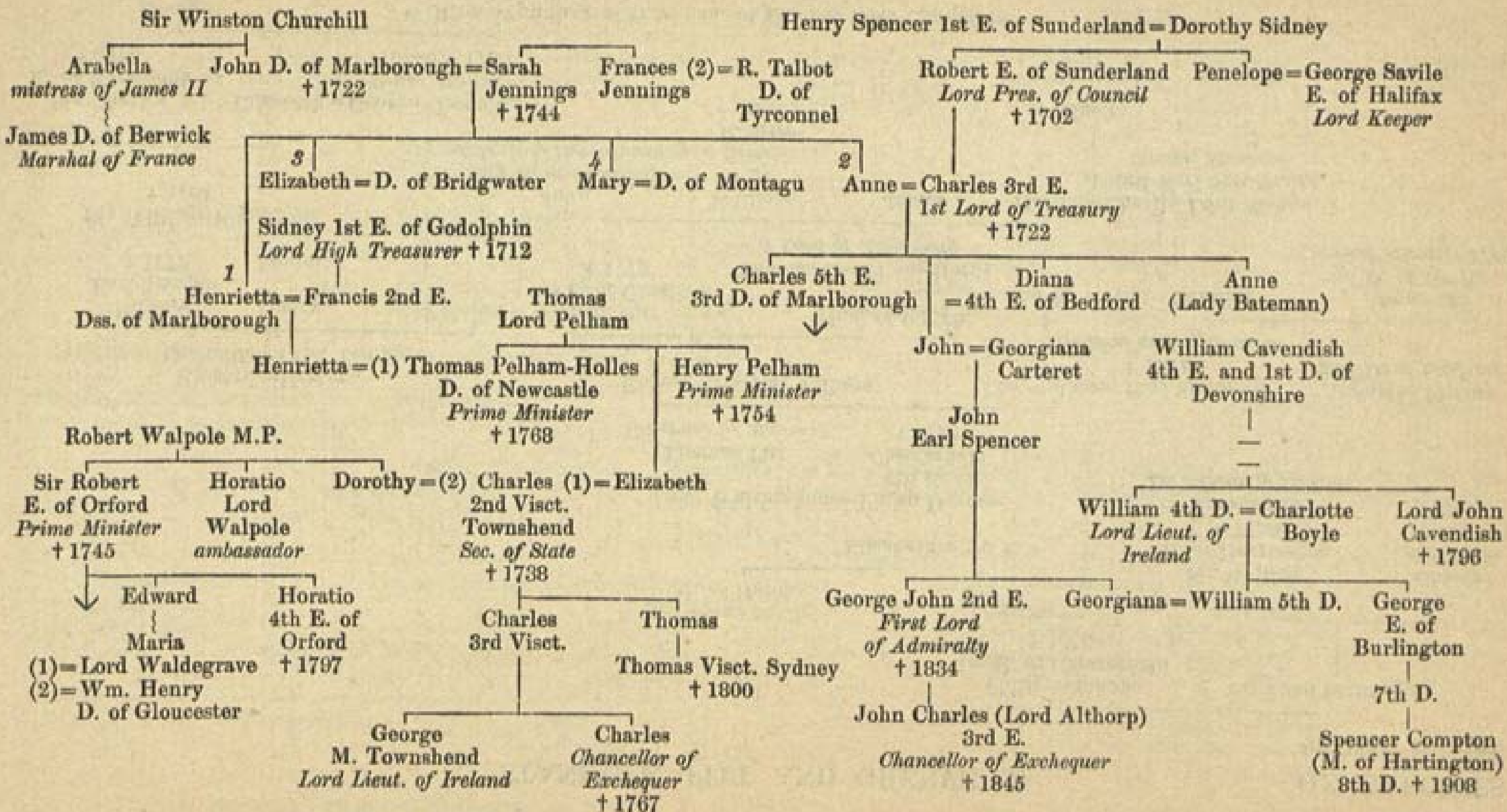
Sir Oliver — Henry = Elizabeth Steward

Catharine (1) = — Whitstone (2) = Col. J. Jones — OLIVER, *Lord Protector* 1653, † 1658, = Elizabeth Bourchier — Margaret (Mrs Walton) — Anna (Mrs Sewster) — Jane = John Desborough, *Major-general* — Robina (1) = Dr Peter French (2) = John Wilkins, *Warden of Wadham Coll.* (*Master of Trinity Coll. Camb.*) (*Bp. of Chester*)

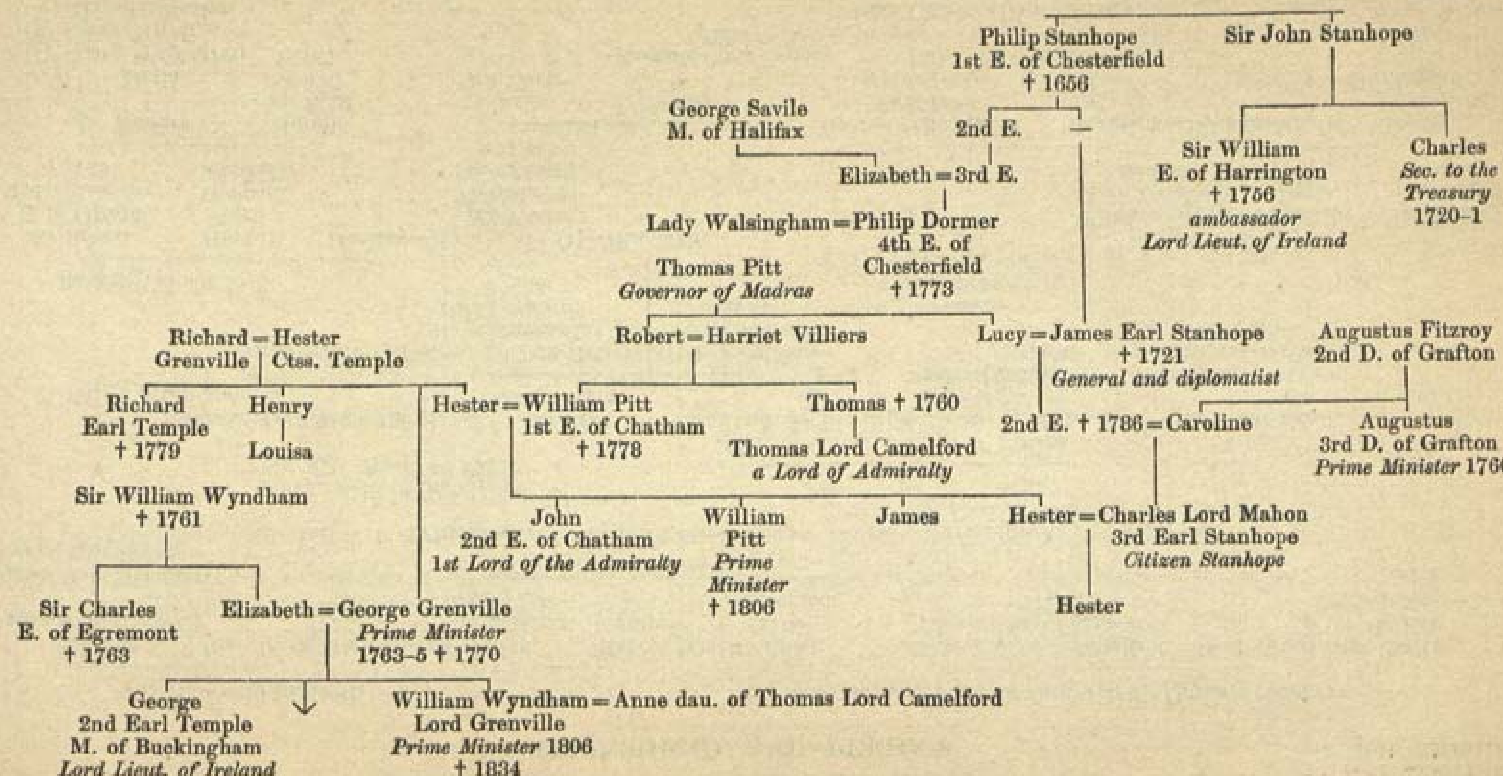
Elizabeth = John Tillotson (*Abp. of Canterbury*)

Robert, † 1639 — RICHARD, *Lord Protector* 1658–9, † 1712 — Henry, *Lord Lieut. of Ireland*, † 1674, = Elizabeth Russell — Charles Fleetwood = (2) Bridget (1) = Henry Ireton, † 1651 — Elizabeth, † 1658, = John Claypoole — Mary = Thos. Belasyse, Lord Fauconberg — Frances (1) = Rob. Rich (2) = Sir J. Russell

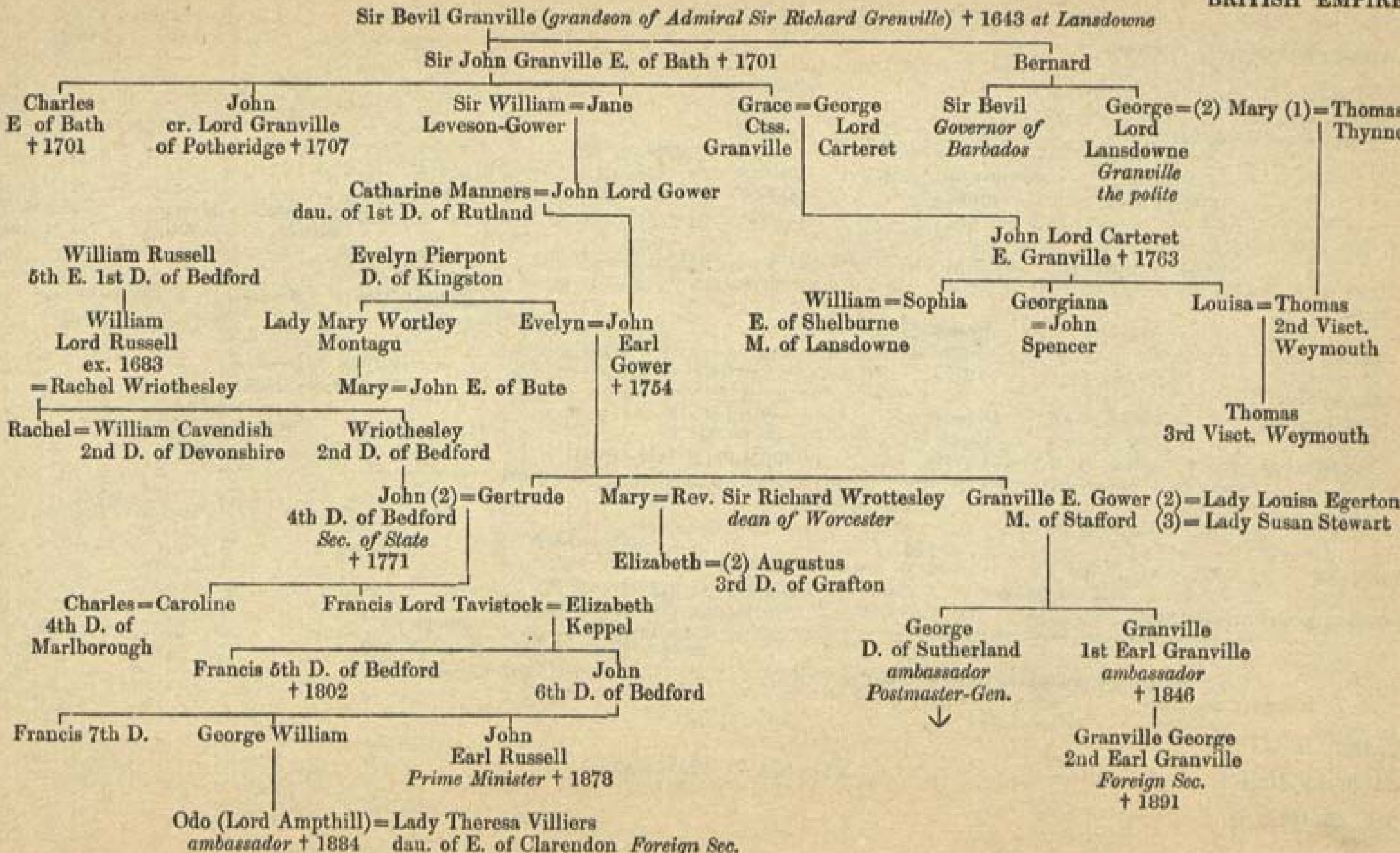
CHURCHILL, SPENCER, CAVENDISH, WALPOLE, TOWNSHEND AND PELHAM



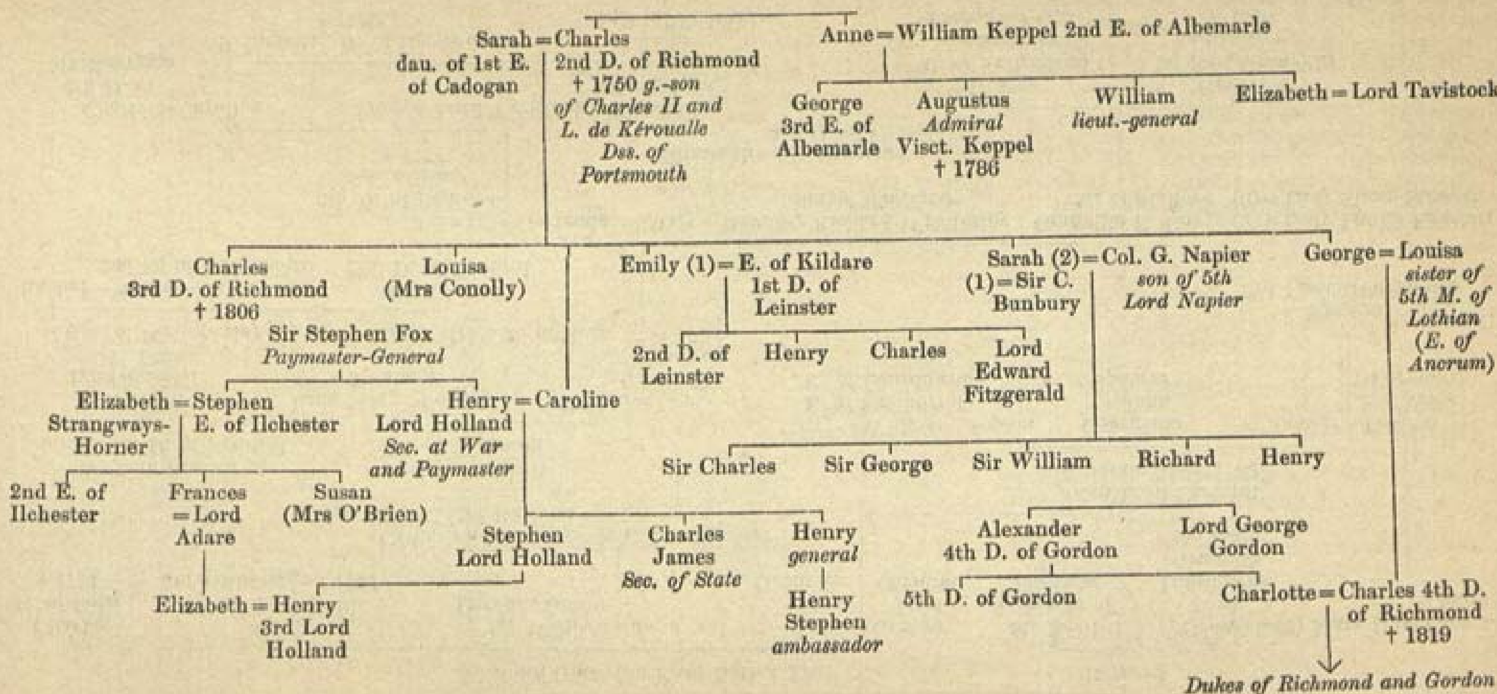
STANHOPE, PITT AND GRENVILLE



GRANVILLE AND RUSSELL

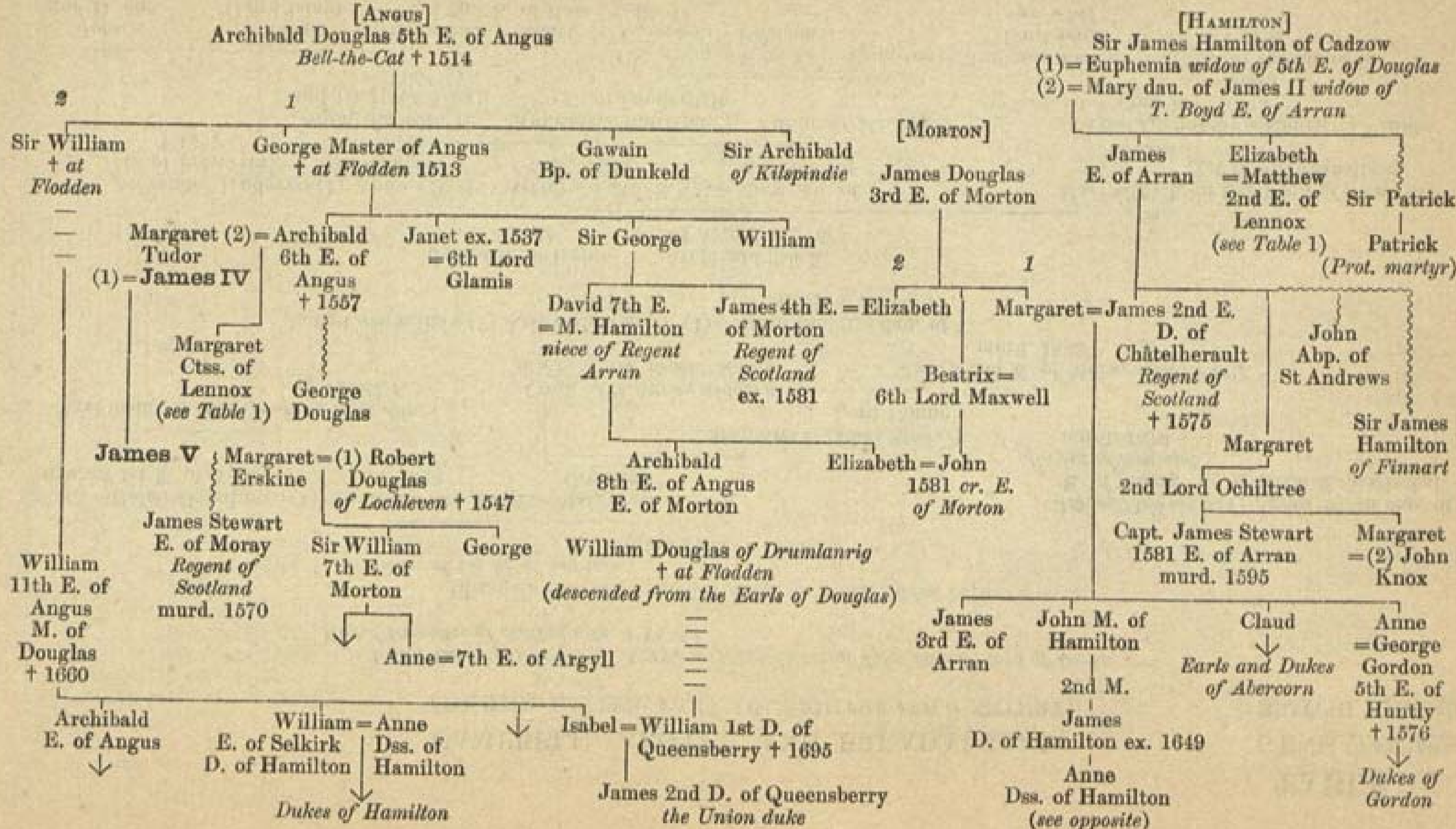


FOX AND LENNOX



DOUGLAS AND HAMILTON

(PRINCIPAL BRANCHES IN SIXTEENTH CENTURY)



CAMPBELL (ARGYLL AND BREADALBANE)
(TO THE LATTER PART OF EIGHTEENTH CENTURY)

Colin Campbell 1st E. of Argyll = Isabel *coheir of John Stewart lord of Lorne*
High Chancellor of Scotland etc. † 1493

Elizabeth Stewart = Archibald 2nd E. † *at Flodden* 1513
dau. of 1st E. of Lennox

Colin 3rd E. † 1530

Helen Hamilton = (1) Archibald 4th E. (2) = Margaret
dau. of 1st E. of Arran | † 1558 | Graham

James Stewart = (1) Agnes Keith dau. of
E. of Moray | William E. Marischal
Regent of Scotland
murd. 1570

Margaret = James Stewart
Lord Doune

Archibald 5th E. (1) = Jane *illeg. dau. of James V*

Colin = (2) Agnes *widow of*
6th E. | *the Regent Moray*

James 2nd E. of Moray = Elizabeth
murd. 1592 ↓

Anne Cornwallis = (2) Archibald 7th E. (1) = Anne Douglas dau. of
† 1638 | Wm. E. of Morton

James E. of Irvine
† 1645

Archibald 8th E.
M. of Argyll ex. 1661

Alexander Lindsay = (1) Anne (2) = (2) Archibald 9th E. (1) = Mary dau. of
(E. of Balcarres) Mackenzie | ex. 1685 | E. of Moray
† 1659

Mary = (2) John Campbell *of Glenorchy*
1st E. of Breadalbane

Archibald 10th E.
and 1st D. of Argyll
† 1703

Anne = R. Maitland
E. of Lauderdale

John *of Mamore*

Lord Glenorchy = Henrietta Villiers
(2nd E.)

John
3rd E. of Breadalbane
† 1782

John
2nd D. and
D. of Greenwich
† 1743

Archibald
(Lord Islay)
3rd D. † 1761

Anne = James Stuart
2nd E. of Bute

Col. John = Mary
Campbell | Bellenden
4th D. ↓
later Dukes of Argyll

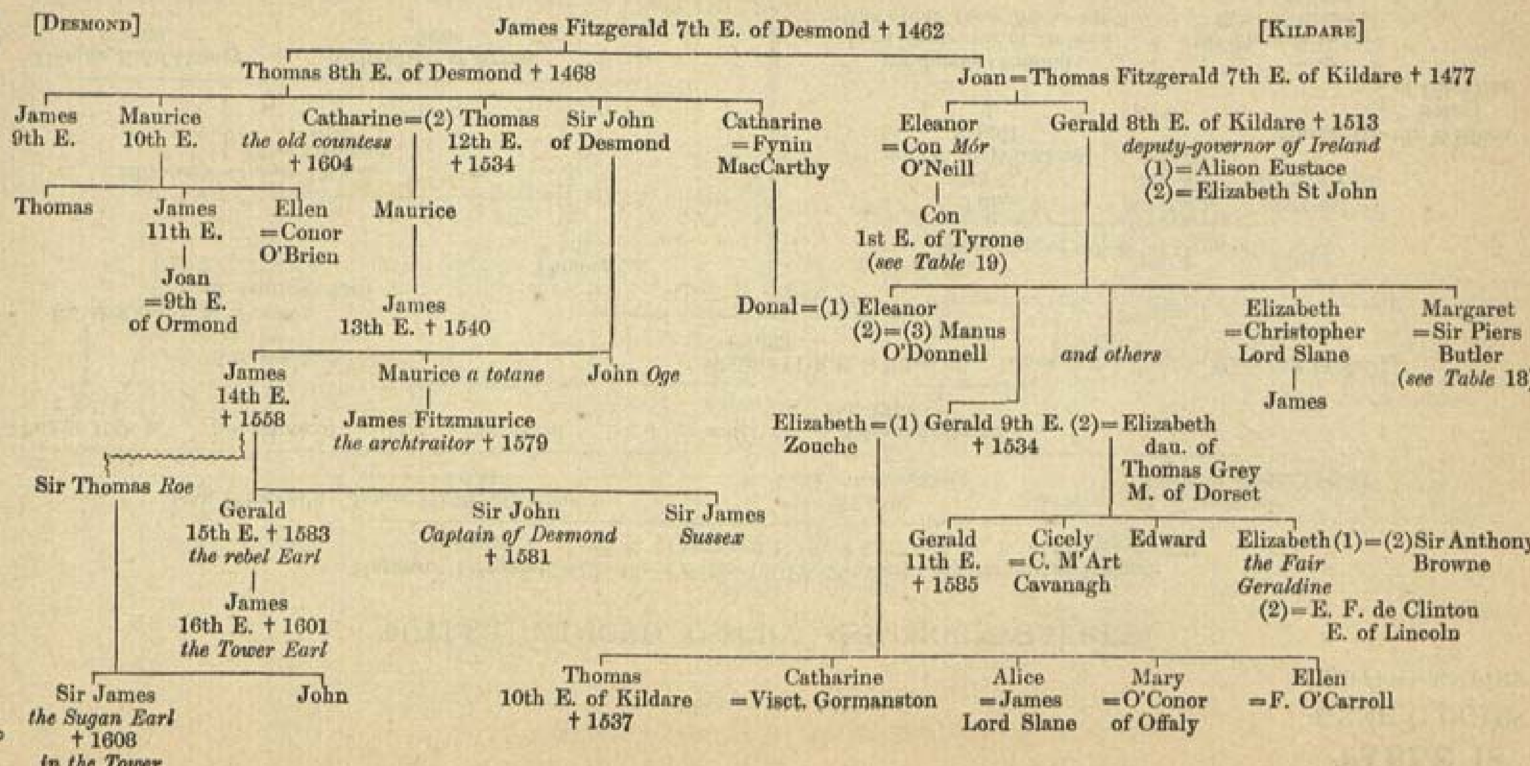
Primrose = (3) Simon Fraser
Lord Lovat
ex. 1747

4 daus.

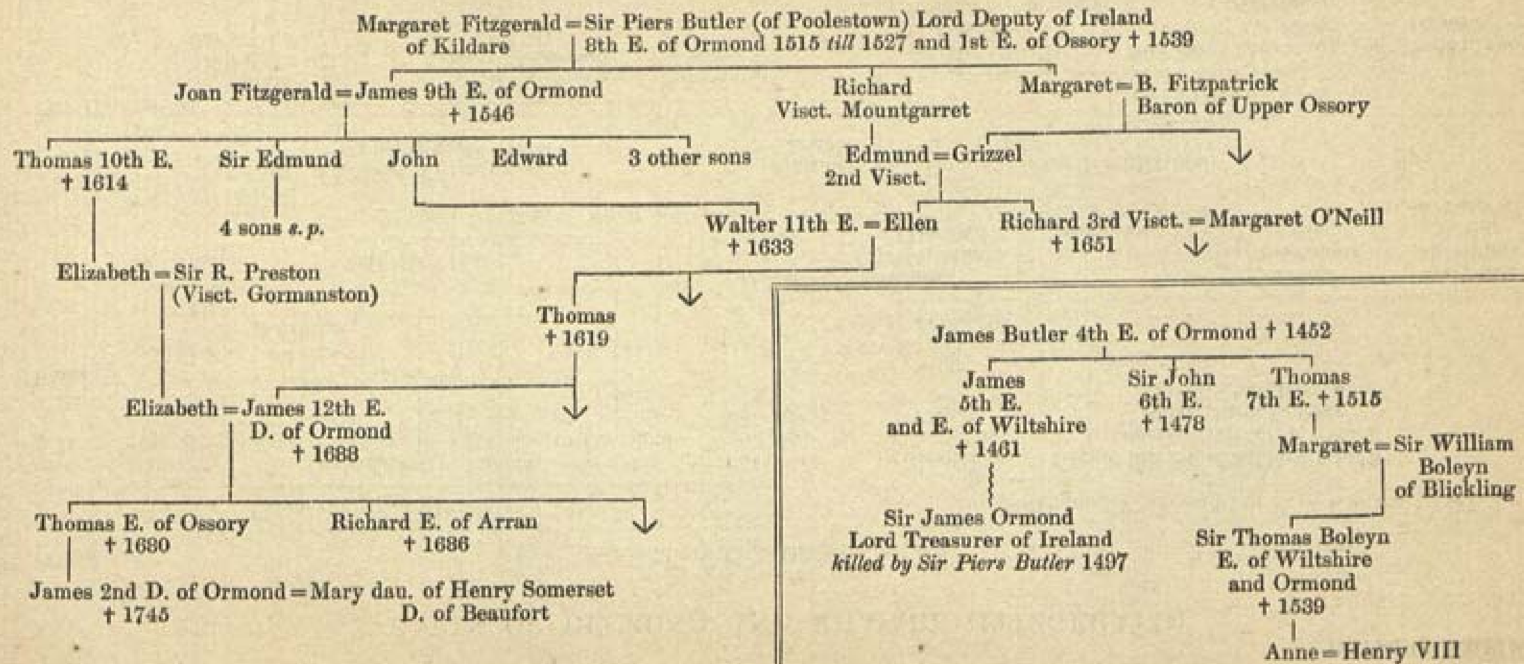
Mary = Visct. Coke

John 3rd E. of Bute
Prime Minister 1761–3

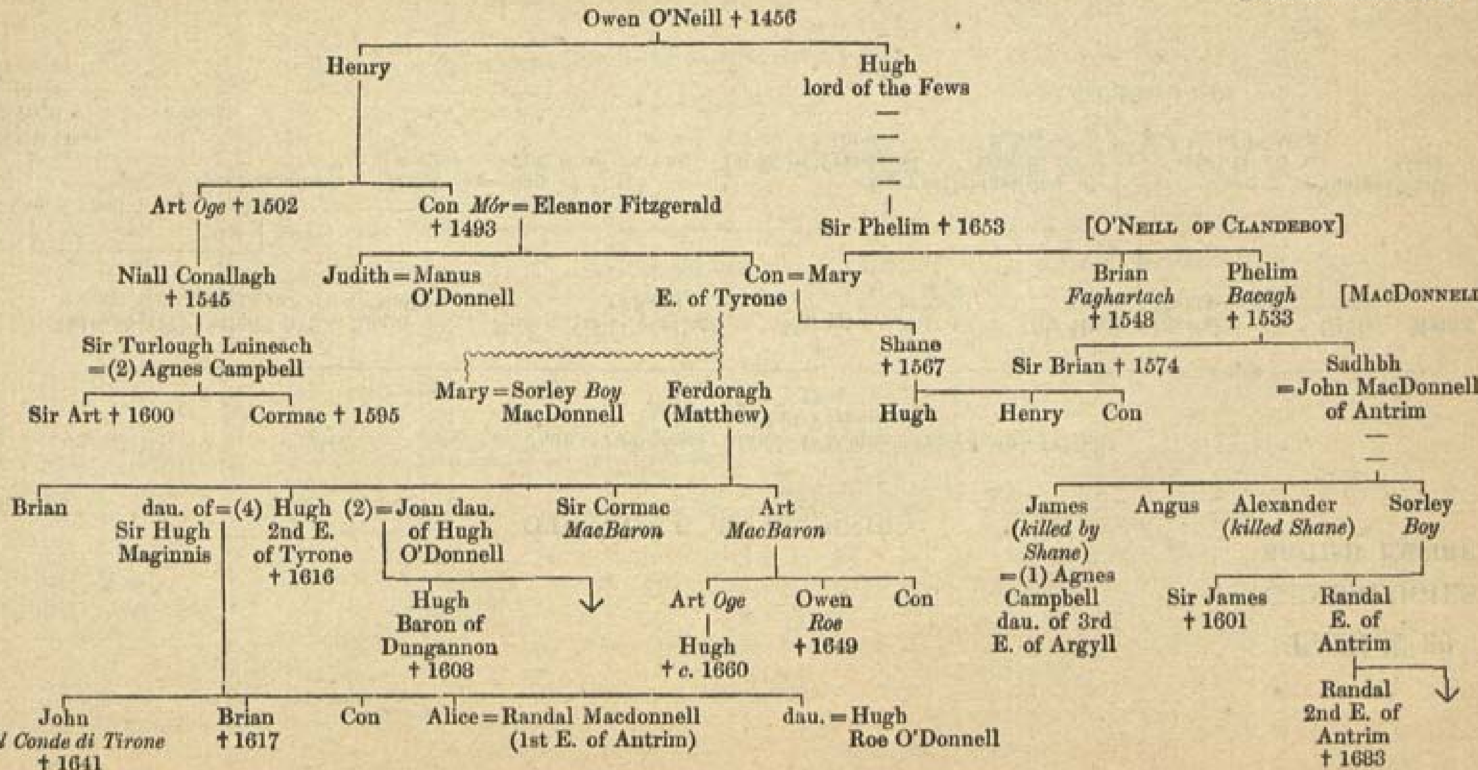
EARLS OF DESMOND AND KILDARE (FITZGERALD)



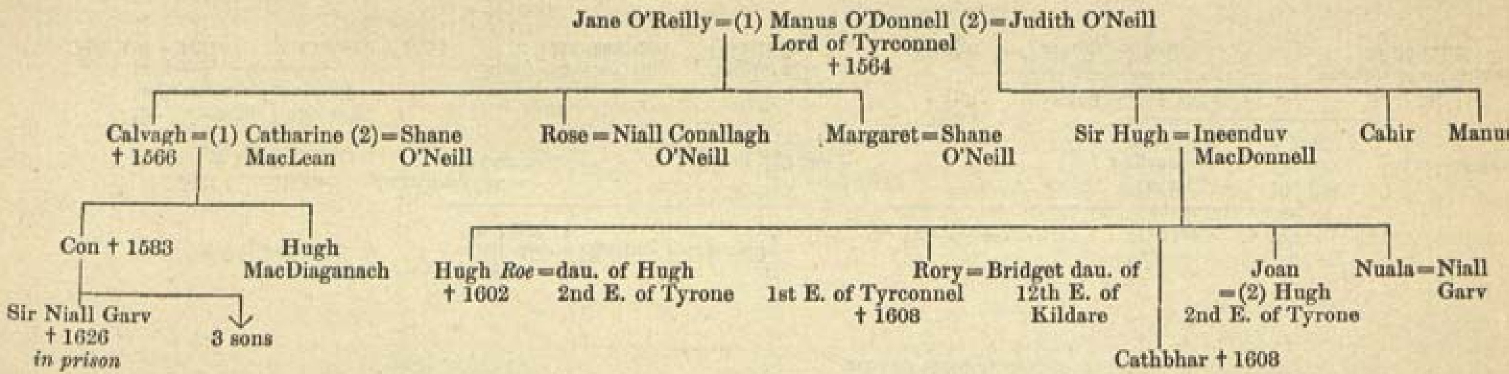
BUTLER (ORMOND, OSSORY AND MOUNTGARRET)



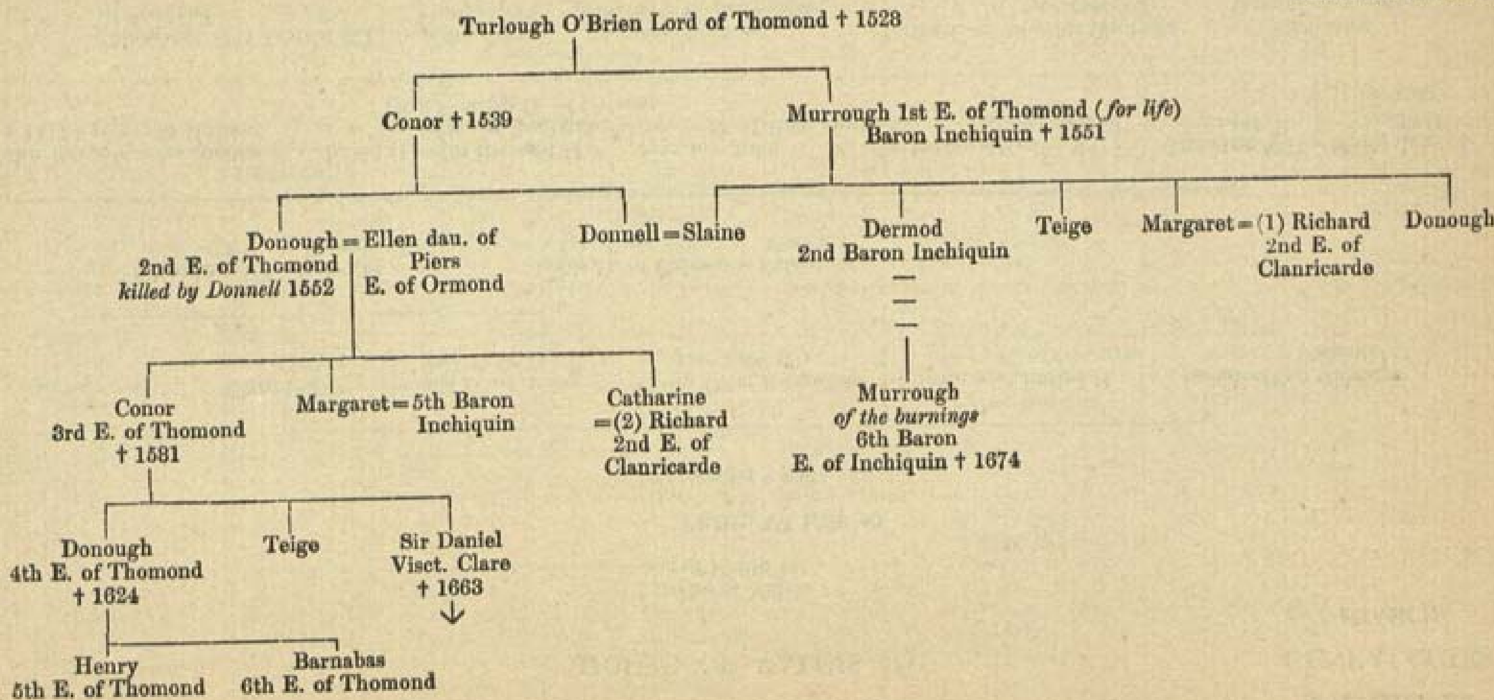
O'NEILL (TYRONE)



O'DONNELL (TYRCONNEL)



O'BRIEN (THOMOND AND INCHIQUIN)



HOUSE OF VALOIS (1)

Charles of Valois
son of Philip III

Philip VI 1328–50

John † 1364

Charles V † 1380 | Louis D. of Anjou (*see Table* 71) | Philip D. of Burgundy (*see Table* 63) | Jeanne = Charles II K. of Navarre | Isabel = Gian Galeazzo Visconti

Charles VI = Isabel of Bavaria † 1422 | Louis D. of Orleans = Valentine Visconti (*see Table* 23)

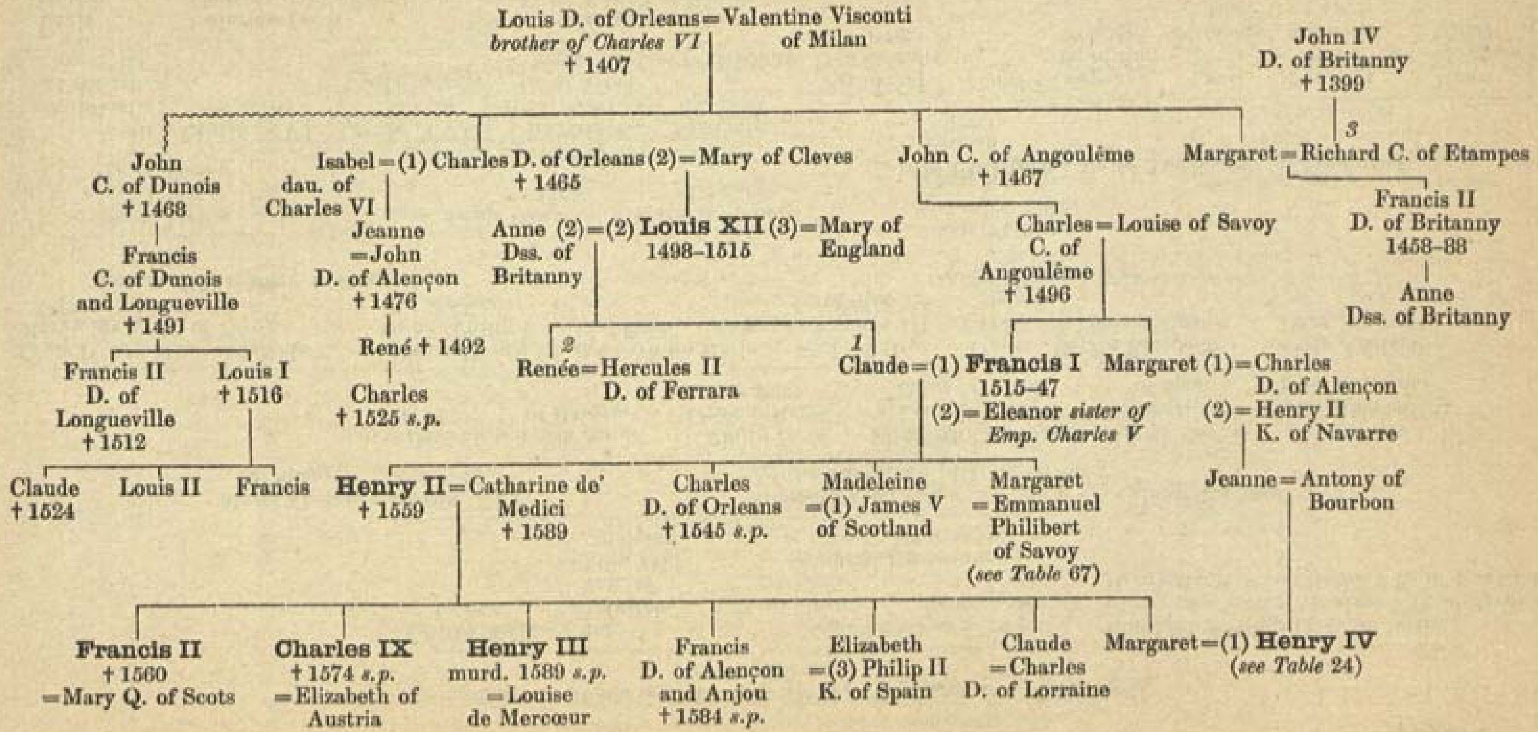
John *Dauphin* = Jacqueline of Holland † 1417 *s.p.* | Isabel (1) = (2) Richard II K. of England (2) = Charles D. of Orleans | Jeanne = John D. of Britanny | Catharine = Henry V K. of England | **Charles VII** = Marie dau. of Louis II of Anjou † 1461

Margaret = (1) **Louis XI** (2) = Charlotte of Savoy † 1483 | Agnes of Savoy = Francis C. of Dunois and Longueville | Catharine = Charles the Bold (*see Table* 63) | Madeleine = Gaston of Navarre

Francis II D. of Britanny † 1488

Peter II = Anne D. of Bourbon † 1522 | Jeanne = (1) Louis XII | **Charles VIII** = (1) Anne Dss. of Britanny (2) = (2) Louis XII † 1498 *s.p.* † 1514

HOUSE OF VALOIS (2)



HOUSE OF BOURBON AND BOURBON-ORLEANS

Marie de' Medici = (2) **Henry IV** (1) = Margaret dau. of Henry II
1589–1610 murd.

Louis XIII = Anne *of Austria* dau. of Philip III K. of Spain
† 1643

Gaston D. of Orleans † 1660 = Marie *heiress of Montpensier*
Anne Marie Louise *la Grande Mademoiselle*

Elizabeth = Philip IV K. of Spain
Christina = Victor Amadeus I D. of Savoy
Henrietta Maria = Charles I K. of England

Maria Theresa of Spain = **Louis XIV**
† 1715

Elizabeth Charlotte of the Palatinate = (2) Philip D. of Orleans (1) = Henrietta Maria

Louis Dauphin = Maria Anna of Bavaria
† 1711

Philip D. of Orleans Regent † 1723
Elizabeth Charlotte = Leopold Joseph D. of Lorraine
Maria Louisa = Charles II of Spain
Anna Maria = Victor Amadeus II (K. of Sardinia)
Marie Adelaide = D. of Burgundy

Louis D. of Burgundy † 1712 = Marie Adelaide of Savoy
Philip D. of Anjou (Philip V K. of Spain)
Charles D. of Berri = Marie Louise

Charlotte = Francis III D. of Modena
Louis † 1752
Louise Elizabeth = Louis of Spain

Louis XV = Marie Leszczynska
† 1774

Louis Philippe † 1785

Louis Philippe
Egalité ex. 1793

Marie Louise = Philip D. of Parma
Louis Dauphin (2) = Maria Josepha of Saxony
† 1765

Louis Philippe = Marie Amélie dau. of Ferdinand K. of Naples
1830–48
† 1850

Marie Antoinette of Austria ex. 1793 = **Louis XVI**
ex. 1793

Louis XVIII
1814–24
C. of Provence

Charles X
1824–30 † 1836
C. of Artois
= Maria Theresa of Sardinia

Elizabeth
ex. 1794

Louis Dauphin
Marie Thérèse = Louis D. d'Angoulême † 1844 *s.p.*
Charles D. de Berri murd. 1820 = Caroline of Naples

Henry
D. de Bordeaux
[C. de Chambord]
† 1883 *s. p.*

Ferdinand D. d'Orléans † 1842
Louise = Leopold I K. of the Belgians
Louis D. de Nemours † 1896 ↓
François P. de Joinville † 1900 ↓
Henri D. d'Aumale † 1897
Antoine D. de Montpensier † 1890 ↓

Louis Philippe C. de Paris
Robert D. de Chartres ↓

Philippe D. d'Orléans
Marie Amélie = Charles K. of Portugal

BOURBON AND MONTPENSIER

John D. of Bourbon † 1434 = (3) Mary heiress of John D. of Berri
fourth in descent from Robert son of St Louis and Beatrix heiress of Bourbon

- Charles D. of Bourbon = Agnes dau. of John D. of Burgundy
  - John II, † 1488, *s.p.*
  - Charles, Card. de Bourbon, Abp. of Clermont, † 1488
  - (illegitimate) le bâtard de Bourbon, *Admiral of France*
  - Peter II *de Beaujeu* = Anne dau. of Louis XI
    - Susanna = Charles D. of Bourbon
  - Louis, Abp. of Liége
- Louis C. of Montpensier
  - Gilbert C. of Montpensier, *Viceroy of Naples* = Clara di Gonzaga
    - Charles, D. of Bourbon, *Constable of France*, † 1527 = Susanna
    - Francis, † 1515 *at Marignano*
    - Louise = Louis de Bourbon (*see Table 26*)
      - Louis, D. of Montpensier, † 1582
        - Francis, D. of Montpensier, † 1592
          - Henry, D. of Montpensier, † 1608
            - Marie = Gaston D. of Orleans
              - Anne Marie Louise, *la Grande Mademoiselle*, † 1693
        - Charlotte = (3) William P. of Orange *the Silent*

BOURBON (CONDÉ AND VENDÔME)

John C. of Vendôme
fifth in descent from Robert son of St Louis and Beatrix heiress of Bourbon

Francis C. of Vendôme † 1495

Louis = Louise de Montpensier
† 1520 (*see Table* 25)

Charles de Bourbon D. of Vendôme and D. of Bourbon † 1537

Antoinette = Claude D. of Guise
(*see Table* 29)

Jeanne = Antony
Q. of Navarre | D. of Bourbon

Charles Card. de Bourbon
"Charles X" † 1590

Louis I P. of Condé
† 1569 *at Jarnac*

Henry IV

Caesar = Françoise
D. of Vendôme | *heiress of Mercœur*

Louis = Laure
D. of Mercœur | Mancini

Francis
D. of Beaufort

Louis Joseph
Marshal Vendôme
† 1712 *s.p.*

Elizabeth
= Charles Amadeus
D. of Nemours and Aumale

Marie
= Charles Emmanuel II
D. of Savoy

Françoise
(1) = Alfonso VI
K. of Portugal
(2) = Peter
K. of Portugal

[Ps. of Condé]

Henry I
† 1588

Charles
Card. de Vendôme
1590 Card. de Bourbon
Abp. of Rouen
† 1594

Francis
P. of Conti
† 1614

Charles
C. of Soissons
† 1612

Henry II

Louis II = Claire Clémence
le grand Condé | dau. of
D. of Enghien † 1686 | Marshal de Brézé

Armand
P. of
Conti

Francis Louis
candidate for Polish crown 1697

Anne = (2) Henry II (1) = Louise
Geneviève | D. of
† 1679 | Longueville
† 1663

Marie (Dss. of Nemours)

John Louis
D. of Longueville
ren. 1671

Charles Paris
† 1672 *s.p.*

Louis
C. of Soissons
† 1641

Marie
= Thomas
P. of Carignan
(*see Table* 67)

Henry Julius = Anne
† 1709 | dau. of
Edward
P. Palatine

Louis III D. of Enghien and of Bourbon † 1710

Louis Henry I † 1740

Joseph Louis = Charlotte of Soubise

Louis Henry II

Louis Antony Henry D. of Enghien † 1804 *s.p.*

MONTMORENCY AND COLIGNY

William de Montmorency = Anne de St Pol
† 1551

- Anne de Montmorency
  Constable of France † 1567
  - Francis = Diana of Angoulême, dau. of Henry II of France
    D. of Montmorency
    Marshal
    † 1579
  - Henry
    Marshal Damville
    D. of Montmorency-Damville
    ex. 1632
    - Henry
      D. of Montmorency
      Admiral of France
      † 1632
    - Henry II = Charlotte Margaret
      P. of Condé
      ↓
  - William
    of Thoré
    † 1592
  - Charles
    of Méru
  - Charlotte Margaret
    = Henry II
    P. of Condé
- Louise = Gaspard de Coligny *lord of Châtillon-sur-Loire*
  Marshal of France
  † 1522
  - Gaspard de Coligny
    Admiral of France
    murd. 1572
    - Francis
      Admiral of Guienne
      † 1591
      - Gaspard
        Marshal of France
        † 1646
        - Gaspard
          D. of Châtillon
          † 1649
    - Louisa (2) = (4) William P. of Orange
      the Silent
  - Odet
    Card. de Châtillon
    Bp. of Beauvais
  - Francis d'Andelot
    Col.-General of Infantry
    † 1569

BOUILLON

Francis de La Tour
Vicomte de Turenne † 1532

Robert IV Duke of Bouillon † 1584
(descended from the Counts de La Marck of Sedan)

Elizabeth dau. of William I of Orange =(2) Henry † 1594 (1)= Charlotte

Frederick Maurice
D. of Bouillon
(exchanged Sedan for Albret and Auvergne)

Henry
Vicomte de Turenne
Marshal of France
† 1672

Godfrey Maurice
D. of Bouillon
→ *Dukes of Bouillon till* 1732

Emmanuel
Card. of Auvergne
† 1715

Frederick Maurice
C. of Auvergne
† 1707

GUISE AND LONGUEVILLE

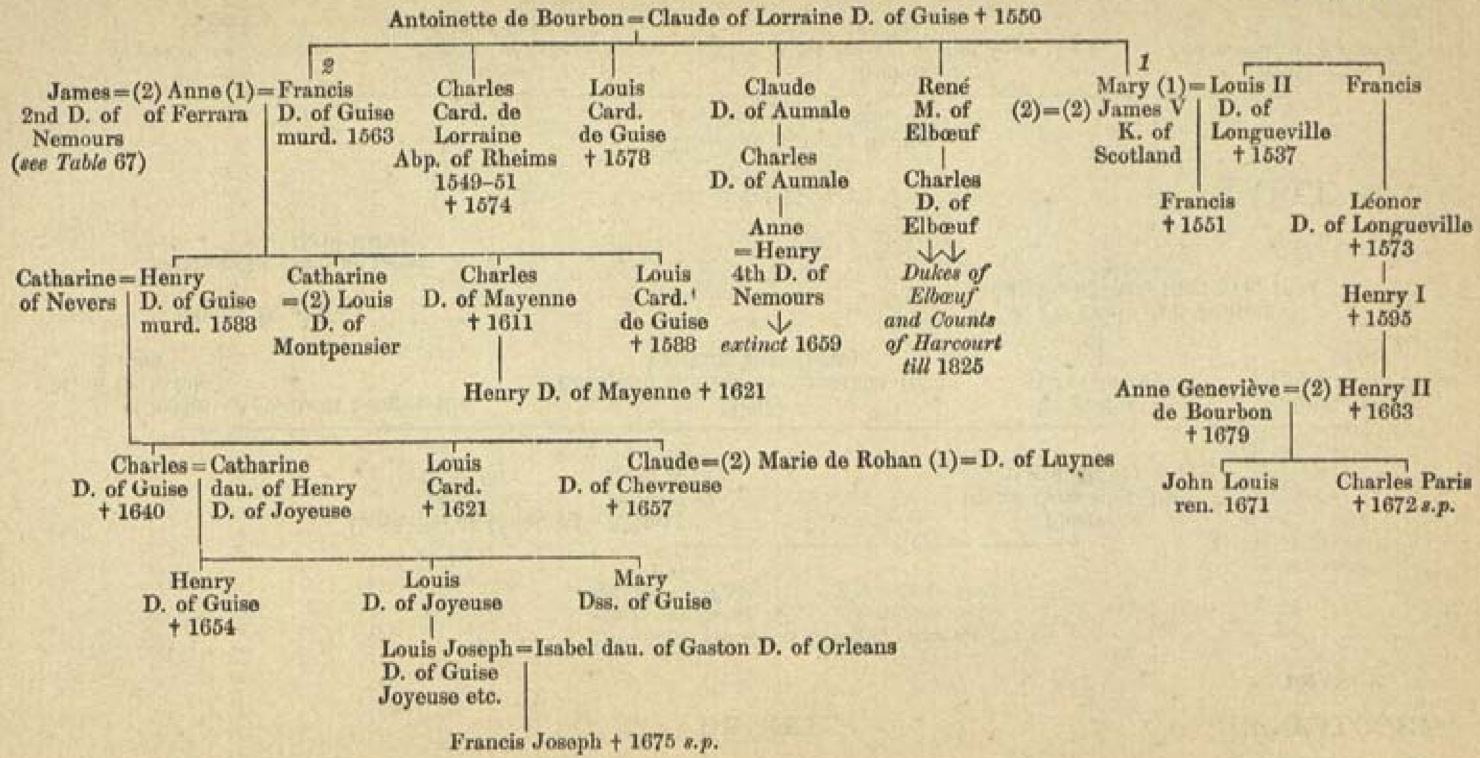


TABLE 30

DE RETZ

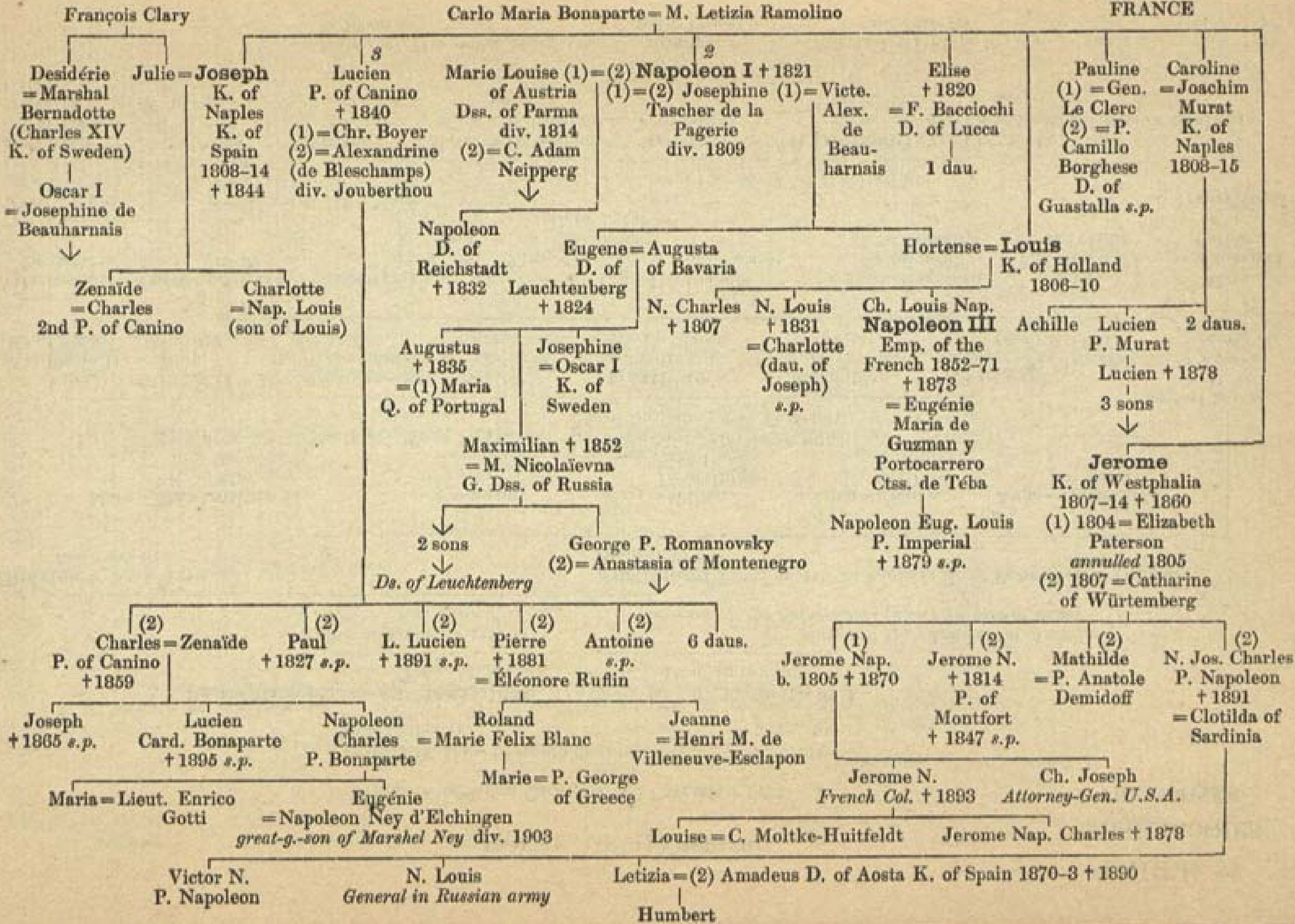
- Antonio de Gondi = Catharine *dame du Perron*
  - Antonio de Gondi: *banker at Lyons*, *royal Maître d'hôtel*, † 1560
  - Catharine: *governess to the Enfants de France*
  - Catharine de Clermont = Albert
    - Catharine de Clermont: *widow of the C. of Retz*
    - Albert: *Marshal*, D. of Retz, † 1603
    - Charles = Antonia of Longueville
      - Charles: M. of Belle-Isle, † 1596
      - Henry D. of Retz
        - Margaret = Louis de Cossé, D. of Brissac
    - Henry: Coadjutor and Bp. of Paris 1598–1622, Card. de Retz (1618)
    - Philip: C. of Joigny
      - J. Fr. Paul Card. de Retz: Coadjutor of Paris 1643 Abp. 1654, † 1679
    - John Francis: Card. Abp. of Paris 1622
  - Pierre: Bp. of Paris 1532–1616, Card. (1587)

TABLE 30 A

REDING

- Theodore Antonio Reding: *Spanish lieut.-col.*
  - Theodore: *Marshal and Grandee of Spain*
  - Nazar: *Spanish Marshal*, *Governor of Balearic Is.*
  - Rudolf: *Captain of the Swiss Guard of Louis XVI*, † 1792
  - Aloys: *Landammann of Schwyz*

HOUSE OF BONAPARTE



HOUSE OF HABSBURG

Ernest D. of Styria Carinthia and Carniola † 1424

Frederick III = Eleonora dau. of Edward K. of Portugal
Emp. 1440–93

Bianca Maria Sforza = (2) **Maximilian** (1) = Mary dau. of Charles the Bold
Emp. 1493–1519 | D. of Burgundy

Philip = Joanna of Aragon
† 1506 | (*see Table* 80)

Margaret (1) = John P. of Asturias
Governess of the Netherlands (2) = Philibert of Savoy

Charles V Emp. 1519 abd. 1556
(*see Table* 81)

Ferdinand I = Anne dau. of Ladislas K. of Bohemia and Hungary
Emp. 1556–64

Mary = **Maximilian II**
K. of Hungary
and Bohemia
Emp. 1564–76

3 Ferdinand
C. of Tyrol † 1595

Matthias = Anne   Andrew

4 Mary = William
D. of Jülich
and Cleves

Charles = Sibylla of Jülich
M. of Burgau (*see Table* 33)

6 Joanna = Francis
G. D. of
Tuscany

2 Anne = Albert III
of Bavaria

5 Mary = Charles
D. of
Austria,
Styria etc.

Anne
= (4) Philip II
K. of Spain

Rudolf II
Emp.
1576–1612

Ernest *Governor of
the Netherlands*
† 1595

Elizabeth
= Charles IX
of France

Matthias
Emp. 1612–19
= Anne of Tyrol

Maximilian
*G. M. of Teutonic
Order*

Albert Card.
Governor of the Netherlands
(*see Table* 80)

3 Maria Anna = **Ferdinand II**
of Bavaria | Emp. 1619–37

Margaret = Philip III
K. of
Spain

Leopold = Claudia
Bp. of Strassburg | of Tuscany
Passau etc.
C. of Tyrol

Mary Magdalen
= Cosimo II
D. of Tuscany

1 Anne
= Sigismund III
K. of Poland

2 Mary
= Sigismund
Báthory
P. of
Transylvania

2 Maria Anna
(*see Table* 33)

1 **Ferdinand III** = Mary
Emp. 1637–57

Ferdinand Charles C. of Tyrol = Anne

Ferdinand
K. of the
Romans
† 1654 *s.p.*

Maria Anna
= Philip IV
K. of Spain

Eleonora
(2) = Charles
D. of Lorraine

Maria Anna Josepha
= John William of
Neuburg

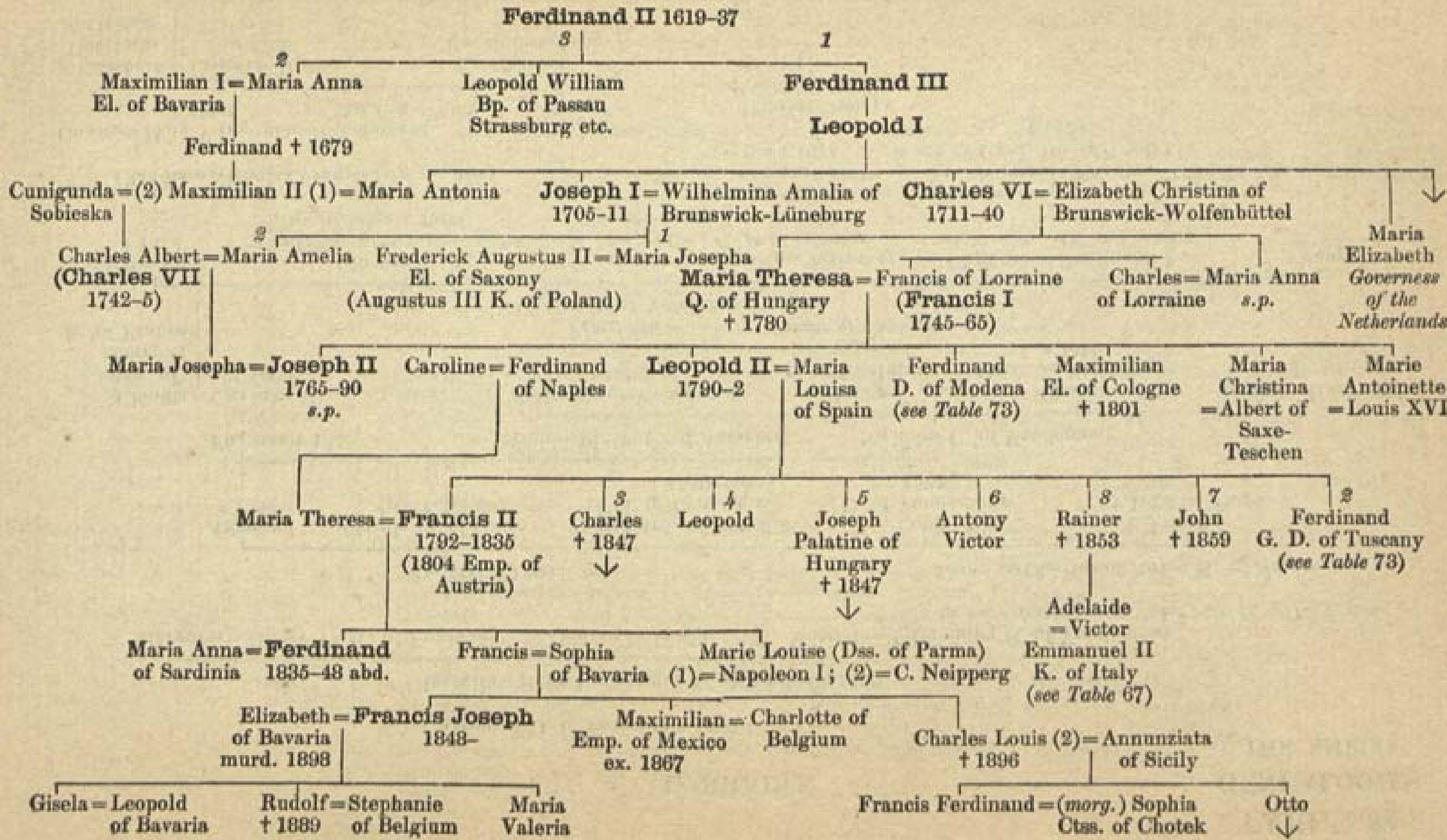
Maria Theresa = (1) **Leopold I** (2) = Claudia Felicitas
of Spain | Emp. (3) = Eleonora Magdalena of Neuburg
1658–1705

(1) Maximilian II = Maria Antonia
of Bavaria

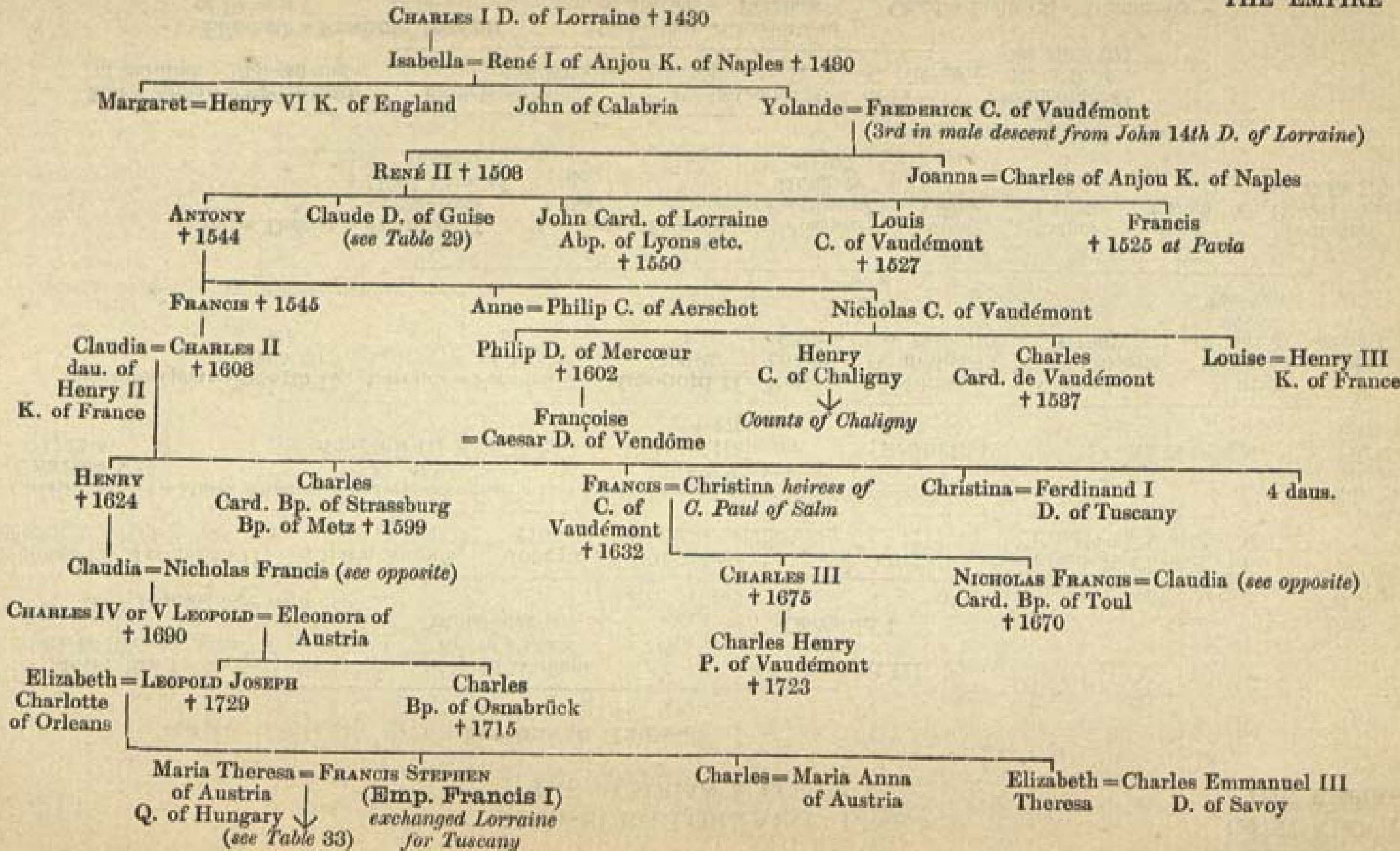
(3) **Joseph I**
Emp. 1705–11

(3) **Charles VI** Emp. 1711–40
(*see Table* 33)

HABSBURG-LORRAINE LINE
THE AUSTRIAN SUCCESSION



LORRAINE


Charles I D. of Lorraine † 1430
Isabella = René I of Anjou K. of Naples † 1480
Margaret = Henry VI K. of England
John of Calabria
Yolande = Frederick C. of Vaudémont
(3rd in male descent from John 14th D. of Lorraine)
René II † 1508
Joanna = Charles of Anjou K. of Naples
Antony † 1544
Claude D. of Guise (see Table 29)
John Card. of Lorraine Abp. of Lyons etc. † 1550
Louis C. of Vaudémont † 1527
Francis † 1525 at Pavia
Francis † 1545
Anne = Philip C. of Aerschot
Nicholas C. of Vaudémont
Claudia dau. of Henry II K. of France = Charles II † 1608
Philip D. of Mercœur † 1602
Françoise = Caesar D. of Vendôme
Henry C. of Chaligny
Counts of Chaligny
Charles Card. de Vaudémont † 1587
Louise = Henry III K. of France
Henry † 1624
Charles Card. Bp. of Strassburg Bp. of Metz † 1599
Francis C. of Vaudémont † 1632 = Christina heiress of C. Paul of Salm
Christina = Ferdinand I D. of Tuscany
4 daus.
Claudia = Nicholas Francis (see opposite)
Charles III † 1675
Nicholas Francis Card. Bp. of Toul † 1670 = Claudia (see opposite)
Charles IV or V Leopold † 1690 = Eleonora of Austria
Charles Henry P. of Vaudémont † 1723
Elizabeth Charlotte of Orleans = Leopold Joseph † 1729
Charles Bp. of Osnabrück † 1715
Maria Theresa of Austria Q. of Hungary = Francis Stephen (Emp. Francis I) exchanged Lorraine for Tuscany
(see Table 33)
Charles = Maria Anna of Austria
Elizabeth Theresa = Charles Emmanuel III D. of Savoy

ELECTORS OF BRANDENBURG

FREDERICK 1st El. of Brandenburg † 1440

- John *Alchymista*
  - Dorothea (*see Table* 93)
- FREDERICK II abd. 1470
  - Margaret
- Margaret of Baden = (1) ALBERT ACHILLES † 1486 (2) = Anne of Saxony
  - (1) Margaret of Saxony = JOHN CICERO † 1499
    - JOACHIM I † 1535
      - Magdalen of Saxony = JOACHIM II † 1571
        - JOHN GEORGE † 1598 (1) = Sophia of Liegnitz (2) = Sabina of Ansbach (3) = Elizabeth of Anhalt
          - JOACHIM FREDERICK (1) = Catharine of Cüstrin (2) = Eleonora of Prussia
            - Albert Frederick D. of Prussia (*see Table* 37)
              - Anne = JOHN SIGISMUND † 1619
                - GEORGE WILLIAM † 1640 = Elizabeth Charlotte of the Palatinate
                  - Dorothea of Holstein-Glücksburg = (2) FREDERICK WILLIAM *the Great Elector* (1) = Louisa Henrietta dau. of Henry Frederick P. of Orange
                    - FREDERICK III (**Frederick I** K. of Prussia) (*see Table* 36)
                    - Philip M. of Schwedt (*extinct* 1788)
                - Catharine = Bethlen Gabor P. of Transylvania
                - Eleonora = Gustavus Adolphus K. of Sweden
            - Ernest
            - John George M. of Jägerndorf † 1624
            - Christian William Abp. of Magdeburg
          - Erdmutha = Joachim Frederick D. of Pomerania
          - Anna Maria = Barnim XII D. of Pomerania
          - Sophia = Christian I El. of Saxony
          - Christian M. of Baireuth (*see Table* 37)
          - Magdalen = Lewis the Younger Lgr. of Hesse-Darmstadt
          - Joachim Ernest M. of Ansbach (*see Table* 37)
          - Agnes = Philip Julius D. of Pomerania
          - Elizabeth Sophia = (1) Janus I D. of Radzivil = (2) Julius Henry D. of Lauenburg
          - Dorothea Sophia = John Christian D. of Liegnitz
          - Sigismund *Governor of Cleves*
          - *and* 11 *others*
      - Anna
      - Margaret (1) = George D. of Pomerania (2) = John II P. of Anhalt
      - John M. of Cüstrin
        - Catharine
    - Albert Card. Abp. of Mainz
    - Ursula
  - (1) Sigismund † 1495 M. of Baireuth
  - (2) Frederick M. of Culmbach
  - (2) Sibylla = William III D. of Jülich

PRUSSIA

Elizabeth = (1) **Frederick I** (2) = Sophia Charlotte of Hanover | George I K. of Great Britain
of Hesse-Cassel | K. of Prussia 1701 † 1713

Louisa Dorothea | **Frederick William I** = Sophia Dorothea
† 1740

1 Wilhelmina = Frederick M. of Baireuth | 2 **Frederick II** = Elizabeth Christina (of Brunswick-Wolfenbüttel) † 1786 *s.p.* | Charles = Philippina | Louisa Amalia = 7 Augustus William | 3 Louisa = Charles M. of Ansbach | 4 Philippina = Charles of Brunswick-Wolfenbüttel | 9 Henry † 1802 *s.p.* | 10 Ferdinand † 1813

2 Wilhelmina = William V Stadholder of Holland | Louisa of Hesse-Darmstadt = (2) 1 **Frederick William II** † 1797 (1) = Elizabeth div. 1769 | Lewis Ferdinand † 1806 *s.p.*

William I = 4 Wilhelmina, K. of the Netherlands (*see Table 65*) | 1 **Frederick William III** † 1840 = Louisa of Mecklenburg-Strelitz | Henry | William | Lewis Charles → | Frederica = Frederick D. of York | 5 Sophia = Frederick M. of Schwedt | 6 Louisa Ulrica = Adolphus Frederick D. of H.-Gottorp (K. of Sweden) | 8 Amalia *Abbess of Quedlinburg*

Marianne = Albert (*see opposite*) | Frederick = Louisa → | **Frederick William IV** † 1861 *s.p.* = Elizabeth of Bavaria | **William I** 1871 German Emp. † 1888 = Augusta of Weimar | Charles | Albert † 1872 (*see opposite*) | Charlotte = Nicholas I Tsar of Russia

Albert † 1906 *Regent of Brunswick*

Frederick Henry → | Victoria of Great Britain = **Frederick III** † 1888 | Frederick Charles *Field-marshal* | Anne = Frederick of Hesse

Augusta of Schleswig-Holstein-Augustenburg = **William II** 1888– | Henry *Admiral* = Irene of Hesse | Sophia = Constantine D. of Sparta | Margaret = Frederick Charles of Hesse-Cassel | Mary = P. Henry of the Netherlands | Elizabeth = Frederick G. D. of Oldenburg | Margaret = Arthur D. of Connaught | Frederick →

Waldemar | Sigismund →

William = Cecilia of Mecklenburg | Eitel Frederick = Sophia Charlotte of Oldenburg | Adalbert | Augustus William = Alexandra Victoria of Schleswig-H.-S.-G. | Oscar | Joachim | Victoria Louisa

William →

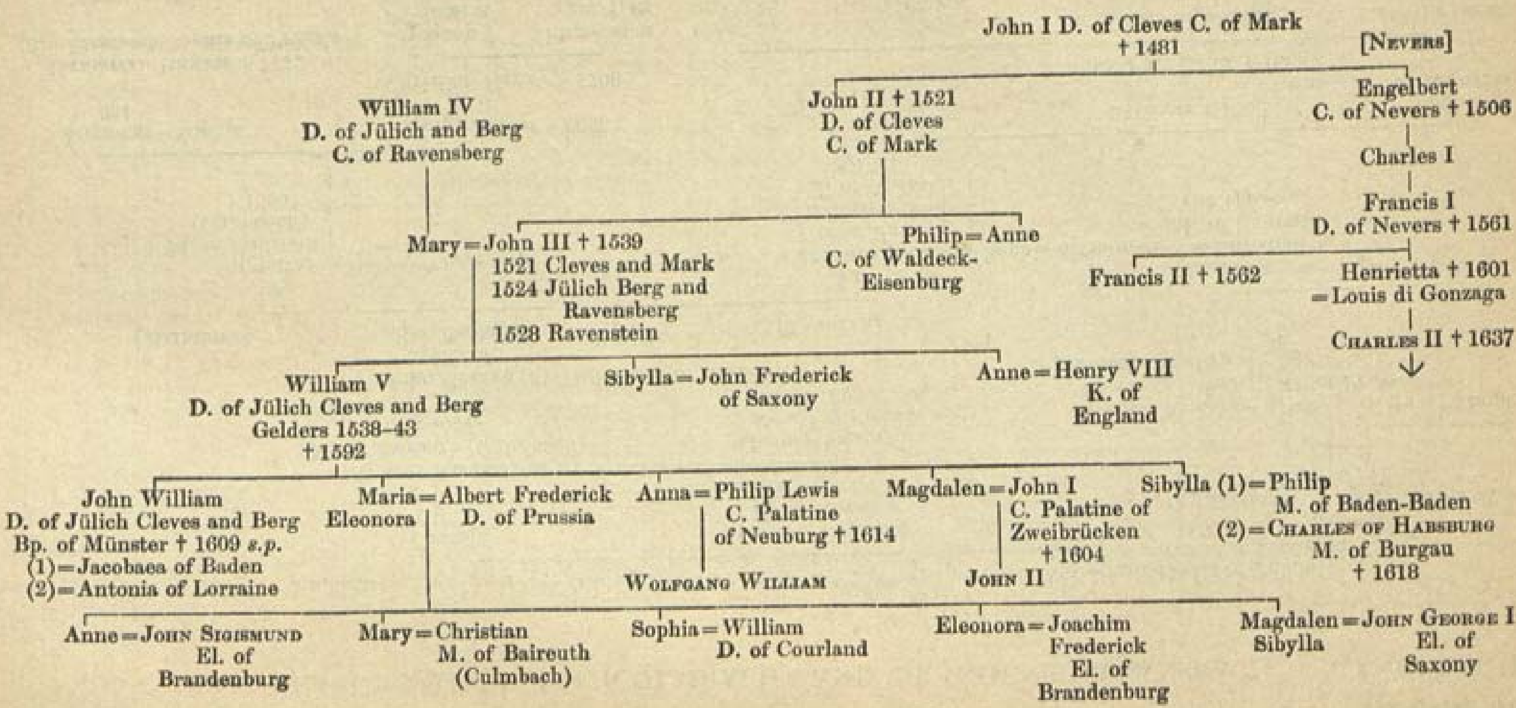
TABLE 37

BRANDENBURG-BAIREUTH (CULMBACH) AND BRANDENBURG-ANSBACH

- FREDERICK M. of Baireuth (Culmbach) and Ansbach † 1536 = Sophia dau. of Casimir IV K. of Poland
  - Casimir † 1527
    - ALBERT ALCIBIADES M. of Baireuth (Culmbach) † 1557
  - GEORGE *the Pious* M. of Ansbach 1524 *bought Jägerndorf* † 1543
    - GEORGE FREDERICK *Regent of Prussia* † 1603
    - [daughter] = John George (3) El. of Brandenburg = Elizabeth of Anhalt
      - [BAIREUTH] 3 CHRISTIAN M. of Baireuth (Culmbach) † 1655 = Mary (*see opposite*)
        - Augustus † 1651 = Sophia
          - CHRISTIAN ERNEST † 1712 (3) = Elizabeth Sophia of Prussia
            - GEORGE WILLIAM † 1726 *s.p.*
        - George Albert † 1666
          - Christian Henry † 1708
            - GEORGE FREDERICK CHARLES † 1735
              - FREDERICK † 1763 *s.p.*
            - FREDERICK CHRISTIAN † 1769 *s.p.*
      - [ANSBACH] 4 JOACHIM ERNEST *Grand Master of Teutonic Order* M. of Ansbach † 1625 = Sophia of Solms
        - FREDERICK II † 1634
        - ALBERT † 1667
          - JOHN FREDERICK † 1686
            - CHRISTIAN ALBERT † 1692 *s.p.*
            - GEORGE FREDERICK † 1703 *s.p.*
            - Caroline Wilhelmina = George II K. of Great Britain
            - WILLIAM FREDERICK † 1723
              - CHARLES † 1757
                - CHARLES ALEXANDER M. of Baireuth 1769 *ceded Baireuth and Ansbach to Prussia* 1791 † 1806 *s.p.*
        - Sophia = Augustus
  - Albert *Grand Master of the Teutonic Order* 1st D. of Prussia † 1568
    - Albert Frederick D. of Prussia = Maria Eleonora *heiress of Cleves Jülich and Berg*
      - Mary = Christian M. of Baireuth (*see opposite*)
    - Sophia

THE SUCCESSION TO JÜLICH, CLEVES AND BERG

(Claimants on the death of John William are in small capitals)



THE HOUSE OF WITTELSBACH IN THE PALATINATE AND BAVARIA

Otto of Wittelsbach D. of Bavaria and C. Palatine † 1253

- [Palatinate] Rudolf
  - Lewis El. Palatine → *Electors Palatine till* 1559
  - Stephen C. of Simmern and Zweibrücken
    - [Simmern] … *Electors Palatine from* 1559 … Charles El. Palatine † 1685 *s.p.*
    - [Zweibrücken] …
      - [Neuburg]
        - … *Electors Palatine from* 1685 … Charles Philip El. Palatine † 1742 *s.p.*
        - [Sulzbach] … Charles Theodore El. Palatine 1742 El. of Bavaria 1777 † 1799 *s.p.*
      - [Birkenfeld] … Maximilian Joseph El. Palatine and El. of Bavaria 1799 K. of Bavaria 1805 ↓
- [Bavaria] **Lewis IV** Emp. † 1347
  - … Maximilian I 1st El. of Bavaria 1623 † 1651
    - … Maximilian Joseph El. of Bavaria † 1777 *s.p.*

BAVARIA. HOUSE OF WITTELSBACH FROM 1460 (1)

ALBERT III
3rd in descent from Stephen son of Emp. Lewis IV
D. of Bavaria-Munich 1438–60

Children of Albert III:

- John † 1463
- Sigismund † 1501
- ALBERT IV = Cunigunda dau. of Emp. Frederick III; D. of Bavaria † 1508
- Christopher † 1493
- Wolfgang † 1514
- Elizabeth = Ernest El. of Saxony

Children of Albert IV and Cunigunda:

- Sibylla = Lewis El. Palatine
- WILLIAM IV † 1550
- Lewis, D. of Landshut 1514, † 1543 *s.p.*
- Ernest, Bp. of Passau, *Adm. of Salzburg*, † 1560
- Susanna (2) = Otto Henry El. Palatine

Son of William IV: Anne = ALBERT V † 1579 (Anne dau. of Emp. Ferdinand I)

Children of Albert V and Anne:

- WILLIAM V, abd. 1597, † 1626
- 6 Ernest, El. of Cologne 1583–1612
- 2 Ferdinand † 1608
- Mary = Archd. Charles of Styria

Children of William V:

- MAXIMILIAN I, El. 1623, = M. Anna Archdss. (*see Table* 41)
- Maria Anna = Emp. Ferdinand II
- Philip, Card. Bp. of Ratisbon
- Ferdinand, Bp. of Liége etc., El. of Cologne 1612–50
- Albert
- Magdalen = Wolfgang William C. Palatine of Neuburg (*see Table* 45)

Children of Albert: Maximilian Henry, Bp. of Liége, El. of Cologne 1650–88; Albert Sigismund, Bp. of Ratisbon

Children of Ferdinand: Francis, Bp. of Osnabrück etc., † 1661; *Counts of Wartenberg till* 1736

Son of Mary and Archd. Charles: Ferdinand II Emp. = Maria Anna; their daughter Maria Anna = Maximilian I

George *the Rich*, D. of Landshut † 1503, *4th in descent from Stephen son of Emp. Lewis IV*; his daughter Elizabeth = Rupert (*see Table* 42)

Margaret = Philip El. Palatine; their son Rupert

BAVARIA (2)

Elizabeth of Lorraine = (1) MAXIMILIAN I (2) = Maria Anna dau. of Emp. Ferdinand II
1623 El. of Bavaria † 1651

- Henrietta dau. of Victor Amadeus I D. of Savoy = FERDINAND MARIA † 1679
  - Maria Antonia dau. of Emp. Leopold I = (1) MAXIMILIAN II EMMANUEL † 1726 (2) = Cunigunda Sobieska
    - (by 1) Joseph Ferdinand (*declared heir to Charles III K. of Spain*) † 1699 *s.p.*
    - (by 2) CHARLES ALBERT (Emp. Charles VII) † 1745 = Maria Amalia dau. of Emp. Joseph I
      - MAXIMILIAN III JOSEPH † 1777 *s.p.* (*see Tables 46 and 47*)
      - Maria Josepha = Emp. Joseph II
    - (by 2) *3* Clement Augustus El. of Cologne 1723–61
    - (by 2) *2* Ferdinand Maria *Imperial general*
      - Clement Francis † 1770 *s.p.*
  - Joseph Clement El. of Cologne etc. † 1723
  - Maria Anna = Louis *Dauphin*
- Maximilian Philip Lgr. of Leuchtenberg

THE PALATINATE (1) OLD LINE

(*Electors Palatine are in small capitals*)

Rupert Emp. 1400–10

- LEWIS III † 1436
  - LEWIS IV † 1449
    - PHILIP = Margaret of Bavaria-Landshut 1476–1508
      - Sibylla of Bavaria = LEWIS V † 1544
      - Philip Bp. of Freising and Naumburg † 1541
      - Rupert = Elizabeth of Bavaria-Landshut † 1504
        - OTTO HENRY *the Magnanimous* El. 1556 † 1559 *s.p.* = Susanna of Bavaria
        - Philip † 1548
      - FREDERICK II El. 1544 † 1556
      - George Bp. of Speier † 1529
      - Henry Bp. of Worms Utrecht, Freising † 1552
      - John Bp. of Ratisbon † 1538
  - FREDERICK I 1451–76
  - Rupert El. of Cologne 1463–73 † 1480
- John C. Palatine of Neumarkt (1) = Catharine of Pomerania
  - Christopher III K. of Denmark Norway and Sweden † 1448 *s.p.*
- Stephen C. Palatine of Simmern and Zweibrücken (*see Table* 43)
- Otto C. Palatine of Mosbach and Neumarkt † 1461
  - Otto II † 1499 *s.p.*
  - Albert 1478 Bp. of Strassburg † 1506

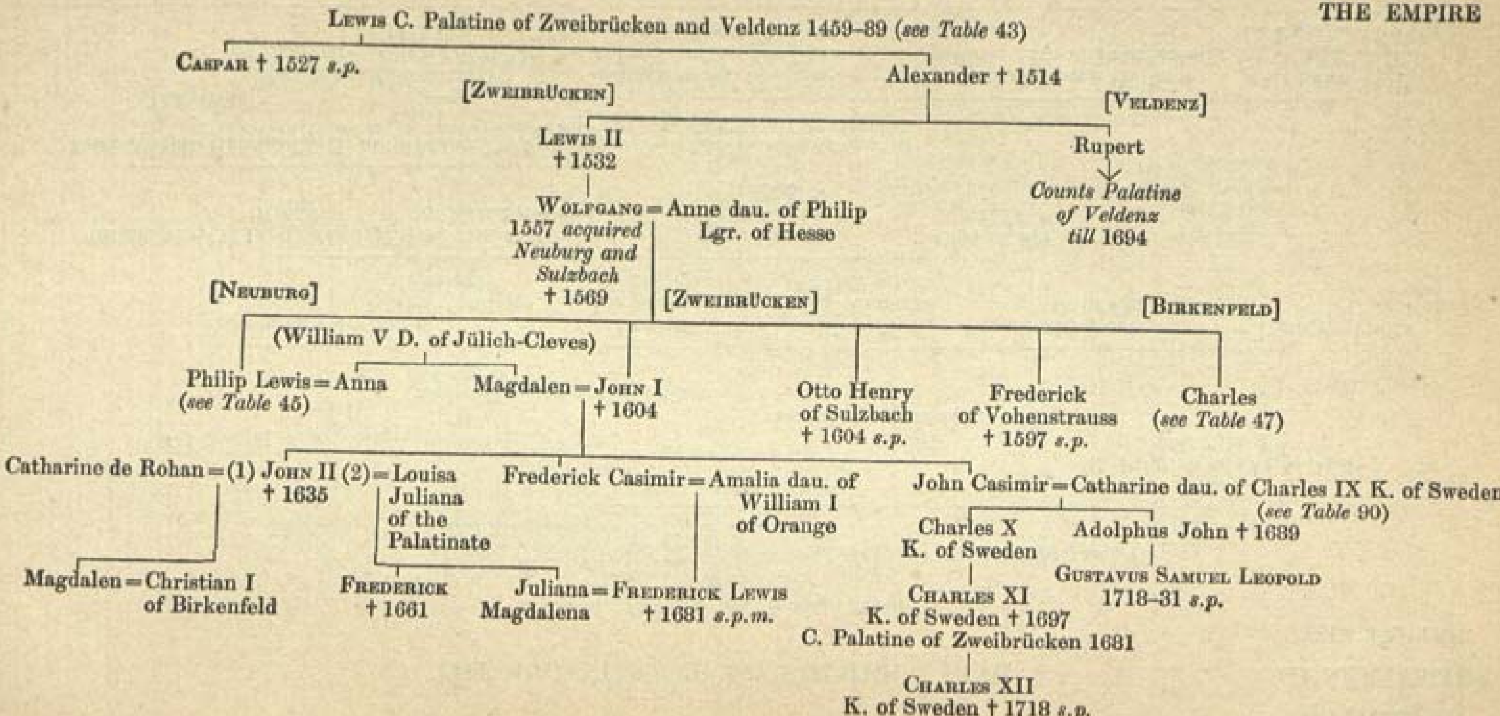
THE PALATINATE (2) SIMMERN LINE

(*Electors Palatine are in small capitals*)

Stephen C. Palatine of Simmern = Anna *heiress of Veldenz and Sponheim* and Zweibrücken (*see Table* 42)

- Frederick = Margaret of Gelders
  - Johanna of Nassau-Saarbrück = John I † 1509
    - John II † 1557 = Beatrice of Baden
      - FREDERICK III 1559–76 = Maria of Brandenburg-Culmbach
        - Elizabeth = (1) LEWIS VI † 1583 (2) = Anna dau. of Edzard II of East Friesland
          - Anna Maria = Charles IX K. of Sweden
            - Catharine
          - FREDERICK IV † 1610 = Louisa Juliana dau. of William I of Orange
            - Elizabeth of England = FREDERICK V 1619 K. of Bohemia 1623 dep. † 1632
              - Henry Frederick † 1629
              - Charlotte of Hesse-Cassel = CHARLES LEWIS † 1680
                - CHARLES † 1685 *s.p.*
                - Elizabeth Charlotte (*see Table* 3) = Philip D. of Orleans
              - Elizabeth abbess of Herford
              - Rupert † 1682
              - Maurice † 1652
              - Louise Hollandina abbess of Maubuisson
              - Edward † 1663 (*see Table* 3)
              - Henrietta = Sigismund of Transylvania
              - Philip † 1655
              - Sophia = Ernest Augustus (El. of Hanover) (*see Table* 3)
            - Louisa Juliana = John C. Palatine of Zweibrücken *Regent* 1610–14
            - Elizabeth Charlotte = George William El. of Brandenburg
            - Lewis Philip 1632 *Regent* C. Palatine of Simmern 1649 † 1655
              - Maurice Lewis Henry † 1674
        - John Casimir 1583 *Regent* † 1592
        - Christopher † 1574
      - George 1559 Simmern † 1569 *s.p.*
      - Richard 1569 Simmern † 1621 *s.p.*
      - Sabina = Lamoral C. of Egmont
      - Helene = Philip C. of Hanau
  - Rupert Bp. of Ratisbon 1492–1507
- Lewis C. Palatine of Zweibrücken (*see Table* 44)

THE PALATINATE (3) ZWEIBRÜCKEN LINE



THE PALATINATE (4) NEUBURG LINE

PHILIP LEWIS = Anna dau. of William V D. of Jülich-Cleves
1569 D. of Neuburg
(*see Table* 44)

- [NEUBURG] Magdalen of Bavaria = (1) WOLFGANG WILLIAM † 1653
  - PHILIP WILLIAM 1685 El. Palatine † 1690 (2) = Elizabeth Amalia dau. of George II Lgr. of Hesse-Darmstadt
    - Eleonora Magdalen = Emp. Leopold I
    - JOHN WILLIAM † 1716 *s.p.* (1) = Anna Maria Josepha of Austria (2) = Maria Anna Louisa of Tuscany
    - Lewis Antony Coadjutor of Mainz † 1694
    - CHARLES PHILIP † 1742 (1) = Louisa Charlotte *widow of M. Lewis of Brandenburg*
      - Joseph Charles Emmanuel of Sulzbach (*see Table* 46) = Elizabeth Augusta Maria
    - Alexander Bp. of Augsburg † 1737
    - Francis Lewis Bp. of Breslau 1683 of Worms 1694 El. of Trier 1716 of Mainz 1729 † 1732
    - Maria Sophia = Peter K. of Portugal
    - Maria Anna = Charles II K. of Spain
    - Philip Wm.
      - Ferdinand Maria of Bavaria † 1738 = Maria Anna
- [SULZBACH] Augustus (*see Table* 46)
- John Frederick of Hilpoltstein † 1644 *s.p.*

THE PALATINATE (5) SULZBACH LINE

AUGUSTUS
C. Palatine of Sulzbach † 1632
(*see Table 45*)

Amalia = CHRISTIAN AUGUSTUS † 1708
of Nassau-Siegen
widow of the Swedish Field-marshal Wrangel

THEODORE † 1732 = Maria Eleonora Amalia of Hesse-Rheinfels

Children of Theodore:

- Elizabeth, *dau. of Charles Philip El. Palatine* = Joseph Charles Emmanuel † 1694
  - 2. Maria Anna = Clement Francis of Bavaria *s.p.*
  - 3. Frederick Michael of Birkenfeld = Maria Dorothea
  - Maria Elizabeth = CHARLES THEODORE
- John Christian Joseph † 1733 = Maria Anna of Auvergne and Bergen-op-Zoom
  - CHARLES THEODORE, El. Palatine 1742, El. of Bavaria 1777, † 1799 *s.p.* = Maria Elizabeth
- Anna Christina Louisa = Charles Emmanuel III (K. of Sardinia)

THE PALATINATE (6) BIRKENFELD LINE AND KINGS OF BAVARIA

- CHARLES C. Palatine of Birkenfeld † 1600 (*see Table* 44)
  - GEORGE WILLIAM † 1669
    - CHARLES OTTO † 1671 *s.p.m.*
  - Christian I † 1654
    - CHRISTIAN II † 1717
      - CHRISTIAN III D. of Zweibrücken 1733 † 1735
        - CHRISTIAN IV D. of Zweibrücken † 1775
        - Frederick Michael † 1767 = Maria Dorothea of Sulzbach
          - CHARLES II D. of Zweibrücken 1795
          - **Maximilian I Joseph** El. of Bavaria 1799 K. of Bavaria 1805 † 1825
            - **Lewis I** abd. 1848
              - **Maximilian II** † 1864
                - **Lewis II** † 1886
                - **Otto** 1886–
                - Ludovisia
              - Otto K. of Greece 1833–62 = Amalia of Oldenburg
              - Leopold *Regent* = Archdss. Augusta of Tuscany
                - Lewis = Maria Theresa of Este
                  - Rupert = Maria Gabriele of Bavaria
                  - ↓
                - Leopold = Archdss. Gisela
                - Arnulf † 1907
                  - Henry
                - ↓
              - Adalbert = Amalia of Spain
    - [GELNHAUSEN line] John Charles C. Palatine † 1704
      - John C. Palatine of Birkenfeld
        - William D. of Bavaria and Berg † 1837
          - Pius D. of Bavaria
            - Ludovica = Maximilian D. of Bavaria † 1888
              - Lewis *ren. claim*
              - Charles = Maria Josepha of Portugal
                - 4 daus.
                - Louis William
                - Francis Joseph
              - Elizabeth murd. 1898 = Francis Joseph Emp. of Austria
              - Maria = Francis II (K. of Naples)
              - Mathilde = Louis C. of Trani
              - Maximilian † 1893
                - Siegfried
                - Christopher
                - Leopold

SAXONY. HOUSE OF WETTIN: EARLIER ERNESTINE LINE IN GOTHA, WEIMAR AND ALTENBURG

- FREDERICK I El. of Saxony † 1428 *representative of the Margraves of Meissen and Landgraves of Thuringia*
  - FREDERICK II † 1464
    - ERNEST = Elizabeth of Bavaria; † 1486
      - FREDERICK III *the Wise* El. † 1525
      - Albert, El. of Mainz † 1584
      - Ernest, Abp. of Magdeburg † 1513
      - JOHN El. † 1532
        - Sibylla of Cleves = JOHN FREDERICK I El. (*deprived of electorate* 1547) † 1554
          - [GOTHA] JOHN FREDERICK II † 1594
            - JOHN CASIMIR of Coburg † 1633 *s.p.*
            - JOHN ERNEST of Eisenach † 1638 *s.p.*
          - [WEIMAR] JOHN WILLIAM † 1573
            - [ALTENBURG] FREDERICK WILLIAM I † 1602
              - John Philip
                - Elizabeth Sophia = Ernest
              - (*line extinct* 1672)
            - JOHN † 1605
              - [WEIMAR] JOHN ERNEST † 1626
              - [EISENACH] WILLIAM † 1662
                - JOHN ERNEST II † 1683 (*see Table* 51)
                - ADOLPHUS WILLIAM † 1662
                - JOHN GEORGE † 1686 (*Eisenach line till* 1741)
                - BERNARD † 1678 (*Jena line till* 1690)
              - ALBERT † 1644
              - John Frederick † 1628
              - [GOTHA] ERNEST *the Pious* † 1679 = Elizabeth Sophia *heiress of Saxe-Altenburg*
                - FREDERICK (*see Table* 50)
                - ALBERT of Coburg † 1699 *s.p.*
                - BERNARD of Meiningen (*see Table* 51)
                - HENRY of Römhild † 1710 *s.p.*
                - CHRISTIAN of Eisenberg † 1707 *s.p.m.*
                - ERNEST of Hildburghausen (*see Table* 50)
                - [SAALFELD] JOHN ERNEST of Saalfeld † 1679 (*see Table* 50)
              - Bernard, *D. of Franconia general in the Thirty Years' War* † 1639
      - (Albert of Meissen, brother of Ernest:)
    - Albert of Meissen (*see Table* 49)

ELECTORS AND KINGS OF SAXONY. HOUSE OF WETTIN, ALBERTINE LINE

Albert D. of Meissen and Friesland, *Gov. of the Netherlands* † 1500 (*see Table* 48)

Philip of Hesse

George † 1539 *s.p.m.*

Henry † 1541

Frederick *Grand Master of the Teutonic Order in Prussia* † 1511

Agnes = Maurice El. 1547–53

Emily = (3) George M. of Ansbach

Augustus = Anna of Denmark † 1586

William I of Orange (2) = Anna

Christian I † 1591

John Casimir = Elizabeth C. Palatine of Simmern

Christian II † 1611

John George I † 1656 = Magdalen Sibylla of Prussia

John George II = Magdalen Sibylla dau. of † 1680 Christian M. of Baireuth

Augustus *Adm. of Magdeburg*

Christian † 1691 *Adm. of Merseburg*

Maurice D. of Saxe-Zeitz

John George III † 1691 = Anna Sophia of Denmark

Christian II

Henry † 1738

Maurice William † 1731

John George IV † 1694 *s.p.*

Frederick Augustus I elected K. of Poland (Augustus II) 1697 † 1733

Maurice William † 1718

Frederick Henry † 1713

Archdss. Maria Josepha = Frederick Augustus II (Augustus III of Poland) † 1763

Maurice C. de Saxe *Marshal of France*

Maria Antonia dau. of Emp. Charles VII = Frederick Christian † 1763

Xavier † 1806

Charles D. of Courland † 1796

Albert Casimir = Archdss. D. of Teschen † 1822 Maria Christina

Clement El. and Abp. of Trier † 1812

Maria Amalia = Charles III of Spain

Maria Anna = Max. Joseph of Bavaria

Frederick Augustus III **K. Frederick Augustus I** 1806–27

Antony † 1836

Maximilian = Caroline of Parma

Maria Josepha = *dauphin* Louis son of Louis XV

Frederick Augustus II † 1854

John = Amalia of Bavaria † 1873

Albert = Caroline dau. of † 1902 P. Gustavus Vasa

George = Maria Anna of Portugal † 1904

Archdss. Louisa = **Frederick Augustus III** div. 1903

John George

Maximilian *priest*

George

Frederick Christian

Ernest Henry

SAXONY. LATER ERNESTINE LINES IN GOTHA, COBURG AND ALTENBURG (HILDBURGHAUSEN)

[GOTHA AND ALTENBURG] Ernest *the Pious*, D. of Gotha, Altenburg (1672) and Coburg (*see Table* 48) [COBURG]

1 FREDERICK I † 1691
FREDERICK II
FREDERICK III
ERNEST II
AUGUSTUS † 1822
FREDERICK IV † 1825 *s.p.*

6 ERNEST D. of Hildburghausen
ERNEST FREDERICK I
Joseph † 1787
—
—
FREDERICK D. of Altenburg (1826)
JOSEPH abd. 1848
GEORGE † 1853

7 JOHN ERNEST of Coburg-Saalfeld † 1729
CHRISTIAN ERNEST
FRANCIS † 1764
ERNEST FREDERICK † 1800
Frederick Josias *Field-marshal* † 1815
FRANCIS FREDERICK D. of Coburg and Saalfeld † 1806

Louise = (1) 1 ERNEST I D. of Coburg and Gotha (1826) of Gotha
Edward = (2) 3 Victoria (1) = Charles P. of Leiningen † 1814 D. of Kent
Charles P. of Leiningen *President of Frankfort ministry* † 1856
2 Ferdinand
Charlotte = (1) 4 Leopold (2) = Louise Marie Pss. of Wales K. of the Belgians (1831) dau. of Louis Philippe
Philip
Albert

ERNEST II D. of Coburg-Gotha † 1893
Albert = Victoria Q. of Great Britain and Ireland
Ferdinand = Maria II † 1885 of Portugal (*see Table* 89)
Augustus

(2nd son) ALFRED † 1900
(4th son) Leopold = Helena † 1884 of Waldeck-Pymont
Philip
Ferdinand P. of Bulgaria

Alfred † 1899
Marie = Ferdinand Crown P. of Roumania (*see Table* 106)
2 daus.
CHARLES EDWARD = Victoria Adelaide 1900– of Schleswig-H.-S.-G.
John Leopold
Sibyl

SAXONY. LATER ERNESTINE LINES IN WEIMAR-EISENACH AND MEININGEN

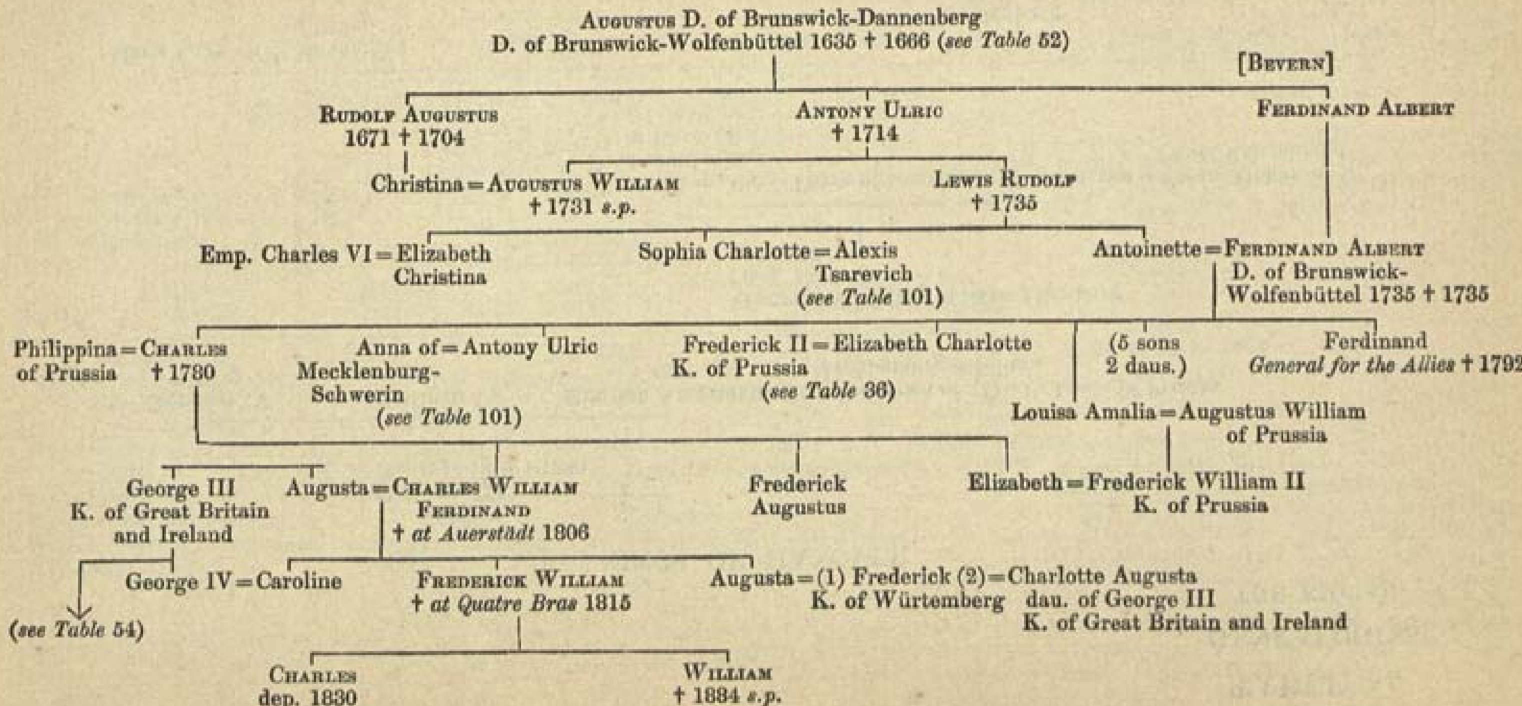
- JOHN D. of Weimar † 1605 (*see Table* 48)
  - [WEIMAR] WILLIAM D. of Weimar † 1662
    - JOHN ERNEST II † 1683
      - WILLIAM ERNEST † 1728
      - JOHN ERNEST III † 1707
        - ERNEST AUGUSTUS I D. of Eisenach and Jena 1741 † 1748
          - ERNEST AUGUSTUS II CONSTANTINE † 1758
            - Louisa of Hesse-Darmstadt = CHARLES AUGUSTUS G.D. 1815 † 1828
              - CHARLES FREDERICK † 1853
                - CHARLES ALEXANDER † 1901 = Sophia of the Netherlands
                  - Charles Augustus † 1894
                    - WILLIAM ERNEST 1901–
                - Augusta = William P. of Prussia (William I German Emp.) ↓
              - Bernard ↓
  - ERNEST *the Pious* D. of Gotha
    - [MEININGEN] BERNARD D. of Meiningen † 1706
      - ERNEST LOUIS
        - ERNEST LOUIS *s.p.*
        - CHARLES FREDERICK *s.p.*
      - FREDERICK WILLIAM
      - ANTONY ULRIC † 1763
        - CHARLES † 1782
        - GEORGE I † 1803
          - Adelaide = William D. of Clarence (William IV K. of Great Britain)
          - BERNARD ERIC FREUND † 1882
            - GEORGE II ↓

BRUNSWICK AND BRUNSWICK-LÜNEBURG

- Magnus Torquatus D. of Brunswick † 1373 = Catharine dau. of Waldemar 1st El. of Brandenburg
  - BERNARD D. of Brunswick-Lüneburg
    - —
    - —
    - HENRY abd. 1521
      - Otto D. of Harburg (line extinct 1642)
      - ERNEST of Celle
        - Francis Otto † 1559 *s.p.*
        - Henry C. of Dannenberg (*resigned*)
          - Julius Ernest D. of Dannenberg † 1636
          - Sophia of Mecklenburg = (3) AUGUSTUS (2) = Dorothea
            - AUGUSTUS D. of Brunswick-Wolfenbüttel 1635 (*see Table 53*)
        - WILLIAM † 1592 (Brunswick-Lüneburg and Celle)
          - ERNEST † 1611
          - CHRISTIAN † 1633
          - AUGUSTUS † 1636
          - FREDERICK † 1648
          - GEORGE P. of Harburg † 1641 = Anne of Hesse-Darmstadt
            - CHRISTIAN LEWIS † 1665
            - GEORGE WILLIAM D. of Celle † 1705 = Eleonora d'Olbreuse
              - Sophia Dorothea = GEORGE LEWIS (see below)
            - JOHN FREDERICK † 1679 = Benedicta Pss. Palatine
              - Charlotte Felicitas = Rainald D. of Modena
              - Wilhelmina = Emp. Joseph I
            - ERNEST AUGUSTUS 1692 El. of Hanover † 1698 = Sophia Pss. Palatine † 1714
              - Sophia Dorothea = GEORGE LEWIS George I K. of Great Britain and Ireland † 1727 (*see Table 4*)
                - GEORGE AUGUSTUS George II K. of Great Britain and Ireland ↓ (*see Table 4*)
                - Sophia Dorothea = Frederick William I K. of Prussia
                  - ↓
                  - Philippina
              - Frederick Augustus † 1691
              - Maximilian William † 1726
              - Sophia Charlotte = Frederick I K. of Prussia
                - Frederick William I K. of Prussia = Sophia Dorothea (see above)
              - Ernest Augustus Bp. of Osnabrück D. of York † 1728
            - Sophia Amelia = Frederick III K. of Denmark
          - 7 daus.
      - Francis of Giffhorn
  - HENRY D. of Brunswick-Wolfenbüttel
    - —
    - —
    - —
    - —
    - —
    - HENRY JULIUS † 1613
      - FREDERICK ULRIC † 1634
      - Dorothy Hedwig = Rudolf of Anhalt-Zerbst
        - Dorothea = Augustus (*see opposite*)
      - Sophia = Ernest Casimir of Nassau-Dietz
      - Christian Bp. of Halberstadt † 1626

Notes on the printed chart:
- CHRISTIAN LEWIS = (1) Dorothea of Holstein-Glücksburg
- AUGUSTUS (2) = Dorothea (Dorothea, dau. of Rudolf of Anhalt-Zerbst)

BRUNSWICK-WOLFENBÜTTEL



KINGS OF HANOVER

George III
K. of Hanover 1814 † 1820

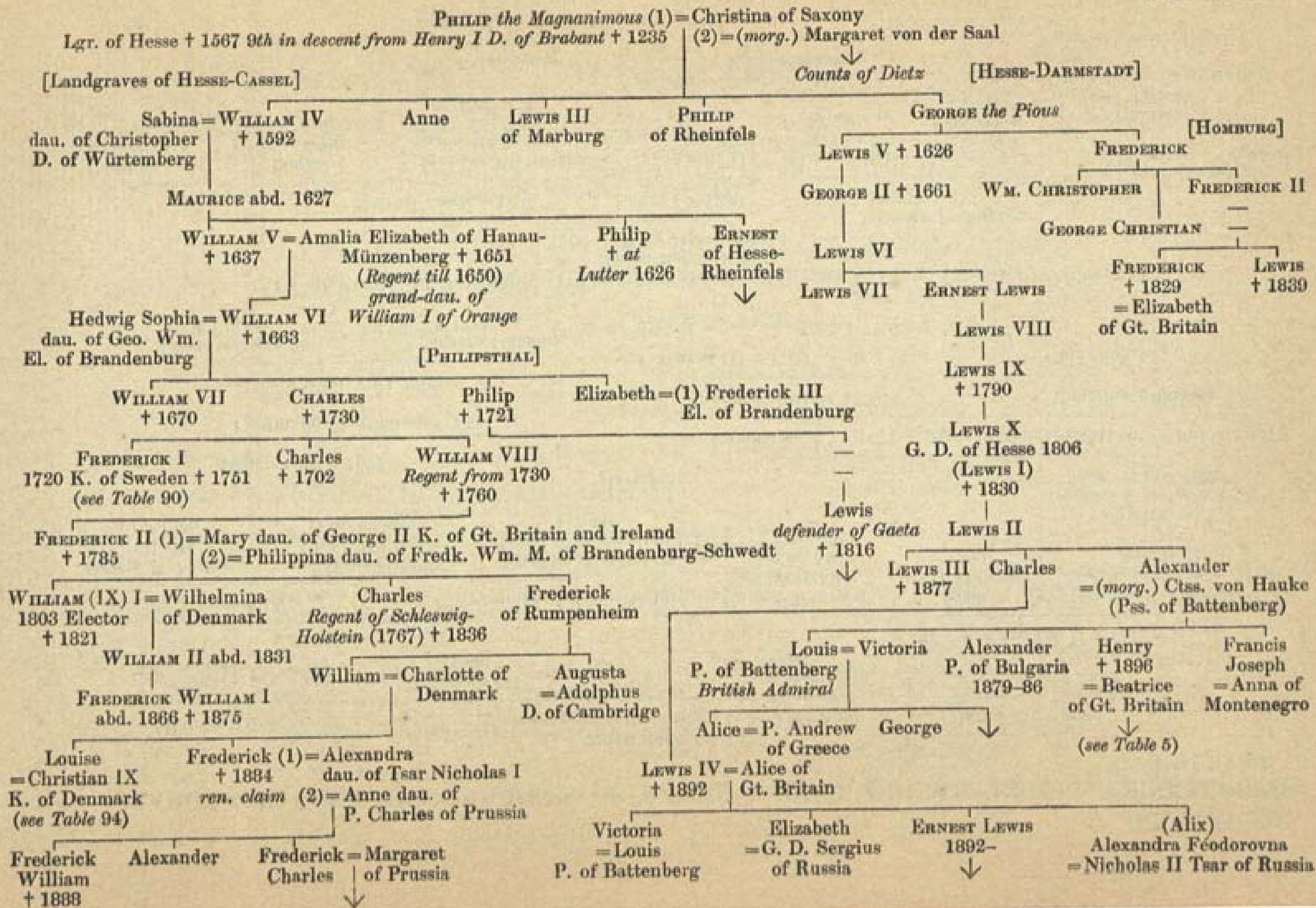
George IV † 1830 | **William IV** † 1837 | **Ernest Augustus** † 1851 = (3) Frederica of Mecklenburg-Strelitz (1) = P. Lewis of Prussia

George V dep. 1866 † 1878 = Mary of Saxe-Altenburg

Ernest Augustus D. of Cumberland D. of Brunswick and Lüneburg = Thyra of Denmark | Frederica = Baron Alphonso Pawel-Rammingen

Maria Louisa = P. Maximilian of Baden | George William | Alexandra = Frederick Francis III G. D. of Mecklenburg-Schwerin | Ernest Augustus | Olga

LANDGRAVES, ELECTORS AND GRAND DUKES OF HESSE AND PRINCES OF BATTENBERG



MARGRAVES AND GRAND DUKES OF BADEN. HOUSE OF ZÄHRINGEN

Christopher I † 1527, *descended from Berthold II D. of Zähringen*

[Baden-Baden] [Baden-Durlach]

- Jacob, El. of Trier, † 1511
- Bernard III † 1536
  - Philibert † 1569
    - Philip II † 1588 =Sibylla of Jülich
    - Jacobaea † 1597 =John William D. of Cleves
  - Christopher of Rodemachern
    - Edward Fortunatus, Baden 1588 *deprived* 1596, † 1600
      - William, Baden 1622 † 1677
        - Ferdinand Maximilian † 1669
          - Lewis William † 1707
            - Lewis George † 1761
            - Augustus George † 1771 *s.p.*
      - Hermann
- Philip of Sponheim † 1533
- Ernest † 1553
  - Charles II † 1577
    - Ernest Frederick of Pfortzheim, Baden 1596, † 1604
    - Jacob of Hochberg † 1590
    - George Frederick, *succ. Ernest Fredk.* 1604, abd. 1622
      - Frederick V, *deprived of Durlach* 1634, *rest.* 1648 † 1659
        - Frederick VI † 1677
          - Frederick VII † 1709
            - Charles III † 1738
              - Frederick † 1732
                - Caroline of Hesse-Darmstadt =(1) Charles Frederick (2)=(*morg.*) Louisa Ctss. von Hochberg; Baden-Baden 1771, 1806 G. D. of Baden † 1811
                  - Charles Lewis † 1801
                    - Caroline =Maximilian I K. of Bavaria
                    - Louise (Elizabeth) =Tsar Alexander I
                    - Charles V =Stephanie Beauharnais; *Regent* 1808, G. D. 1811, † 1818
                      - Josephine =Charles Antony of Hohenzollern-Sigmaringen (*see Table* 106)
                    - Frederica =Gustavus IV K. of Sweden
                      - Sophia =Leopold I
                  - Lewis I † 1830
                  - Leopold I =Sophia *1* † 1852
                    - Lewis II † 1858
                    - Alexandrina =Ernest II D. of Coburg
                    - Frederick I, *Regent* 1852, G. D. 1858, † 1907
                      - Frederick II 1907–
                      - Victoria =Gustavus V K. of Sweden
                    - William
                      - Maximilian =M. Louisa of Great Britain and Ireland
                        - Berthold Frederick
                    - Charles
            - Christopher
          - Johanna Elizabeth
        - Bernard Gustavus Abbot of Fulda † 1677

DUKES AND KINGS OF WÜRTEMBERG AND DUKES OF TECK

Lewis, C. of Würtemberg
- Eberhard I, D. of Würtemberg 1495 † 1496

Ulric V † 1480, of Stuttgart and Mömpelgard
- EBERHARD II, 1493 D. of Würtemberg † 1504 *s.p.*
- Henry of Mömpelgard
  - ULRIC VI, dep. 1519 rest. 1534 † 1550
    - CHRISTOPHER † 1568
      - LEWIS † 1593
  - George
    - FREDERICK I † 1608

Children of FREDERICK I † 1608:
- [STUTTGART] JOHN FREDERICK † 1628
- [MÖMPELGARD] Lewis Frederick ↓
- [WÜRTEMBERG-OELS] Julius Frederick ↓
- Magnus † 1622

Children of JOHN FREDERICK † 1628:
- EBERHARD III † 1674
  - WILLIAM LEWIS † 1677
    - EBERHARD LEWIS † 1733
  - Frederick Charles
    - CHARLES ALEXANDER † 1737
      - CHARLES EUGENE † 1793
      - LEWIS EUGENE † 1795
      - FREDERICK EUGENE † 1797
- Frederick of Neustadt
  - Ferdinand William, *Danish general* † 1701
- Ulric of Neuburg † 1671

Children of FREDERICK EUGENE † 1797:
- Charlotte of Gt. Britain =(2) Frederick II (1)= Augusta of Brunswick; K. Frederick I 1806 † 1816
- Lewis (2)= Henrietta of Nassau-Weilburg
- Eugene † 1822
- William † 1830
- Alexander † 1833
  - Alexander
    - Philip
      - Albert
- Ferdinand, *Governor of Mainz* † 1834

Children of Frederick II (K. Frederick I):
- Catharine of Russia =(2) William I † 1864 (3)= Pauline, dau. of Lewis D. of Würtemberg
- Catharine = Jerome Napoleon K. of Westphalia
- Paul
  - Frederick = Catharine
    - William II
  - Charlotte = Grand D. Michael of Russia

Children of William I:
- (2) Sophia = William III K. of the Netherlands
- (3) Catharine = Frederick
- (3) Charles † 1891 = Olga Nicolaïevna of Russia

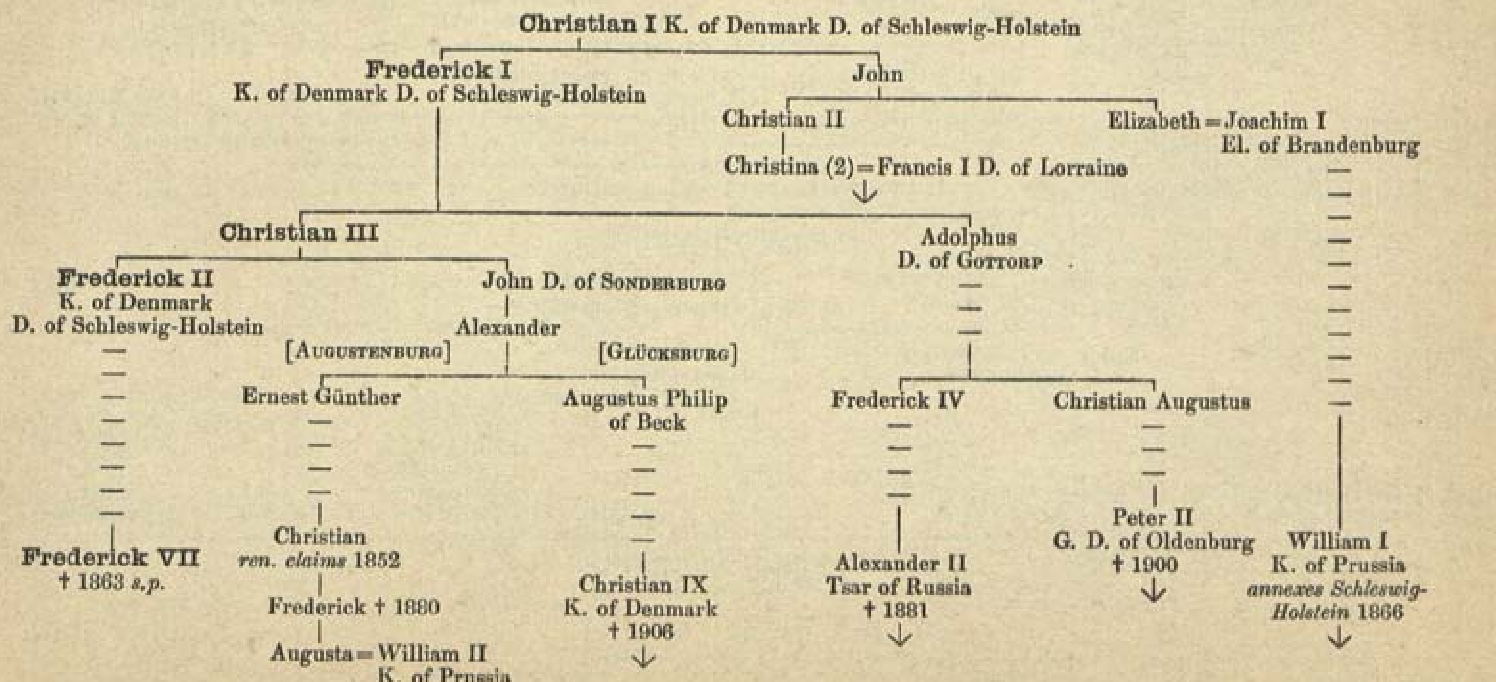
Child of Lewis and Henrietta of Nassau-Weilburg:
- Alexander =(*morg.*) Ctss. Rhedey
  - Francis D. of Teck † 1900 = Mary of Cambridge
    - Victoria Mary = George V K. of Gt. Britain and Ireland
    - Adolphus D. of Teck = Margaret Grosvenor ↓
    - Francis † 1910
    - Alexander = Alice of Albany

ANHALT

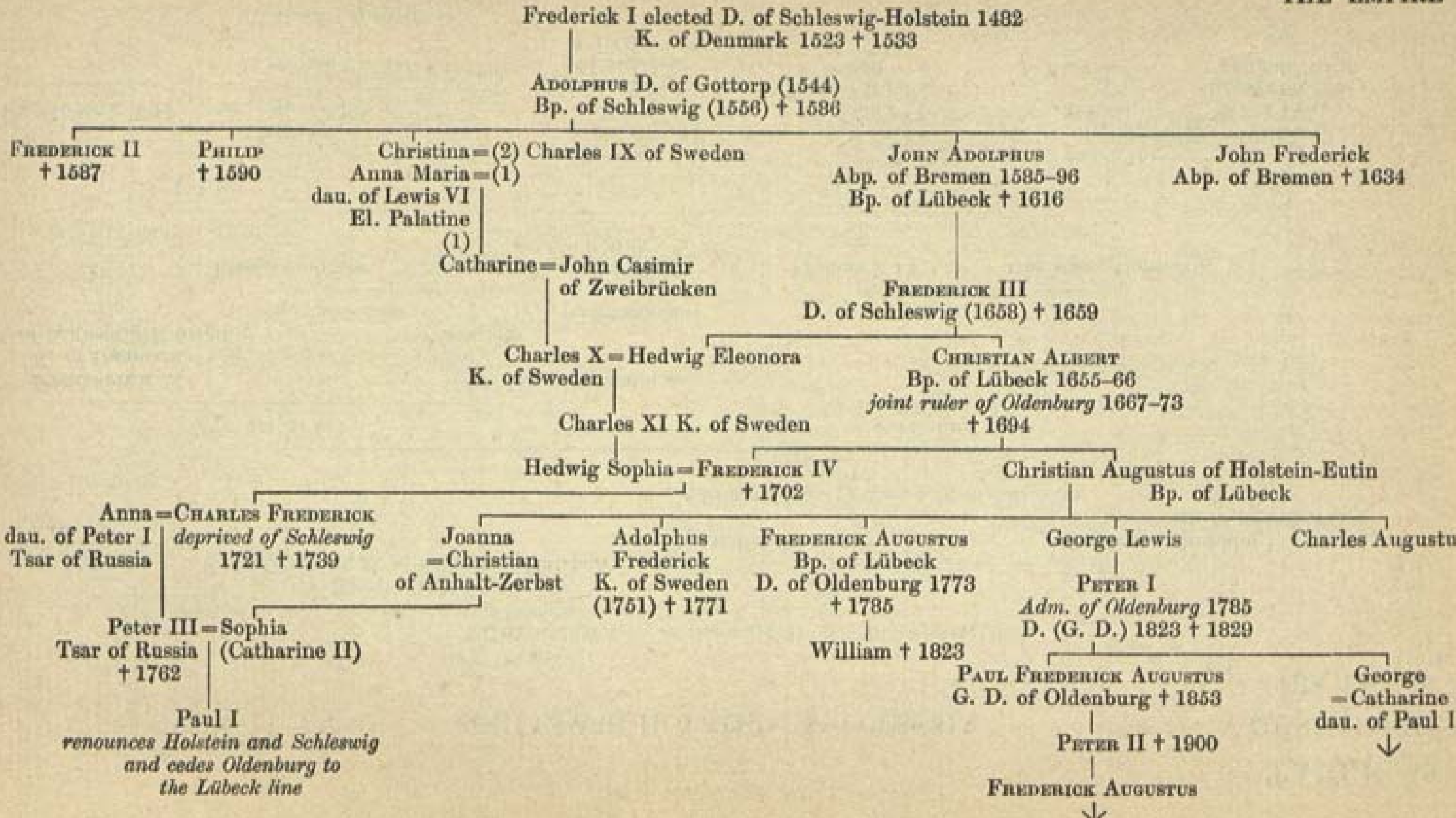
George I P. of Anhalt † 1474

- George II † 1509
- Waldemar VI † 1508
  - Wolfgang of Köthen, dep. 1547 rest. 1552 abd. 1562 † 1566
- Ernest † 1516
  - John II † 1551 = (2) Margaret of Brandenburg
    - Charles 1556–61
    - Joachim Ernest † 1586 (*united Anhalt*)
      - [Dessau] John George † 1618
        - John Casimir † 1660
          - John George II † 1693 = Henrietta dau. of Frederick Henry P. of Orange
            - Leopold I = Anne Louise Föse; *Prussian and Imperial Fieldmarshal (the old Dessauer)* † 1747
              - William Gustavus *Prussian general* † 1737
                - Leopold III † 1817 *inherits Zerbst* 1793
                  - Frederick † 1814
                    - Leopold IV *inherits Bernburg and Köthen* 1863, D. of Anhalt 1863 † 1871
                      - Frederick I † 1904
                        - Leopold † 1886
                        - Frederick II 1904–
                        - Edward
                      - Maria Anna = P. Frederick Charles of Prussia
              - Leopold II † 1751
      - [Bernburg] Anne of Bentheim = Christian I (*The Anhalt Chancery*) † 1630
        - Christian II † 1656
          - Victor Amadeus *inherits Plötzkau and Köthen* † 1718
            - —
              - —
                - —
                  - Alexius 1806 D. of Bernburg
                    - Alexander Charles † 1863 *s.p.*
      - [Plötzkau] Augustus
        - —
          - —
            - —
              - (*2nd son*) Frederick Erdmann *acquires Pless*
                - Ferdinand D. of Köthen 1818–30
                - Henry D. of Köthen † 1847 *s.p.*
      - [Zerbst] Rudolf
        - —
          - —
            - Christian Augustus † 1747 = Joanna Elizabeth of Schleswig-Holstein-Gottorp
              - 2 Frederick Augustus † 1793 *s.p.* (*Zerbst falls to Bernburg and Dessau*)
              - 1 Sophia (Catharine II) = Peter III of Russia
      - [Köthen] Lewis (*line extinct 1665 Köthen falls to Plötzkau*)
    - Bernard of Dessau
  - George III of Plötzkau
  - Joachim of Dessau † 1561

SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN SUCCESSION



DUKES OF HOLSTEIN-GOTTORP AND GRAND DUKES OF OLDENBURG



MECKLENBURG

HENRY IV = Dorothea of Brandenburg
D. of Mecklenburg-Schwerin and Güstrow † 1477

MAGNUS II = Sophia of Pomerania
† 1503

HENRY V = Ursula of Brandenburg
D. of Schwerin
† 1552

Sophia = John El. of Saxony

ALBERT VII = Anna dau. of Joachim I El. of Brandenburg
D. of Güstrow † 1547

Magnus
Bp. of Schwerin † 1550

JOHN ALBERT I = Sophia dau. of Albert D. of Prussia
D. of Güstrow and Schwerin
† 1576

ULRIC III
Bp. of Schwerin and D. of Güstrow and Schwerin
† 1603

Christopher = Elizabeth of Sweden
D. of Gadebusch and Ratzeburg

CHARLES I
D. of Güstrow and Schwerin
† 1610

[SCHWERIN]

JOHN VII D. of Schwerin † 1592

ADOLPHUS FREDERICK I dep. 1628 rest. 1632 † 1658

[STRELITZ]

JOHN ALBERT II (1) = Margaret Elizabeth
D. of Güstrow (3) = Eleonora Maria of Anhalt-Bernburg
dep. 1628 rest. 1632
† 1636

CHRISTIAN LEWIS I † 1692

Frederick D. of Grabow
† 1688

ADOLPHUS FREDERICK II

GUSTAVUS ADOLPHUS D. of Güstrow
† 1695 *s.p.*

ADOLPHUS FREDERICK III
† 1752

Caroline
= Christian Lewis II

Charles Lewis Frederick

FREDERICK WILLIAM
† 1713

CHARLES LEOPOLD
dep. 1728 † 1746
(2) = Catharine Ivanovna of Russia

CHRISTIAN LEWIS II † 1756
= Caroline

ADOLPHUS FREDERICK IV
† 1794

CHARLES II
G. D. 1815
† 1816

Ernest

George Augustus

Sophia Charlotte
= George III K. of Great Britain

FREDERICK † 1785

Lewis

Antony Ulric = Elizabeth (Anna)
of Brunswick-Wolfenbüttel
† 1775
Regent of Russia
1740–1 † 1746

FREDERICK FRANCIS I
G. D. 1815 † 1837

Sophia
= Frederick V
K. of Denmark

Louisa
= Frederick William III
K. of Prussia

GEORGE
† 1860

Frederica
(1) = P. Lewis of Prussia
(3) = Ernest Augustus (K. of Hanover)

Helena of Russia = (1) Frederick Lewis (2) = Augusta Caroline
dau. of Charles Augustus
G. D. of Weimar

Alexandra
= Fredk. Francis III

FREDERICK WILLIAM = Augusta dau. of Adolphus D. of Cambridge

Caroline
= Frederick VII
K. of Denmark

(2)

Ferdinand = Helena
D. of Orleans ↓

(1)

PAUL FREDERICK
† 1842

FREDERICK = Elizabeth of Anhalt
1904–

Augustina = (1) FREDERICK FRANCIS II (3) = Marie of Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt
of Reuss-Schleiz-Köstritz
† 1883

Henry = Wilhelmina Q. of Holland

Jutta (Militza)
= P. Danilo of Montenegro

Adolphus Frederick

↓

FREDERICK FRANCIS III
† 1897
= Alexandra

Paul Frederick ↓

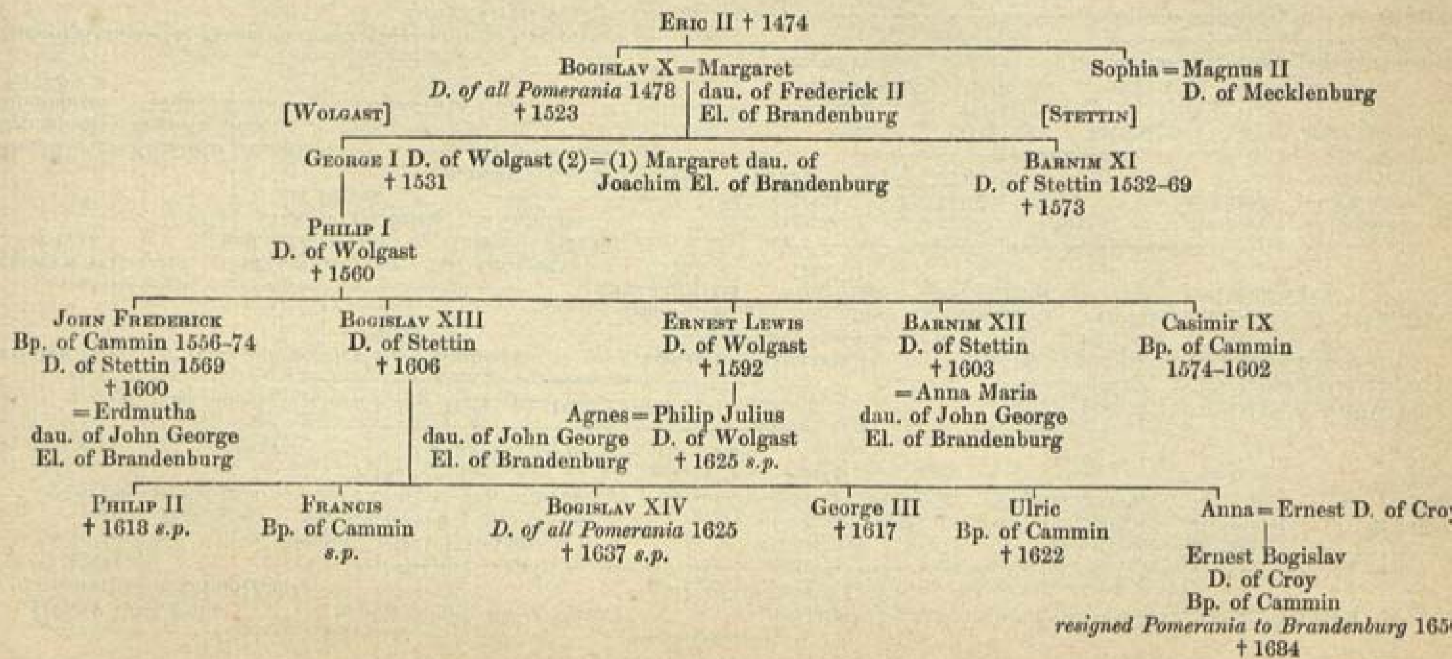
John Albert
Regent of Brunswick

Alexandrina = Christian Crown P. of Denmark

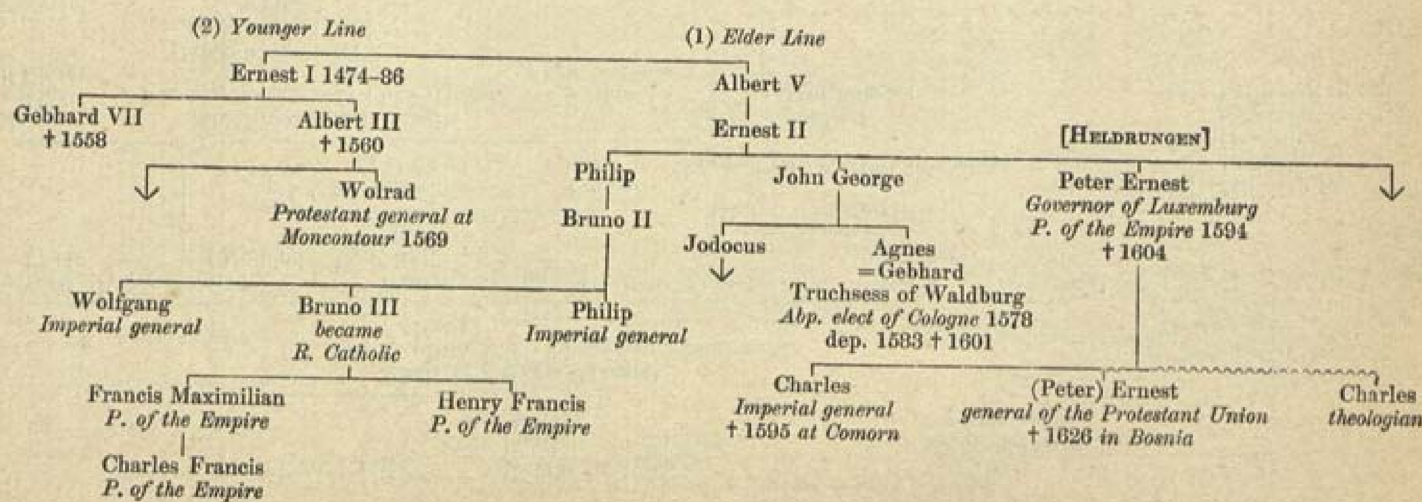
FREDERICK FRANCIS IV 1897–

Cecilia = William German P. Imperial

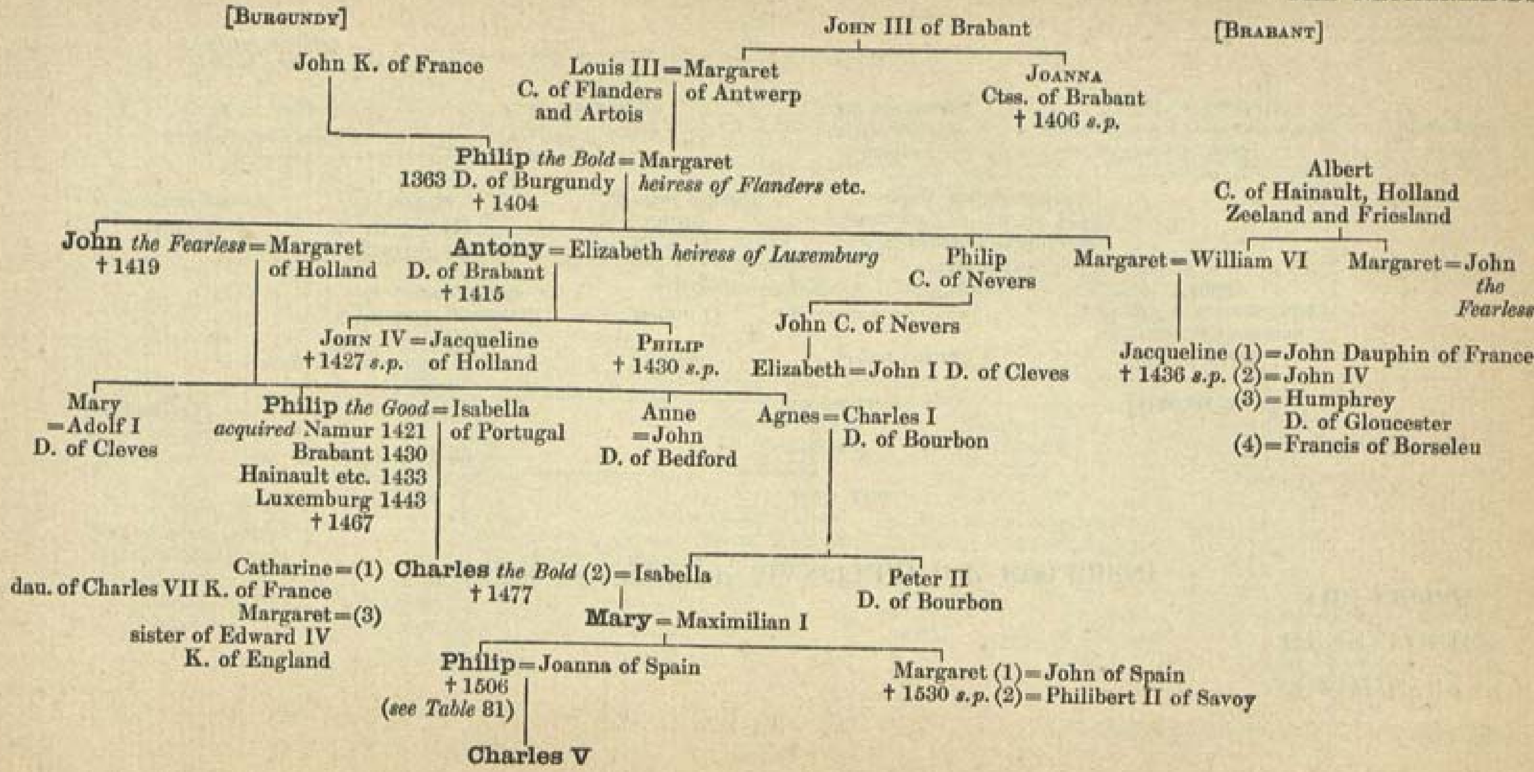
DUKES OF POMERANIA FROM 1478



LATER COUNTS OF MANSFELD (OF EISLEBEN)



BURGUNDY AND BRABANT



ORANGE-NASSAU; STADHOLDERS OF HOLLAND AND ZEELAND ETC.

John C. of Nassau † 1475
- John † 1516
- Engelbert † 1504

John de Châlons, P. of Orange
- Philibert, P. of Orange † 1530
- Claude = Henry of Breda
  - René, P. of Orange † 1544 *s.p.*

William = Juliana of Stolberg, C. of Dillenburg
- Anne of Egmont = (1) Anne of Saxony = (2) Charlotte de Bourbon = (3) Louisa de Coligny = (4) William I *the Silent* P. of Orange Stadholder of Holland and Zeeland etc. † 1584
- John C. of Dillenburg (*see Table* 65)
- Lewis † 1574
- Adolphus † 1568
- Henry † 1575
- 6 daus.

Children of William I:
- (1) Philip William P. of Orange † 1618
- (2) Maurice † 1625
  - Lewis of Lecke
    - (d'Auverquerque)
- (2) Anna (*see Table* 65)
- (3) Louisa Juliana = Frederick IV El. Palatine
  - Frederick V El. Palatine
- (3) Amalia = Frederick Casimir of Zweibrücken
- (3) Isabella = Henry D. of Bouillon
  - Henry Marshal Turenne
- (4) Frederick Henry † 1647 = Amalia of Solms

Charles I K. of England
- James II
  - Mary = William III
- Mary = William II † 1650
  - William III King of England and Scotland † 1702 *s.p.*

Children of Frederick Henry:
- William II † 1650
- Louisa Henrietta = Frederick William El. of Brandenburg
- Henrietta Catharine = John George II of Anhalt-Dessau
  - Leopold *the old Dessauer* (*see Table* 58)
  - Henrietta Amalia = Henry Casimir
- Albertina Agnes = William Frederick of Nassau-Dietz
  - Henry Casimir (*see Table* 65)

NASSAU-DILLENBURG, NASSAU-SIEGEN; KINGS OF HOLLAND; STADHOLDERS OF (WEST) FRIESLAND; GRAND DUKES OF LUXEMBURG

Johannette = (3) John C. of Nassau-Dillenburg (1) = Elizabeth dau. of George Lgr. of Leuchtenberg
of Sayn-Wittgenstein — *9th in descent (Ottonian line) from Henry II C. of Nassau* + 1247 — (2) = Cunigunda dau. of Frederick III El. Palatine

[Nassau-Siegen] [Nassau-Dillenburg] [Nassau-Dietz] [Nassau-Hadamar]

William Lewis Stadholder of Friesland + 1620 *s.p.* = Anne dau. of William I of Orange | John + 1623 | Philip + 1595 | George + 1623 | Lewis Günther + 1604 *s.p.* | Ernest Casimir + 1632 | John Lewis + 1653 | Amelia = William C. of Solms | 11 daus.

John + 1623:
- John
  - John Francis + 1699
    - William Hyacinth + 1743
- John Maurice *Governor-General of Dutch W. Indies P. of the Empire* + 1679

George + 1623:
- Lewis Henry + 1662
  - George Lewis + 1656
    - Henry + 1701
      - William + 1724 *s.p.*
      - Christian + 1739 *s.p.*

Ernest Casimir + 1632:
- Henry Casimir I + 1640
- William Frederick + 1664 = Albertina Agnes dau. of Frederick Henry
  - Henry Casimir II + 1696
    - John William Friso + 1711 (*declared heir by William III*)
      - Anne dau. of George II K. of England = William IV Hereditary Stadholder of the Netherlands 1748 + 1751
    - Sophia Hedwig = Charles Leopold D. of Mecklenburg-Schwerin

John Lewis + 1653:
- Maurice Henry + 1679
  - Francis Alexander + 1711 *s.p.m.*

Frederick Wm. II K. of Prussia
- Frederick William III
  - Albert
  - Louisa
- Wilhelmina = William V dep. 1802 + 1806

William V:
- Frederica = William I K. of the Netherlands 1815 Holland only 1830 abd. 1840 + 1843
  - Anna of Russia = William II + 1849
  - Marianne = Albert of Prussia (*see Table* 36)
  - Frederick = Louisa of Prussia
    - Louisa = Charles XV K. of Sweden
    - Wilhelmina = William P. of Wied

William II:
- Sophia dau. of William I K. of Würtemberg = (1) William III + 1890 (2) = Emma of Waldeck
  - (1) William Nicholas P. of Orange + 1879
  - (1) Alexander P. of Orange + 1884
  - (2) Wilhelmina 1890– = Henry D. of Mecklenburg (P. of the Netherlands)
    - Juliana

Wilhelmina = William P. of Wied:
- Frederick ↓

[Luxemburg]

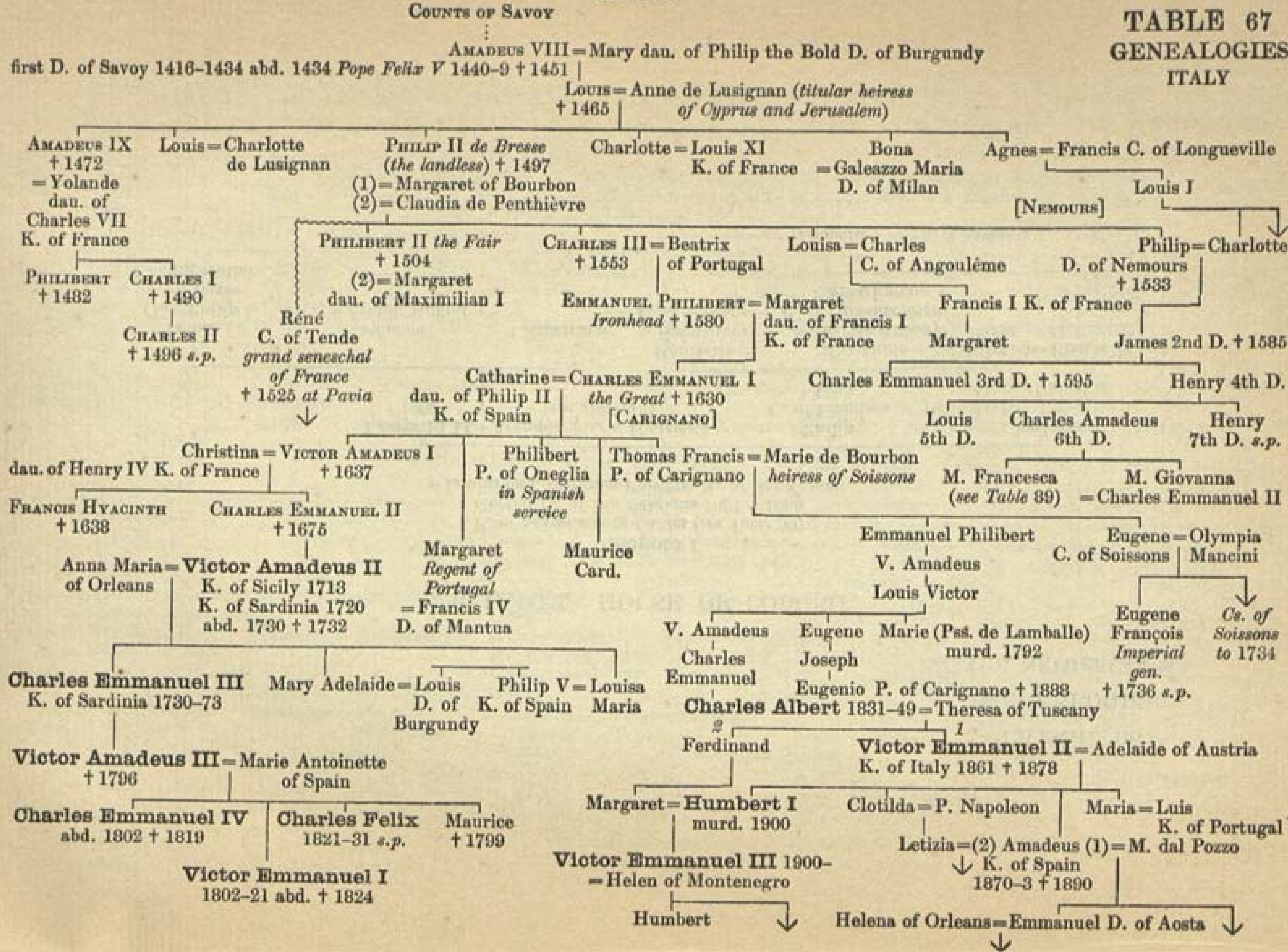
George William of Nassau-Weilburg *18th in descent (Walramian line) from Henry II C. of Nassau*
- Adolphus G. D. of Luxemburg 1890 + 1905
  - William G. D. 1905–
    - 6 daus.
  - Hilda = Frederick II G. D. of Baden
- Maria = Hermann P. of Wied
  - Elizabeth = Charles K. of Roumania
- Nicholas = (*morg.*) ↓
- Helen = G. Victor P. of Waldeck
  - Frederick P. of Waldeck and Pyrmont
  - ↓
- Sophia = Oscar II K. of Sweden

BELGIUM. HOUSE OF COBURG

Leopold I
P. of Saxe-Coburg-Gotha (*see Table 50*)
elected K. of the Belgians 1831 † 1865
= Louisa dau. of Louis-Philippe K. of the French

- **Leopold II** = Archdss. Maria Henrietta (*see Table 73*)
  † 1909
  - Louisa (1) = Philip P. of Saxe-Coburg-Gotha
  - Stephanie (1) = Archd. Rudolf
  - Clementina
- Philip C. of Flanders † 1905
  - Henrietta = Emmanuel P. of Orleans
  - Josephine = Charles Antony P. of Hohenzollern-Sigmaringen
  - **Albert** = Elizabeth of Bavaria
    1909
    - Leopold
    - Charles
    - Maria
- Charlotte = Archd. Maximilian Emp. of Mexico

SAVOY


Counts of Savoy
Amadeus VIII = Mary dau. of Philip the Bold D. of Burgundy
first D. of Savoy 1416–1434 abd. 1434 *Pope Felix V* 1440–9 † 1451
Louis = Anne de Lusignan (*titular heiress of Cyprus and Jerusalem*)
† 1465
Amadeus IX † 1472 = Yolande dau. of Charles VII K. of France
Louis = Charlotte de Lusignan
Philip II *de Bresse* (*the landless*) † 1497 (1) = Margaret of Bourbon (2) = Claudia de Penthièvre
Charlotte = Louis XI K. of France
Bona = Galeazzo Maria D. of Milan
Agnes = Francis C. of Longueville
Louis I
[Nemours]
Philibert † 1482
Charles I † 1490
Charles II † 1496 *s.p.*
Philibert II *the Fair* † 1504 (2) = Margaret dau. of Maximilian I
René C. of Tende *grand seneschal of France* † 1525 *at Pavia*
Charles III = Beatrix of Portugal
† 1553
Louisa = Charles C. of Angoulême
Philip = Charlotte
D. of Nemours † 1533
Emmanuel Philibert = Margaret dau. of Francis I K. of France
Ironhead † 1580
Francis I K. of France
Margaret
James 2nd D. † 1585
Catharine = Charles Emmanuel I
dau. of Philip II K. of Spain
the Great † 1630
[Carignano]
Charles Emmanuel 3rd D. † 1595
Henry 4th D.
Louis 5th D.
Charles Amadeus 6th D.
Henry 7th D. *s.p.*
Christina = Victor Amadeus I
dau. of Henry IV K. of France
† 1637
Philibert P. of Oneglia *in Spanish service*
Thomas Francis = Marie de Bourbon
P. of Carignano
heiress of Soissons
M. Francesca (*see Table 89*)
M. Giovanna = Charles Emmanuel II
Francis Hyacinth † 1638
Charles Emmanuel II † 1675
Margaret *Regent of Portugal* = Francis IV D. of Mantua
Maurice Card.
Emmanuel Philibert
V. Amadeus
Louis Victor
Eugene = Olympia Mancini
C. of Soissons
Anna Maria of Orleans = Victor Amadeus II
K. of Sicily 1713
K. of Sardinia 1720
abd. 1730 † 1732
V. Amadeus
Charles Emmanuel
Eugene
Joseph
Eugenio P. of Carignano † 1888
Marie (Pss. de Lamballe) murd. 1792
Eugene François *Imperial gen.* † 1736 *s.p.*
Cs. of Soissons to 1734
Charles Emmanuel III
K. of Sardinia 1730–73
Mary Adelaide = Louis D. of Burgundy
Philip V = Louisa Maria
K. of Spain
Charles Albert 1831–49 = Theresa of Tuscany
2 Ferdinand
1 Victor Emmanuel II = Adelaide of Austria
K. of Italy 1861 † 1878
Victor Amadeus III = Marie Antoinette of Spain
† 1796
Charles Emmanuel IV abd. 1802 † 1819
Charles Felix 1821–31 *s.p.*
Maurice † 1799
Victor Emmanuel I 1802–21 abd. † 1824
Margaret = Humbert I
murd. 1900
Clotilda = P. Napoleon
Maria = Luis K. of Portugal
Letizia = (2) Amadeus (1) = M. dal Pozzo
K. of Spain 1870–3 † 1890
Victor Emmanuel III 1900– = Helen of Montenegro
Humbert
Helena of Orleans = Emmanuel D. of Aosta

MILAN

[Visconti]

Isabella of France =(1) Gian Galeazzo Visconti D. of Milan † 1402 (2)= Catharine Visconti

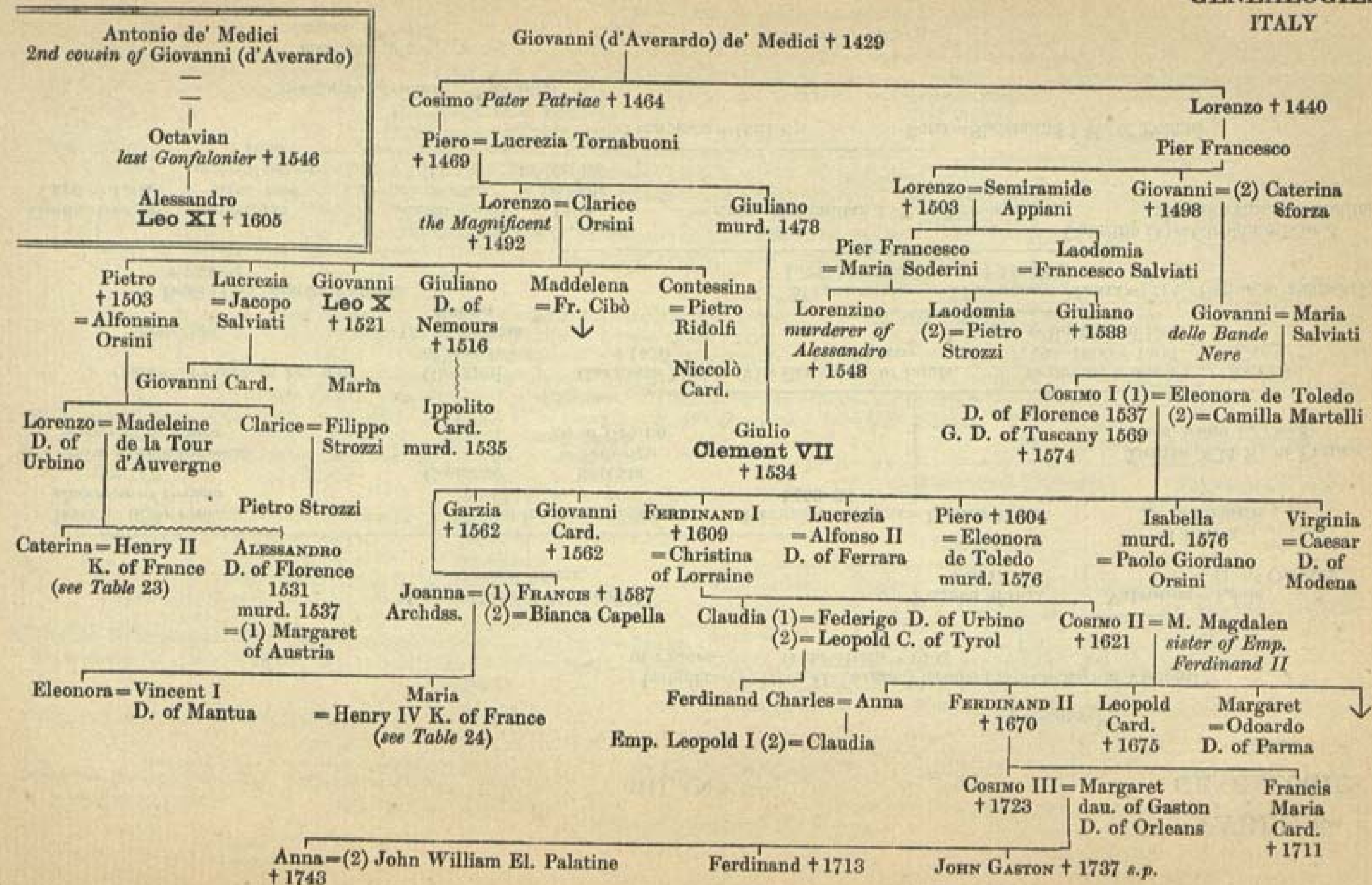
- Filippo Maria † 1447
- Valentina = Louis D. of Orleans
  - Charles D. of Orleans
    - Louis XII K. of France *held Milan* 1500–12

[Sforza]

Jacopo (Muzio) d'Attendolo *called* Sforza

- Boso C. of S. Fiora *Governor of Orvieto* † 1476 = Cecilia Aldobrandeschi *heiress of S. Fiora*
  - Guido = Francesca Farnese
    - Federigo
      - Boso II = Costanza Farnese † 1535
        - Guido Ascanio Card. † 1564
        - Sforza *papal and imperial general* † 1605
        - Mario *French general* † 1611
          - —
            - —
              - Sforza Pallavicini Card. *historian of the Council of Trent*
          - *Cs. of S. Fiora to* 1833
- Alessandro *lord of Pesaro*
  - Costanzo
    - Giovanni of Pesaro (2) = Lucrezia Borgia
  - Battista = Federigo D. of Urbino
- Francesco Sforza 1450–66 = Bianca Maria (daughter of Filippo Maria)
  - Galeazzo Maria † 1476 (2) = Bona dau. of Louis D. of Savoy
    - Gian Galeazzo † 1494 = Isabella of Naples
      - Francesco † 1521 *s.p.*
      - Bona = Sigismund I K. of Poland
    - Bianca = Emp. Maximilian I
    - Anna = Alfonso I D. of Ferrara
    - Caterina (1) = Girolamo Riario (2) = Giovanni de' Medici
  - Ludovico *il Moro* 1494–1500 † 1508 = Beatrice d'Este
    - Massimiliano 1512–15 † 1530
    - Francesco Maria = (2) Christina of Denmark † 1535 *s.p.*
  - Ascanio Card.

FLORENCE AND TUSCANY: HOUSE OF MEDICI



DUKES OF PARMA: FARNESE LINE

Alessandro Farnese **Paul III**
† 1549

Costanza
=Boso II (Sforza)
C. of S. Fiora

Pierluigi D. of Parma, Piacenza and Castro murd. 1547
=Girolama Orsini

Alessandro
Card. of Sant' Angelo etc.
† 1589

Ottavio=(2) Margaret of Austria
D. of Parma † 1586
Governess of the Netherlands

Orazio
D. of Castro
=(1) Diana of Angoulême
dau. of Henry II K. of France

Rinuccio
Card.

Vittoria
=Guidobaldo
D. of Urbino

Alessandro=Maria dau. of Edward
P. of Portugal
Governor of the Netherlands
† 1592

Ranuccio I † 1622

Odoardo
Card.

Odoardo I=Margaret
† 1646
dau. of Cosimo II
G. D. of Tuscany

Francesco
Card.

Margaret=(1) Ranuccio II (2)=Isabella d'Este
dau. of V. Amadeus I
D. of Savoy
† 1694 (3)=Mary d'Este

Alessandro
† 1689

Odoardo
† 1693

Francesco
† 1727

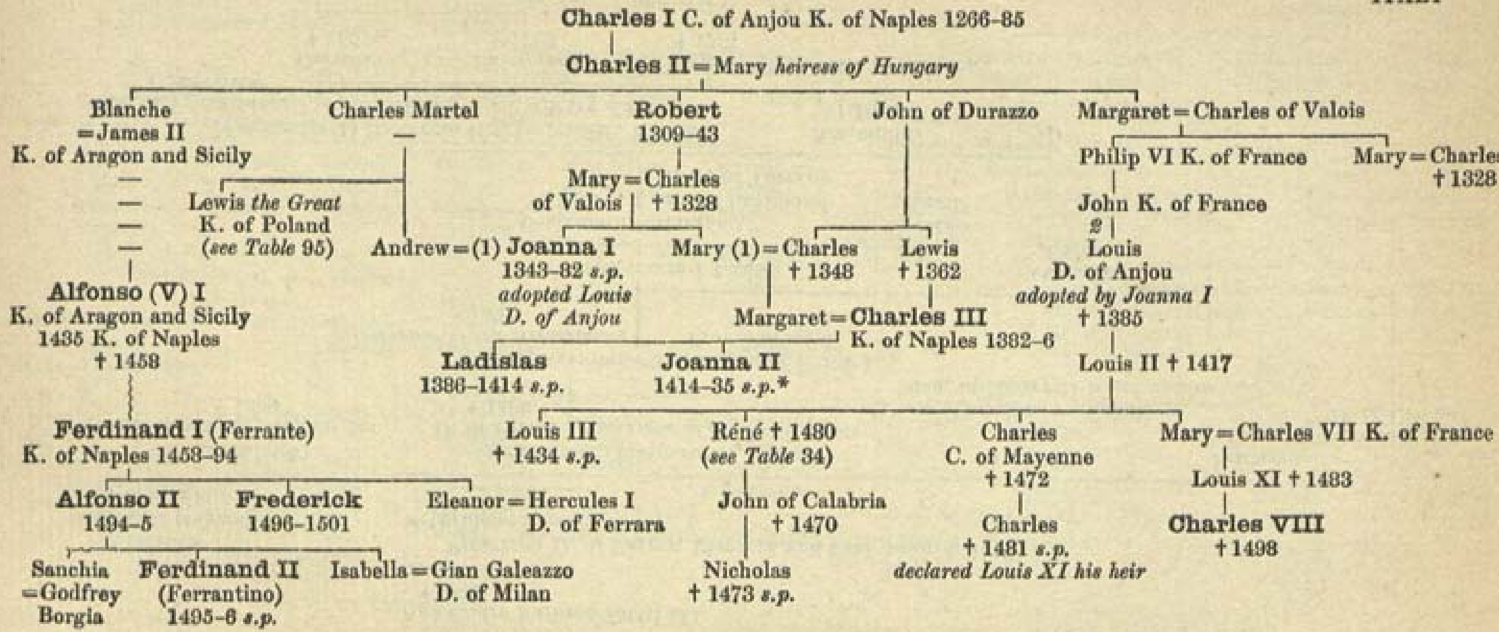
Antonio=Henrietta of Modena
† 1731

Alessandro
† 1693

Elizabeth=Philip V K. of Spain
† 1766

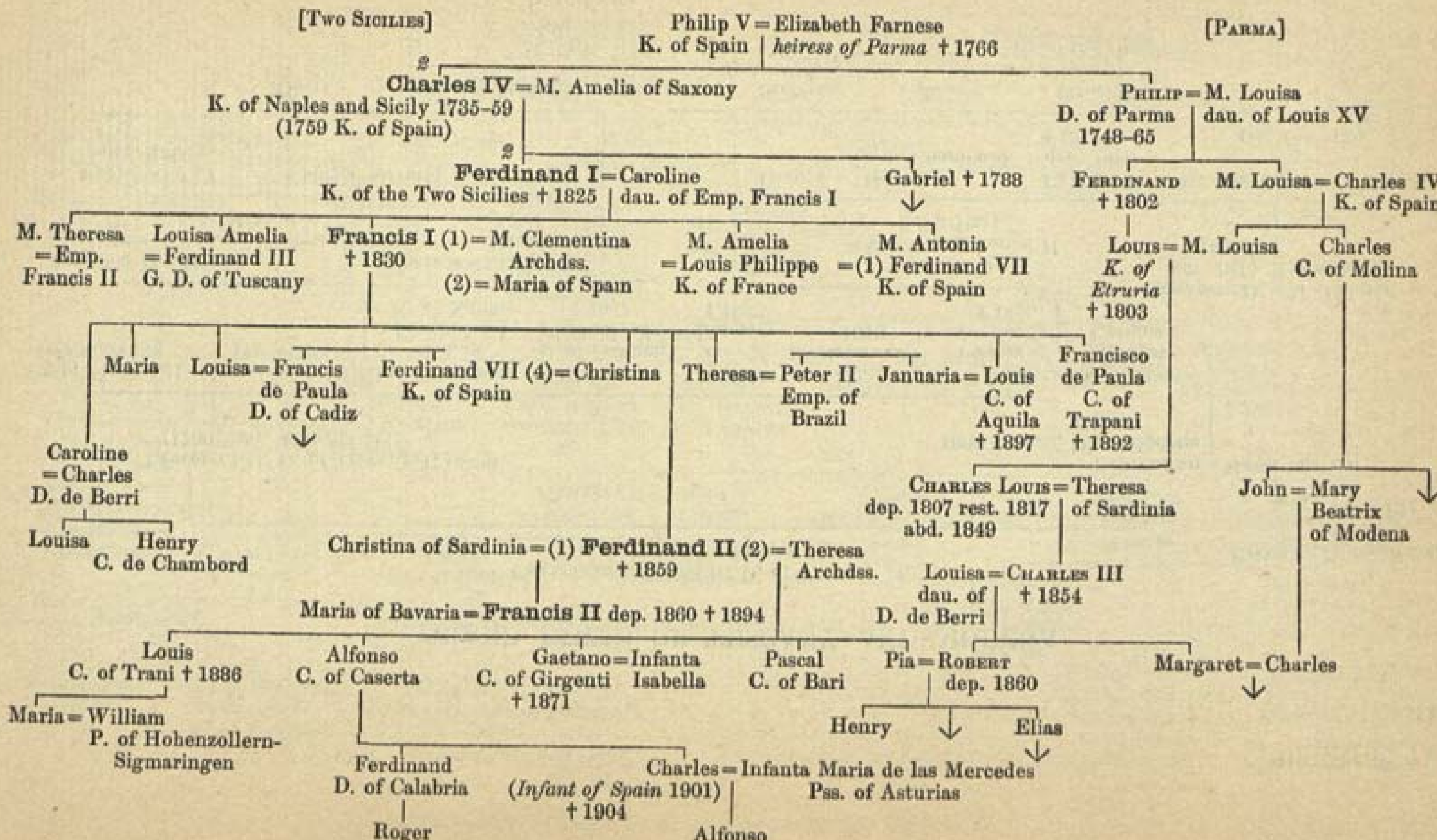
(*see Table* 72)

NAPLES: LINES OF ARAGON AND ANJOU AND THE FRENCH CLAIM

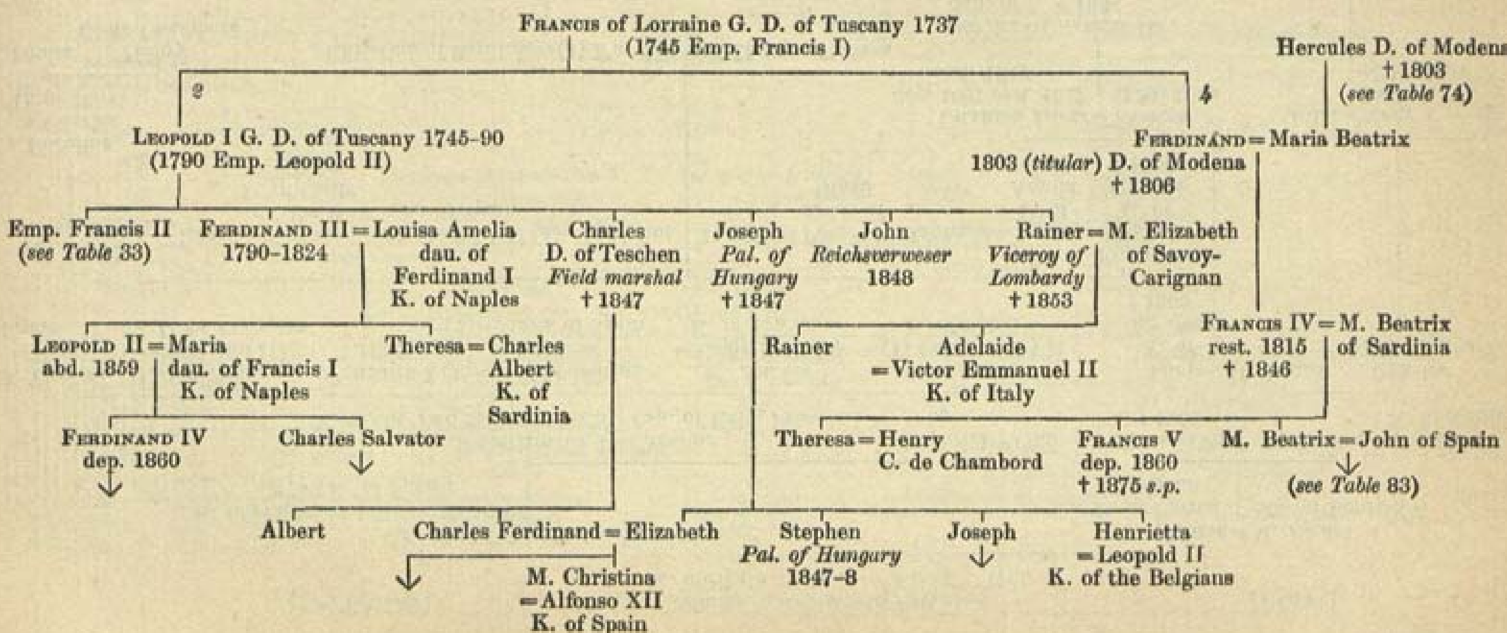


* Adopted (*a*) Alfonso V, (*b*) Louis III, (*c*) Réné

NAPLES (TWO SICILIES) AND PARMA: BOURBON LINES



GRAND DUKES OF TUSCANY AND MODENA



FERRARA AND MODENA: HOUSE OF ESTE

Marquises of Este, lords of Ferrara, Modena and Reggio

[Ferrara and Modena] — Nicholas III † 1441 — [Este]

Lionel
M. of Este
† 1450

Bonso M. of Este
D. of Modena 1452
D. of Ferrara 1470
† 1471

Hercules I = Eleanor of Naples
D. of Ferrara and Modena
† 1505

Sigismund M. of St Martin

Hercules = Angela Sforza
† 1517

Lucrezia
= Alberic de Malaspina

Alfonso I (1) = Anna Sforza
† 1534 (2) = (3) Lucrezia Borgia

Ferdinand
† 1540

Beatrice
= Ludovico Sforza *Moro*

Hippolyto
Card. Abp. of Milan
† 1520

Isabella
= Francesco II
D. of Mantua

Sigismund II
Spanish Viceroy of Sicily
† 1579

Hercules II = Renée of France
† 1558

Hippolyto
Card. Abp.
of Milan
† 1572

Francesco
M. of Massa-Lombarda
imperial and French general

Alfonso
M. of Montecchio
French general † 1587

Marfisa = Alfonso

[Modena]

Alfonso II
† 1597 *s.p.*
(1) = Lucrezia de' Medici
(2) = Barbara dau. of Emp. Ferdinand I
(3) = Margaret di Gonzaga

Anna
(1) = Francis D. of Guise
(2) = James D. of Nemours
M. of Villars

Ludovico
Card. Abp. of Ferrara † 1586

Lucrezia
= Fr. Maria II
D. of Urbino

Leonora

Caesar = Virginia de' Medici
D. of Modena
and Reggio
† 1628

Alessandro
Card.
Bp. of Ferrara
† 1624

Philip
minister in Savoy
† 1592
= Maria nat. dau. of Emmanuel Philibert D. of Savoy

Alfonso III = Isabel of Savoy
abd. 1629

Borso
general of Milan † 1657

Ludovico
imperial general

Francesco I
† 1658

Obizzo
Bp. of Modena

Rinaldo
Card. † 1672

Charles Philibert
M. of St Martin
grandee of Spain
† 1607 *s.p.*

Sigismund
M. of Lanzo
Governor of Saluzzo etc. † 1628

Alfonso IV
† 1662

Rinaldo = Charlotte Felicitas of Brunswick-Lüneburg
† 1737 (*see Table 3*)

Francesco II
† 1694

Mary Beatrice
= James II
K. of England

Francesco III † 1780
= Charlotte of Orleans

Hercules III dep. 1797
† 1803

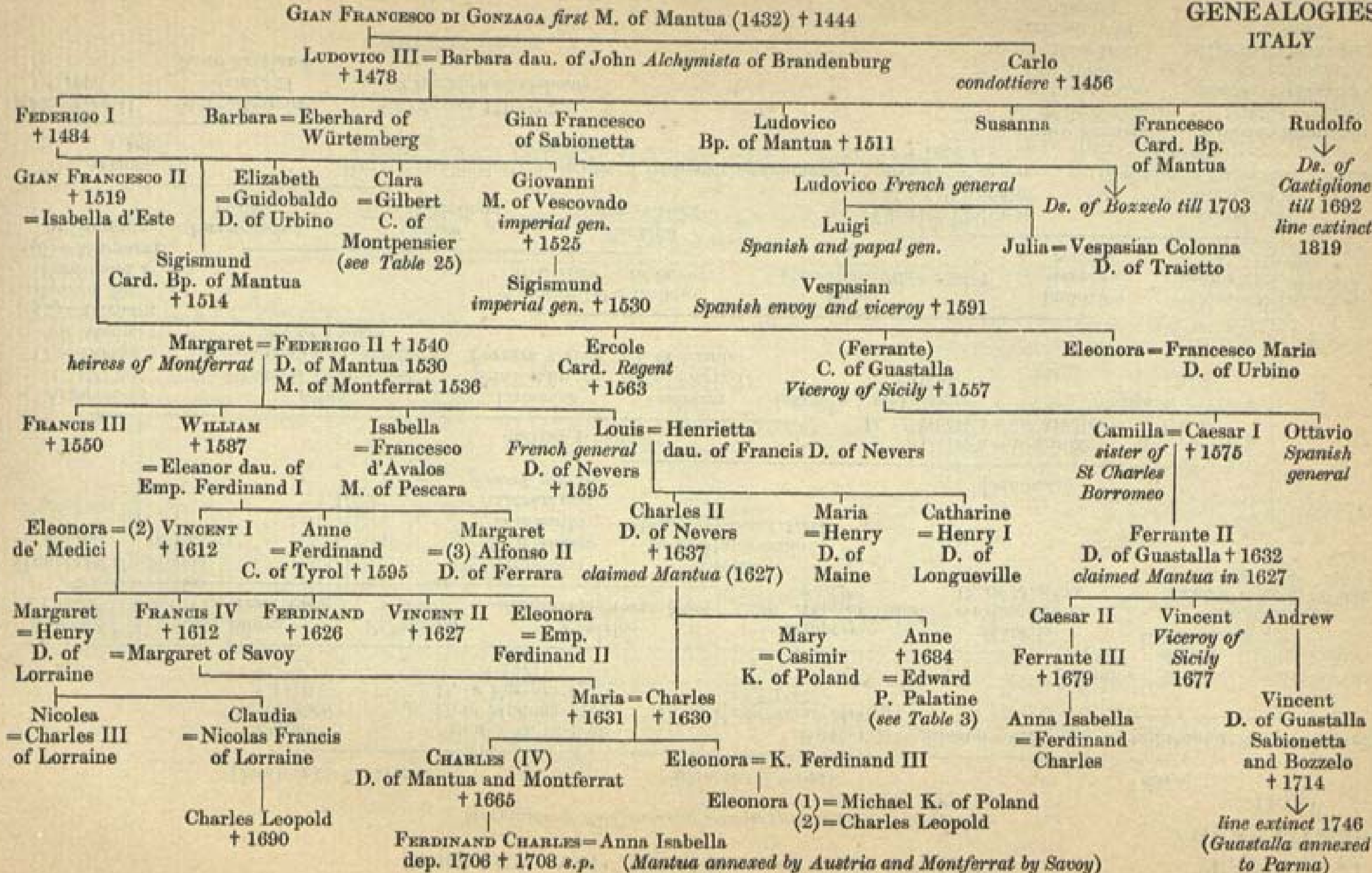
Maria Beatrice = Archd. Ferdinand *3rd son of Emp. Francis I*
† 1829

Philip Francis
M. of St Martin
and of Lanzo
† 1653
= Margaret nat. dau. of Charles Emmanuel I

Charles Emmanuel
grandee of Spain
envoy to England and Vienna
M. of Borgomainero
† 1695

Charles Philibert
captain-gen. of Milan

DUKES OF MANTUA: HOUSE OF GONZAGA FROM 1478



CIBÒ. CHIGI

CIBÒ

Giovanni Battista Cibò
Innocent VIII
1484–92

Malaspina
M. of Massa
D. of Carrara

Lorenzo de' Medici

Francesco = Magdalena de' Medici
C. of Anguillara

Riccarda = Lorenzo

Innocent
Bp. of Genoa
† 1513

Alberic = Elizabeth della Rovere
M. and P. of Massa
† 1623

Eleonora = Fieschi of Genoa

Ps. of Massa till 1731

CHIGI

Flavio Chigi
banker of Siena

Fabio
Alexander VII
1655–67

Agostino † 1651

Agostino = Maria Virginia Borghese
lord of Farnese
† 1718

BORGIA

Domingo de Borgia — Rodrigo Gil de Borgia

Alfonso Borgia
Calixtus III
1455–8

Catalina = Juan del Milá

Juan Luis del Milá
Card. Abp. of Lerida
† 1507

Isabella = Godfrey

Pedro Luis
D. of Spoleto
Prefect of Rome † 1458

Rodrigo Borgia
Alexander VI
1492–1503

Juana = Pedro Lanzol de Romani
family of Borgia-Lanzol

Pedro Luis
D. of Gandia
† 1485

Juan
D. of Gandia and Benevento
murd. 1497

Caesar = Charlotte
D. of Valentinois d'Albret
† 1507 *s.p.*

Lucrezia (1) = (2) Giovanni Sforza of Pesaro *div.*
† 1520 (2) = Alfonso of Aragon
D. of Biseglia
murd. 1501
(3) = Alfonso I D. of Ferrara

Godfrey
P. of Squillace

Juan 3rd D. of Gandia

(*Saint*) Francis = Leonora de Castro
1564 *General of the Jesuit Order*
† 1572

Rodrigo
Card.

Henry
Card.

Charles 5th D.
Viceroy of Portugal † 1592

Fernando

Isabel
= 4th M. of Denia

Francisco Gomez de Sandoval
D. of Lerma

Francis II † 1595

Charles
Viceroy of Sardinia
† 1635

Inigo
gen. in Flanders

Gaspar
Card.
† 1645

DUKES OF URBINO: MONTEFELTRO AND DELLA ROVERE

Guido Antonio 8th C. of Montefeltro

Federigo di Montefeltro = Battista Sforza
1st D. of Urbino
† 1482

Agnes = Fabrizzio Colonna of Tagliacozzo

Vittoria Colonna = M. of Pescara

Guidobaldo = Elizabeth di Gonzaga
expelled 1497 · † 1526
rest. 1503
† 1508

Giovanna = Giovanni
† 1514 · *general*
† 1501

Leonardo della Rovere of Savona

3 Rafael

Giulio
Julius II
1503–13

1 Francesco
Sixtus IV
1471–84

2 Bianca = Paolo Riario of Savona

Girolamo
P. of Forli and Imola
=(1) Caterina Sforza
(2) = Giovanni de' Medici
(*see Table* 69)

Ottavio

Pietro
Card.
† 1474

Violetta = Antonio Sansoni

Rafael Riario
Card.
papal Chamberlain etc.

Francesco Maria I = Eleonora di Gonzaga
D. of Urbino
† 1538

Guidobaldo
† 1574

Francesco Maria II (1) = Lucrezia d'Este
abd. 1626 † 1631 (2) = Livia della Rovere
(*Urbino annexed to the Papal States by Urban VIII*)

Federigo Ubaldo = Claudia de' Medici
† 1623

Victoria = Ferdinand II G. D. of Tuscany
(*see Table* 69)

Giulio
Card.
† 1568

Ippolito

Ippolita = Antonio D. of Montalto

Elizabeth = Alberic Cibo-Malaspina P. of Massa

Giulia = Alfonso d'Este M. of Montecchio

ALDOBRANDINI, BORGHESE AND PAMFILI

- Salvestro Aldobrandini of Florence, *papal advocate* † 1558
  - Giovanni, Card. † 1573
  - Pietro
    - Pietro, Card. Abp. of Ravenna † 1621
    - Olympia = Gianfrancesco Aldobrandini
      - Salvestro, Card. † 1612
      - Pietro, *papal general*
      - Ippolito, Card. † 1638
      - Giorgio, P. of Sarsana and Rossano, *papal general* = Ippolita Ludovisi, *g.-niece of Gregory XV*
        - Olympia
  - Ippolito, **Clement VIII** 1592–1605
  - Giulia
    - Cencio, Card.
  - Tommaso, *papal secretary*

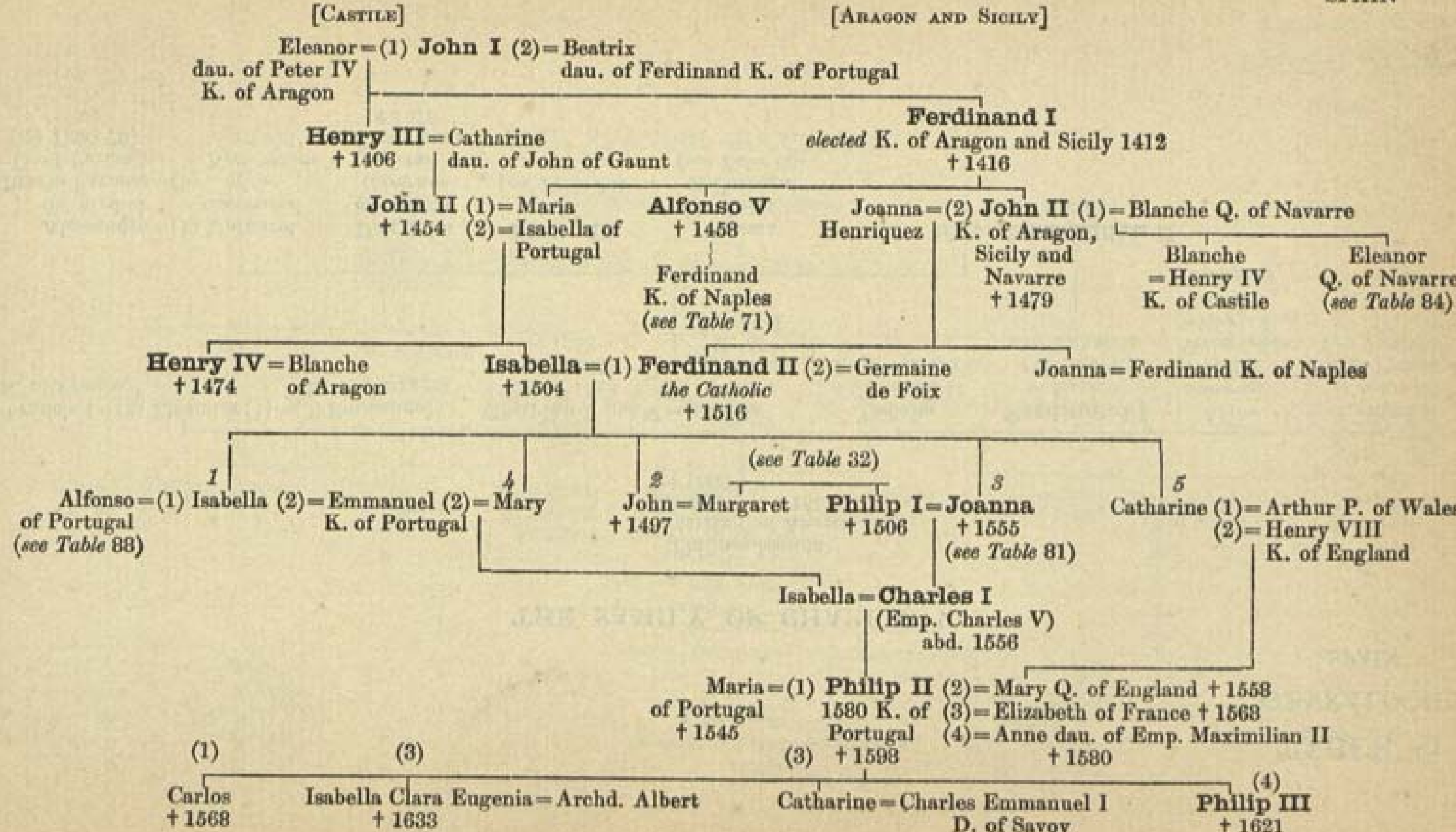
- Camillo de' Pamfili
  - Giambattista, **Innocent X** 1644–55
  - Pamfilio
    - Camillo, *ren. Cardinalate* 1647, † 1667

- Marcantonio Borghese, *papal advocate*
  - Giambattista
    - Marcantonio, P. of Sulmona
      - Paolo
  - Camillo, **Paul V** 1605–21
    - Margaret = Ottavio Farnese, D. of Parma
  - Hortensia = Marcantonio Caffarelli
    - Scipio Borghese, Card. † 1633

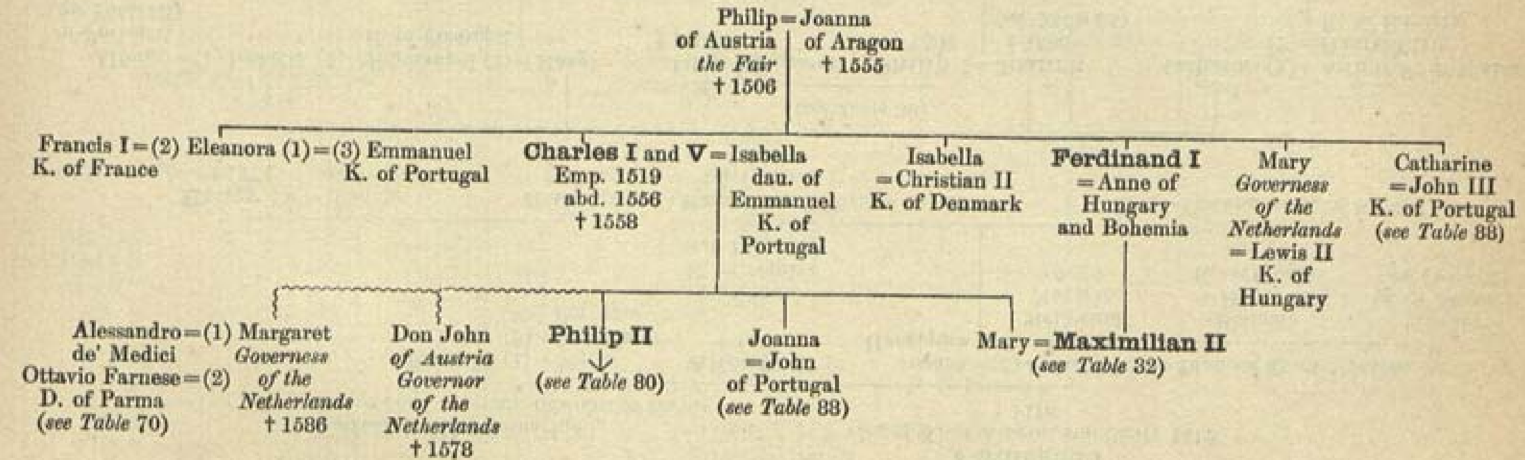
Camillo =(2) Olympia (1)= Paolo

- Camillo and Olympia:
  - Giambattista, P. of Carpineto
  - Theresa = Charles III Cibò
  - Anna = Gianandrea Doria, D. of Melfi † 1671 (*5th descendant from Giannetino Doria of Genoa* † 1547)
- Paolo and Olympia:
  - Giambattista, P. of Rossano
    - *Ps. of Rossano till* 1809
  - Maria Virginia = Agostino Chigi

HOUSES OF CASTILE AND ARAGON TO PHILIP III

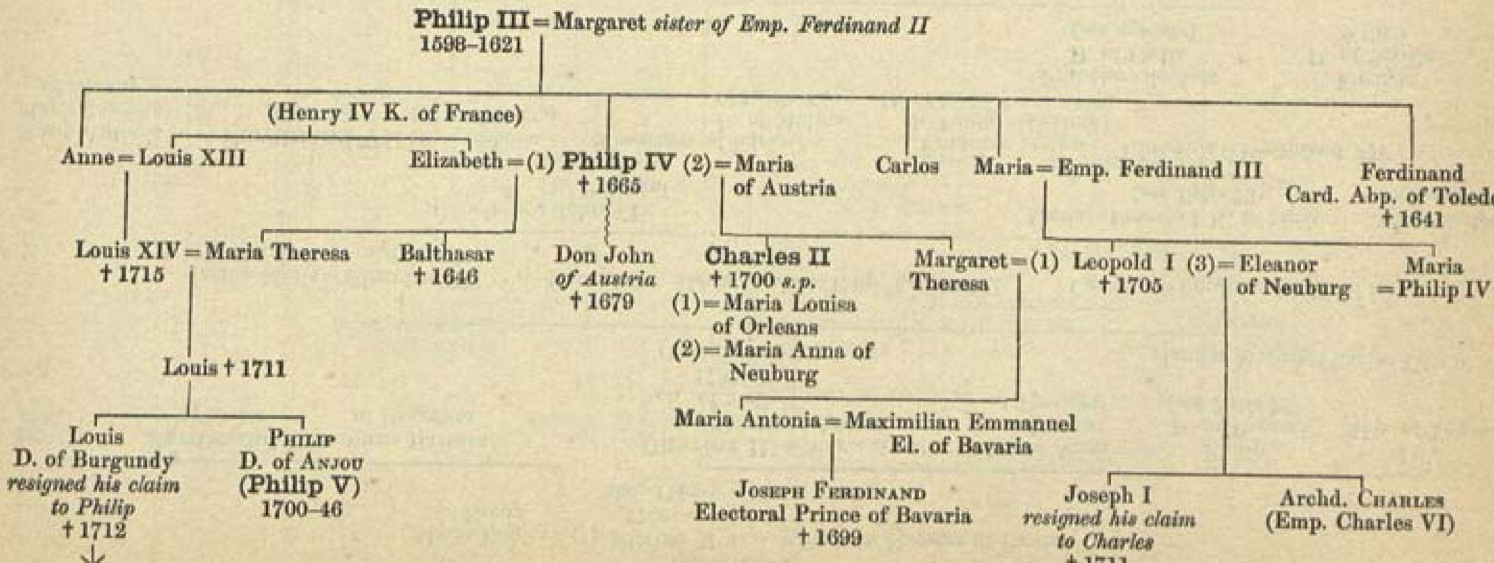


THE FAMILY OF CHARLES V

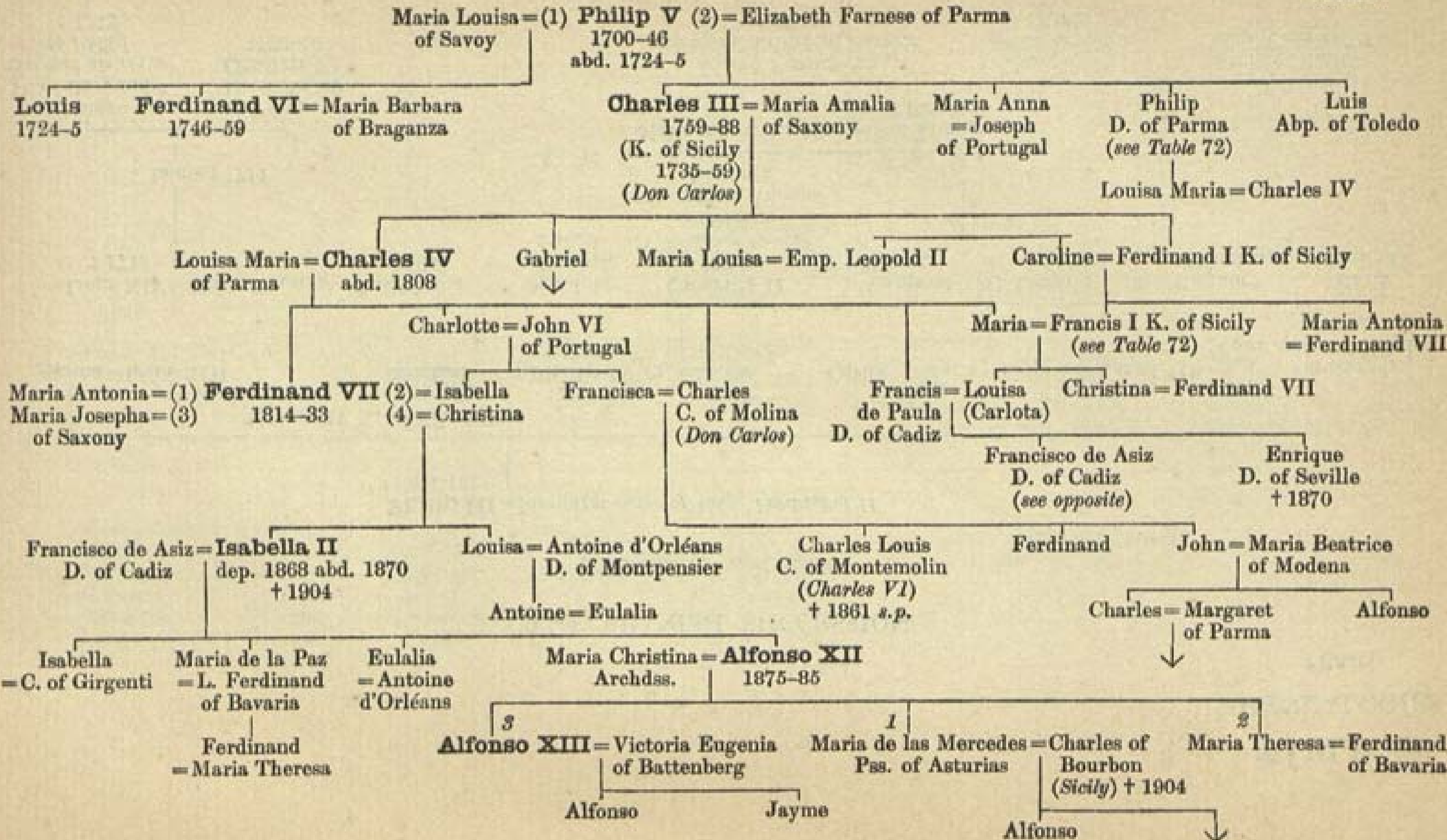


THE SPANISH SUCCESSION

(Claimants in small capitals)



HOUSE OF BOURBON



NAVARRE

Charles III
K. of Navarre † 1425

Martin I (2)=(1) Blanche (2)=(1) **John II** K. of Aragon and Sicily
K. of Sicily *heiress of Navarre* † 1441 — K. of Navarre 1425–79
† 1409 *s.p.*

Charles
† 1461 *s.p.*

Eleanor = Gaston IV de Foix † 1472
† 1479

Gaston = Madeleine
† 1470 — dau. of Charles VII K. of France

John = Mary *sister of Louis XII K. of France*

Margaret = Francis II
D. of Britanny

Gaston † 1512
at Ravenna

Germaine (1)=(2) Ferdinand II
K. of Spain

Francis Phoebus
1479–83 *s.p.*

Catharine = **John** d'Albret
1483–1514 — † 1516

Charlotte
= Caesar Borgia

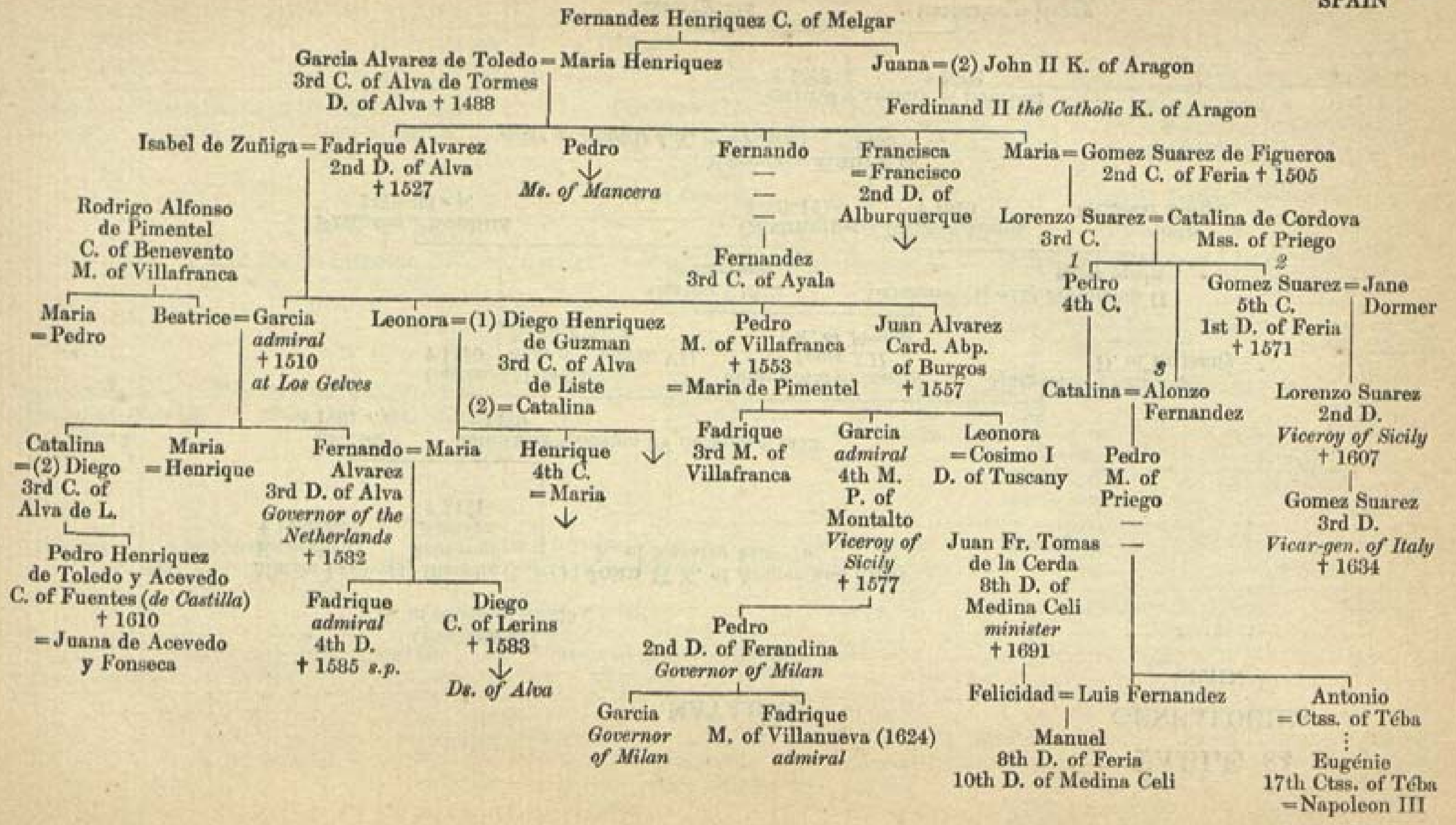
Margaret = **Henry II**
sister of Francis I K. of France — † 1555

Jeanne = Antony of Bourbon
† 1572 — † 1562

Henry III
(Henry IV K. of France)
(Navarre united with France)

Catharine = Henry
D. of Lorraine

TOLEDO (ALVA), FIGUEROA, AND HENRIQUEZ



ZUÑIGA (AYAMONTE, MIRANDA, MONTEREY) AND SANDOVAL

Pedro de Zuñiga

Diego de Acevedo = Francisca de Zuñiga *heiress of Monterey*

Alvaro de Zuñiga D. of Bejar † 1488

Diego de Zuñiga C. of Miranda = Aldoncia de Avellaneda

Alfonso de Zuñiga 3rd C. of Monterey

Pedro M. of Ayamonte

3 Alvaro → *Cs. of Fuensalida*

4 Francisco — Fadrique M. of Mirabel →

5 Juan Card. Abp. of Seville † 1504

Pedro de Z. y Avellaneda 2nd C. of Miranda † 1492 = Catalina de Velasco

Jeronymo 4th C. = Agnes de Velasco y Tovar

Alfonso de Fonseca

Diego de Acevedo

Alvaro D. of Bejar † 1532 — *Ms. of Aquilafuente*

Francisco M. of Ayamonte † 1526 — Theresa 3rd Mss. = Fr. de Sotomayor C. of Belalcazar † 1544

Aldoncia = Pedro Lopez de Ayala C. of Salvatierra

Francisco 3rd C. *Viceroy of Navarre* † 1536

Inigo Card. Abp. of Burgos

Juan *governor of Philip II* = Estebana de Requesens

Gaspar 5th C. *Viceroy of Peru* = Inez de Velasco

Maria = 2nd C. of Olivares

Balthazar *governor of Philip IV ambassador* = Ottilie Claërhout

Maria de Bazan = Francisco 4th C.

Luis de Requesens *Governor of the Netherlands* † 1576

Juan *Viceroy of Naples*

2 Diego de Zuñiga *ambassador*

Isabella (2) = Fernandez de Toledo 3rd C. of Ayala

Ds. of Bejar till 1701

Antonio 4th M. of Ayamonte *Governor of Milan*

Alvaro *Viceroy of Peru* = B. de Velasco Mss. of Villamanrique

Manuel 6th C. *Viceroy of Naples* † 1637

Inez = Gaspar (*see Table* 87)

Inez = Juan Domingo de Haro y Guzman

Pedro

Juana = Alvaro de Bazan M. of Santa Cruz *admiral* † 1588

Francisco 5th M.

Francisco 2nd M. of Villamanrique

Maria = Juan Lopez 6th C. of Miranda *Viceroy of Naples* 1586–95 D. of Peñaranda

Antonio 6th M. *s.p.*

Brianda 7th Mss. of Ayamonte (1) = Rodrigo de Guzman (*see Table* 87)

Luisa = Melchor de Guzman (*see Table* 87)

Francisco de Sandoval y Rojas 4th M. of Denia

Francisco Gomez de Sandoval y Rojas M. of Denia D. of Lerma *minister* Card. † 1625

dau. = Fernando Ruiz de Castro 6th C. of Lemos M. of Sarria

Cristoval Gomez D. of Uceda *minister* 1618–21

Juana = Manuel 8th D. of Medina Sidonia

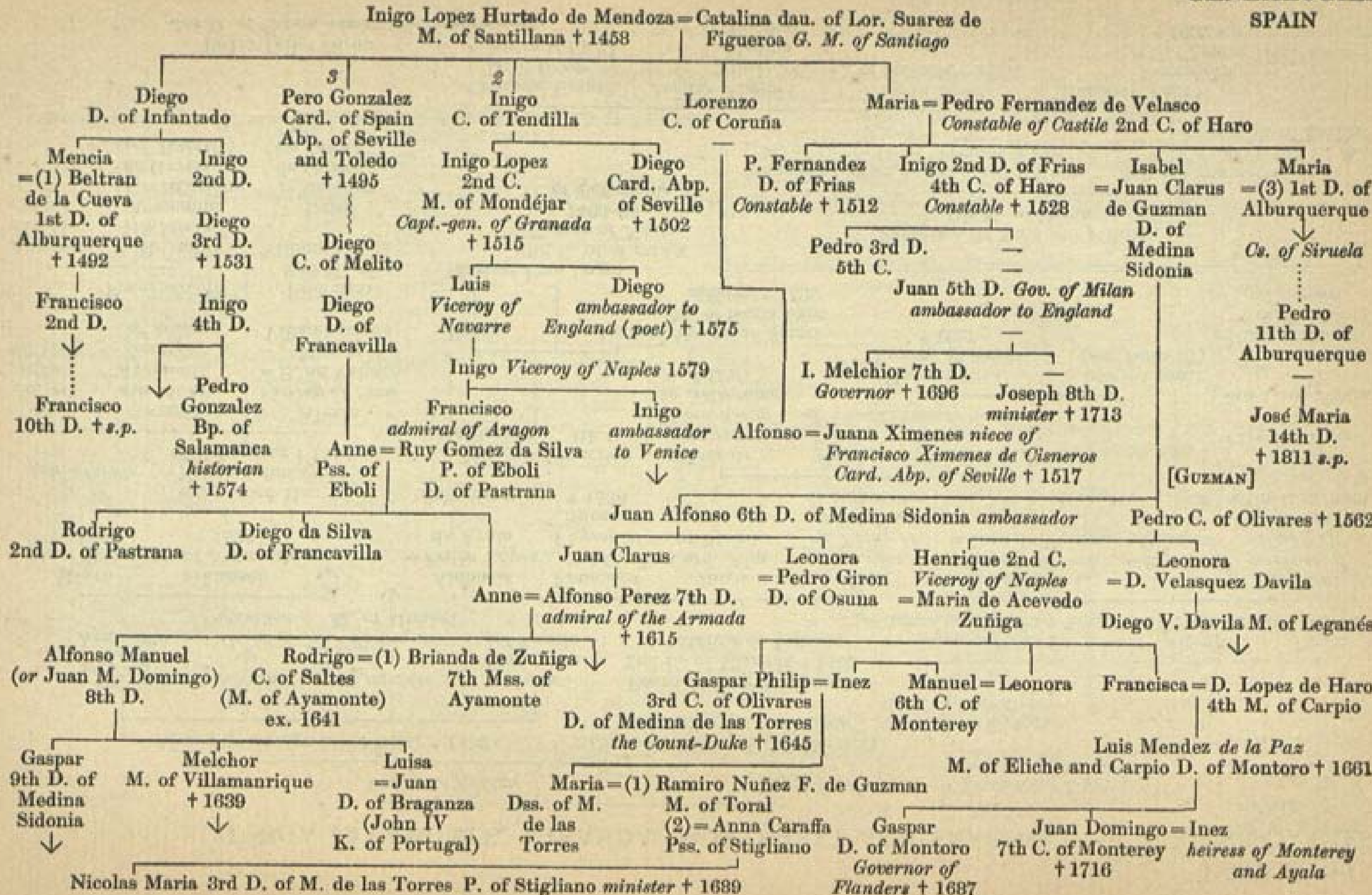
Diego Gomez C. of Saldaña † 1632

Catalina = Pedro Fernandez C. of Lemos † 1622 *s.p.*

Pedro Tellez Giron 3rd D. of Osuna *minister*

4th D. of Osuna = Isabel

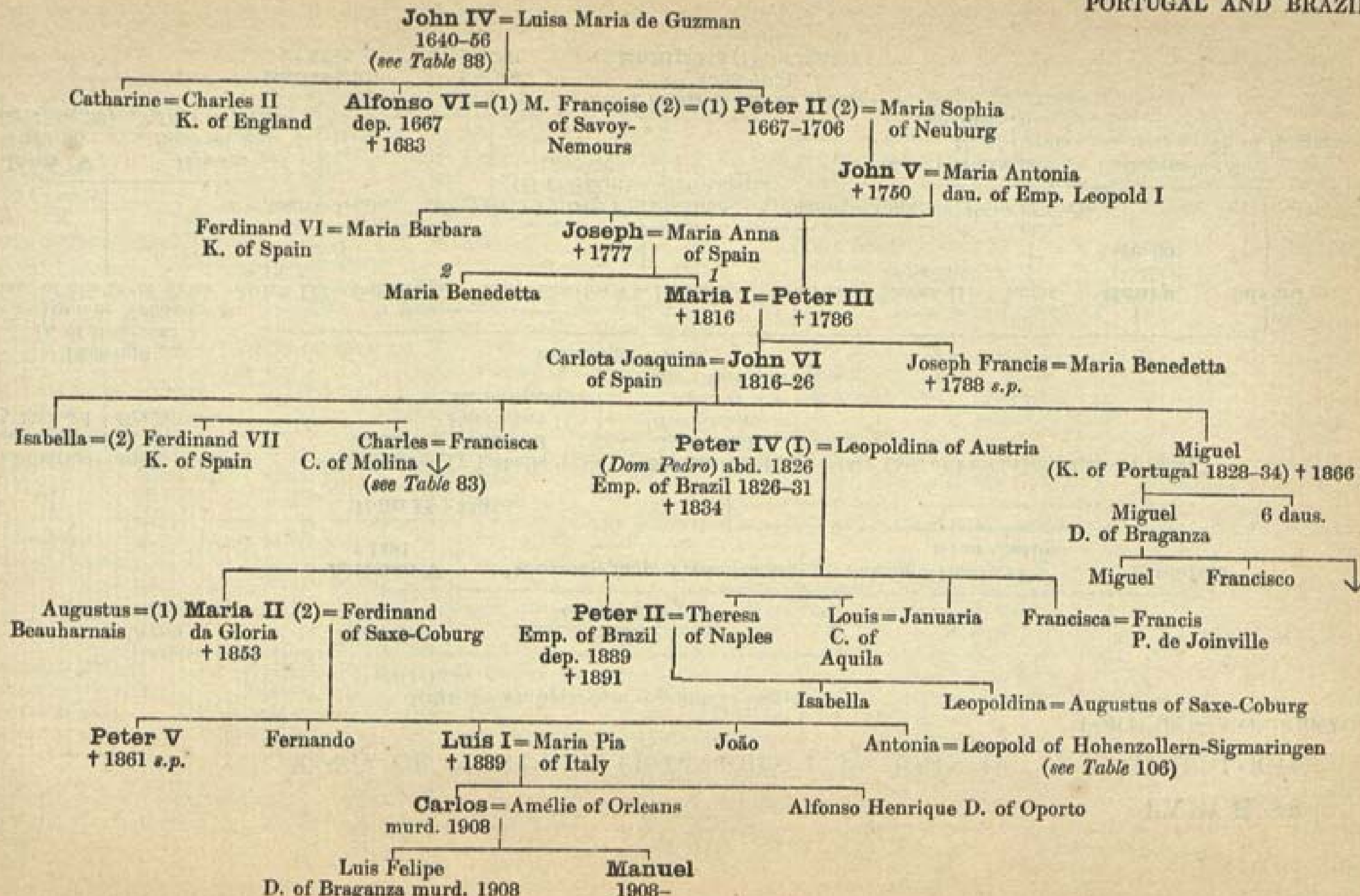
Manuel C. of Galves


Inigo Lopez Hurtado de Mendoza = Catalina dau. of Lor. Suarez de Figueroa *G. M. of Santiago*
M. of Santillana † 1458
Diego D. of Infantado
3 Pero Gonzalez Card. of Spain Abp. of Seville and Toledo † 1495
2 Inigo C. of Tendilla
Lorenzo C. of Coruña
Maria = Pedro Fernandez de Velasco *Constable of Castile* 2nd C. of Haro
Mencia =(1) Beltran de la Cueva 1st D. of Alburquerque † 1492
Inigo 2nd D.
Diego 3rd D. † 1531
Inigo 4th D.
Francisco 2nd D.
Francisco 10th D. † *s.p.*
Pedro Gonzalez Bp. of Salamanca *historian* † 1574
Diego C. of Melito
Diego D. of Francavilla
Inigo Lopez 2nd C. M. of Mondéjar *Capt.-gen. of Granada* † 1515
Diego Card. Abp. of Seville † 1502
Luis *Viceroy of Navarre*
Diego *ambassador to England (poet)* † 1575
Inigo *Viceroy of Naples* 1579
Francisco *admiral of Aragon*
Inigo *ambassador to Venice*
Anne = Ruy Gomez da Silva
Pss. of Eboli
P. of Eboli D. of Pastrana
P. Fernandez D. of Frias *Constable* † 1512
Inigo 2nd D. of Frias 4th C. of Haro *Constable* † 1528
Isabel = Juan Clarus de Guzman D. of Medina Sidonia
Maria =(3) 1st D. of Alburquerque
Cs. of Siruela
Pedro 11th D. of Alburquerque
José Maria 14th D. † 1811 *s.p.*
Pedro 3rd D. 5th C.
Juan 5th D. *Gov. of Milan ambassador to England*
I. Melchior 7th D. *Governor* † 1696
Joseph 8th D. *minister* † 1713
Alfonso = Juana Ximenes *niece of Francisco Ximenes de Cisneros Card. Abp. of Seville* † 1517
[Guzman]
Rodrigo 2nd D. of Pastrana
Diego da Silva D. of Francavilla
Juan Alfonso 6th D. of Medina Sidonia *ambassador*
Pedro C. of Olivares † 1562
Juan Clarus
Leonora = Pedro Giron D. of Osuna
Henrique 2nd C. *Viceroy of Naples* = Maria de Acevedo Zuñiga
Leonora = D. Velasquez Davila
Diego V. Davila M. of Leganés
Anne = Alfonso Perez 7th D. *admiral of the Armada* † 1615
Alfonso Manuel (*or* Juan M. Domingo) 8th D.
Rodrigo =(1) Brianda de Zuñiga 7th Mss. of Ayamonte
C. of Saltes (M. of Ayamonte) ex. 1641
Gaspar Philip = Inez
3rd C. of Olivares D. of Medina de las Torres *the Count-Duke* † 1645
Manuel = Leonora 6th C. of Monterey
Francisca = D. Lopez de Haro 4th M. of Carpio
Luis Mendez *de la Paz* M. of Eliche and Carpio D. of Montoro † 1661
Gaspar 9th D. of Medina Sidonia
Melchor M. of Villamanrique † 1639
Luisa = Juan D. of Braganza (John IV K. of Portugal)
Maria =(1) Ramiro Nuñez F. de Guzman M. of Toral (2) = Anna Caraffa Pss. of Stigliano
Dss. of M. de las Torres
Gaspar D. of Montoro *Governor of Flanders* † 1687
Juan Domingo = Inez 7th C. of Monterey † 1716
heiress of Monterey and Ayala
Nicolas Maria 3rd D. of M. de las Torres P. of Stigliano *minister* † 1689

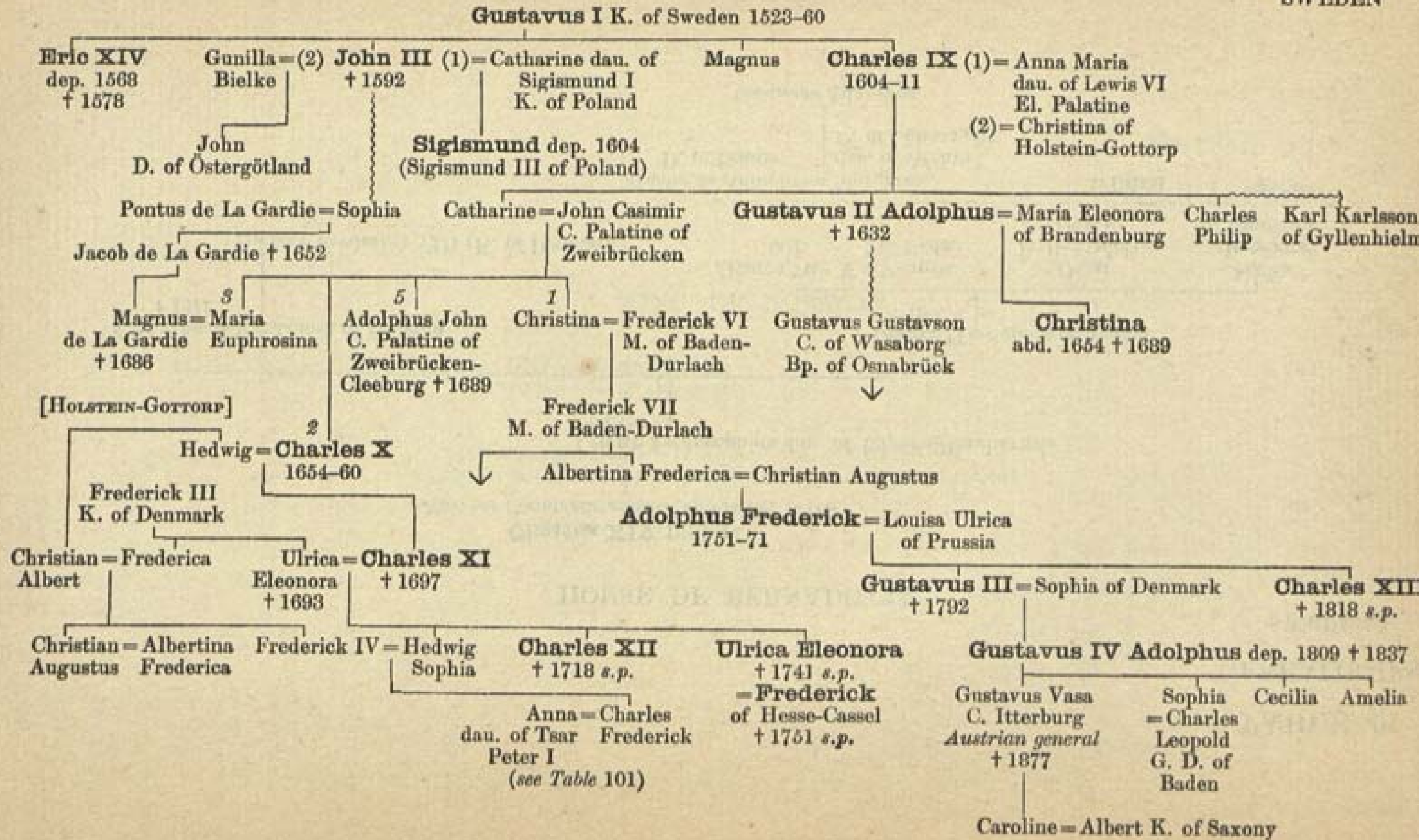
KINGS OF PORTUGAL FROM JOHN I TO JOHN IV

- **John I** = Philippa dau. of John of Gaunt, 1383–1433
  - Alfonso, D. of Braganza
    - —
      - —
        - —
          - —
            - Catharine, dau. of P. Edward = John, D. of Braganza
              - Theodore, D. of Braganza = Anne de Velasco, dau. of 5th D. of Frias
                - **John IV** 1640–56 (*see Table* 89)
                - Edward, *Imperial gen.* † 1641 *in prison*
  - **Edward** † 1438
    - **Alfonso V** † 1481
      - **John II** † 1495
        - Alfonso † 1491 = (1) Isabella dau. of Ferdinand II K. of Spain (2) = (1) **Emmanuel**
          - Emmanuel † 1500
    - Eleanor = Emp. Frederick III
    - Joanna = Henry IV K. of Castile
    - Ferdinand
      - **Emmanuel** 1495–1521 (2) = Mary dau. of Ferdinand II K. of Spain; (3) = Eleanor *sister of Emp. Charles V*
        - **John III** † 1557 = Catharine
          - John = Joanna
            - **Sebastian** † 1578
          - Mary = (1) **Philip I**
            - Carlos † 1568
        - Emp. Charles V = Isabella
          - **Philip I** (II of Spain) 1580–98 (4) = Anne of Austria
            - **Philip II** (III of Spain) 1598–1621
              - **Philip III** (IV of Spain) dep. 1640
          - Joanna = John
        - Beatrice = Charles III of Savoy
        - Louis
          - Louis, Prior of Crato
        - **Henry** Card. 1578–80
        - Edward
          - Mary = Alexander D. of Parma (*see Table* 70)
          - Catharine = John D. of Braganza
  - Henry *the Navigator*

HOUSE OF BRAGANZA



HOUSES OF VASA AND HOLSTEIN-GOTTORP



SWEDEN

HOUSE OF BERNADOTTE

- **Charles XIV** 1818–44
  Marshal Bernadotte adopted by Charles XIII
  - **Oscar I** = Josephine dau. of Eugene Beauharnais
    † 1859
    - **Charles XV** = Louisa of Holland
      † 1872
      - Louisa = Frederick VIII (K. of Denmark)
        ↓
    - **Oscar II** = Sophia of Nassau
      † 1907
      - **Gustavus V** = Victoria of Baden
        1907–
        - Gustavus Adolphus = Margaret dau. of Arthur D. of Connaught
          D. of Scania
          - Gustavus Adolphus
        - William
        - Eric
      - Oscar P. Bernadotte (*ren.*)
      - Charles = Ingeborg of Denmark

KING OF NORWAY

Louisa = Frederick VIII
of Sweden | K. of Denmark

2
(Charles) **Haakon VII** = Maud dau. of Edward VII
elected K. of Norway 1905 | K. of Great Britain and Ireland

Olaf

KINGS OF DENMARK, NORWAY AND SWEDEN.
(HOUSE OF OLDENBURG I)

Waldemar III K. of Denmark 1340–75
(*fourth in descent from Waldemar II the Victorious*)

Margaret = **Hakon**
Q. of Denmark † 1412 | K. of Norway † 1380

Ingeborg = Henry (2)

[Mecklenburg]

Albert (1)
K. of Sweden 1363–89

[Schleswig-Holstein]

Adolphus VIII
D. of Schleswig
and Holstein
† 1459

Hedwig = Theodoric
C. of Oldenburg

[Oldenburg]

Olaf VI
K. of Denmark,
Norway and
Sweden
† 1387

Mary = Wratislav of Pomerania

Eric = Philippa
dep. 1439 dau. of Henry IV
K. of England

Catharine = John D. of Bavaria

2
Gerard
C. of Oldenburg
↓
(*male line extinct* 1681)

1
Christian I = (2) Dorothea (1) = **Christopher III** 1439–48
K. of Denmark and Norway
1448–81 ; and Sweden 1457–64
D. of Schleswig-Holstein 1460

Dorothea:
dau. of
John *Alchymista*
of Brandenburg

John
K. of Denmark, Norway
and Sweden † 1513

Margaret = James III K. of Scotland

Frederick I (1) = Anna of Brandenburg
K. of Denmark (2) = Sophia of Pomerania
and Norway
1523–33

Isabella = **Christian II**
sister of Emp. Charles V | dep. 1523 † 1559

Elizabeth = Joachim I
El. of Brandenburg

John
† 1532

Dorothea
= Frederick II
El. Palatine

Christina
(1) = Fr. Maria Sforza D. of Milan
(2) = Francis I D. of Lorraine
(*see Table* 34)

[Holstein-Gottorp]

Christian III
† 1559

Dorothea
= Albert
D. of Prussia

John
of Hadersleben

Adolphus
of Gottorp
(*see Table* 60)

Frederick II
(*see Table* 94)

Anna
= Augustus
El. of Saxony

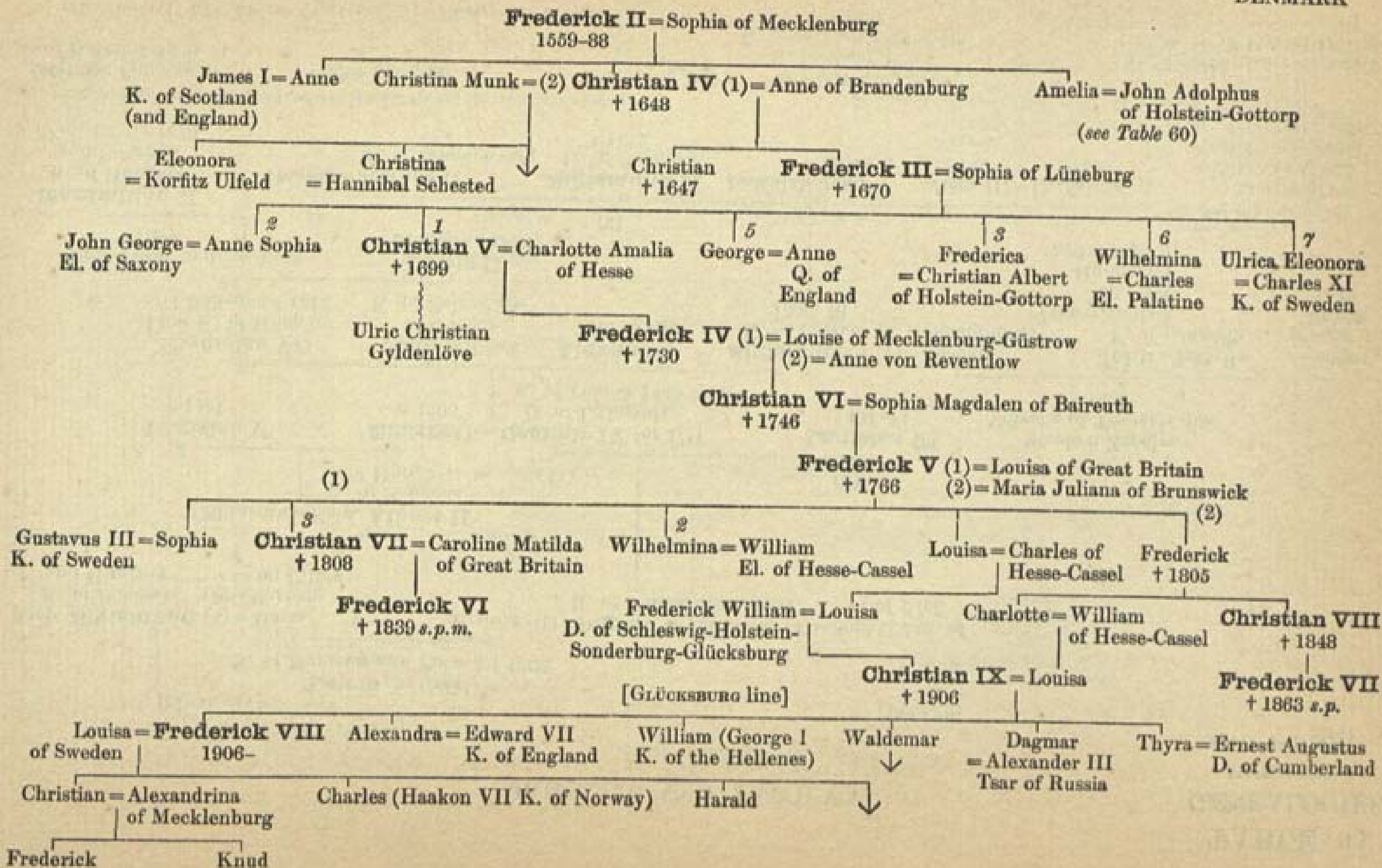
Magnus
K. of Livonia 1570
† 1583

[Sonderburg]

John

[Augustenburg] [Glücksburg]

KINGS OF DENMARK AND NORWAY. (HOUSE OF OLDENBURG II)



BETHLEN AND APAFFY

(A) BETHLEN OF IKTÀR

- Gregor (Gergely) † 1567
  - Farkas (Lupus, Wolfgang) † 1590 = Drusiana Lásár
    - CATHARINE of Brandenburg, Pss. of Transylvania 1629–30 = GÁBOR (Gabriel), P. of Transylvania 1613–29
    - STEPHEN, P. of Transylvania 1629, † 1648
      - Stephen † 1633
      - Drusiana = Francis Rhedey, *claimed* Transylvania 1658–61, † 1667

(B) APAFFY

- George Apaffy, *High Steward to John Zapólya Anti-K. of Hungary* † 1540
  - Nicholas
    - George † 1655, *Councillor to Gabriel Bethlen*
      - George, *Chief Chamberlain to George Rákóczy I* † 1655
      - Stephen
      - Balthasar
      - MICHAEL I, P. of Transylvania 1663–90 = Anna Bornenisza
        - MICHAEL II, P. of Transylvania 1690–1, † 1713 *s.p.* = Catharine Bethlen † 1725
    - Francis, *Chief Chamberlain to Gabriel Báthory*

RÁKÓCZY AND ZRÍNYI

SIGISMUND RÁKÓCZY
7th P. of Transylvania abd. 1608

GEORGE I (2) = Susanna Lórántfy
11th P. of
Transylvania 1630–48
† 1648

GEORGE II = Sophia Báthory
12th P. 1648–60 | of Somlyó
† 1660

FRANCIS I = (1) Helena (2) = C. Emeric Tökölyi
1652 *elected P.* | † 1703 | *claimant of Transylvania*
but never recognised | 1690 † 1705
† 1676

Julia = C. de la Mothe Willebert
d' Aspremont

Francis II Leopold = Charlotte Amalia
claimant of Transylvania | of Hesse-Rheinfels
1704–11 † 1735

Joseph
D. of Munkács
claimant of Transylvania 1735
† 1738

Josephine Charlotte
† 1780 *s.p.*

George
† 1756 *in France*
s.p.

Charlotte

Nicholas Zrínyi
Ban of Croatia
† 1566 *at Szigetvár*

George † 1603

George
Ban of Croatia
murd. 1626

2
Peter
Ban of Croatia
ex. 1671

(children: Helena; Balthasar)

Balthasar
† 1707
in prison

1
Nicholas
Ban of Croatia
† 1664

Adam
† 1691

CZARTORYSKI

P. Michael Czartoryski

Casimir = Isabella (Sophia) dau. of Andreas Ratzibor-Morsztyn and Miss Gordon
P. Palatine of Wilna

Michael
P. Chancellor
† 1773

Constantia = P. Stanislaus Čoilek Poniatowski

Augustus = Pani Sienowska
P. Palatine
† 1782

Antoinette = (1) Geo. Detlev Flemming (2) = Constantia
Gd. Treasurer of Lithuania

Isabella = Adam Casimir

Michael
last Primate of Poland

Stanislaus
Augustus
last K. of Poland

Adam Casimir = Isabella Flemming
P. General
† 1823

Elizabeth
= P. Stanislaus Lubomirski

Adam George = Anna Sapieha
Adviser of Alexander I
President of Polish Senate
1831 † 1861

Witold
† 1865

Constantine

Adam Alexander (1) = Pss. Angelica Radziwill
† 1860 (2) = Maria Dzierzonowska

Adam Constantine = Pss. Augusta Radziwill

Maria Anna
= (1) D. Lewis Frederick of Würtemberg *div.* 1792

Adam
† 1831
at Pulaky

Sophia
= Stanislaus Zamoiski

TSARS IN RUSSIA FROM 1462

IVAN III = Sophia *niece of Constantine XIII last Emp. in Constantinople*
Tsar of Moscow
1462–1505

BASIL IV
† 1533

Ivan IV (1) = Anastasia Romanova
the Terrible (7) = Maria Nagaia
1st Tsar of Russia
† 1584

Boris Godunoff
elected Tsar 1598
† 1605

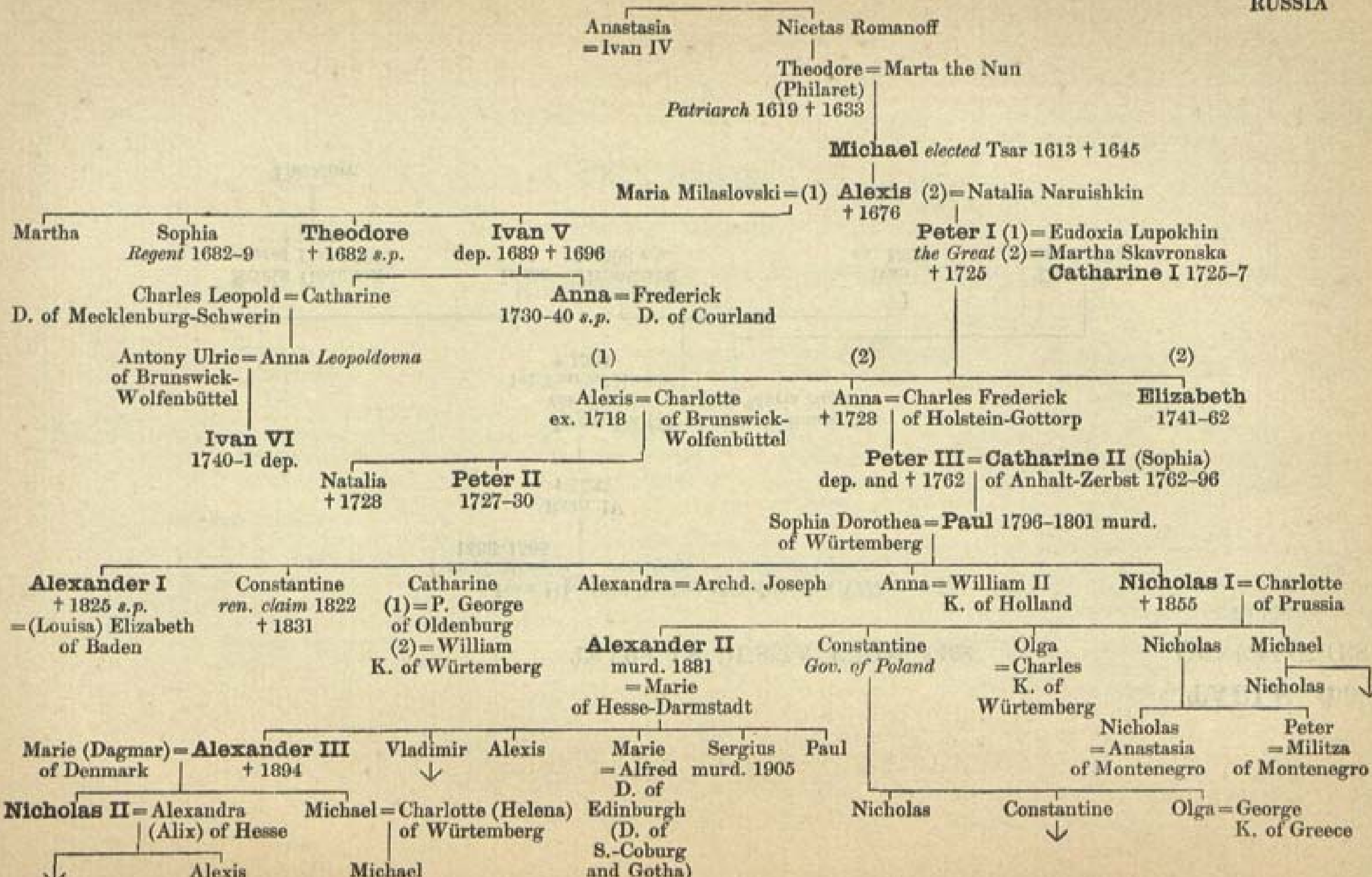
Theodore

Irene = **Theodore** *2*
† 1598 *s.p.*

1 Ivan
ex. 1582

Demetrius
murd. 1591

HOUSE OF ROMANOFF



THE OTTOMAN SULTANS FROM 1451

Mohammad II 1451–81

Bayezid II † 1512 — **Jem**

Selím I † 1520

Sulaymán I = Roxolana
(*the Magnificent*) † 1566
dau. = Rustem *Vezir*

Selím II † 1574

Murád III (Amurath) † 1595

Mohammad III † 1603

Ahmad I † 1617 — **Mustafa I** 1617–8 1622–3

Osmán II (Othman) † 1622 — **Murád IV** (Amurath) † 1640 — **Ibrahim** dep. 1648

Mohammad IV dep. 1687 — **Sulaymán II** (Solyman) † 1691 — **Ahmad II** † 1695

Mustafa II dep. 1703 — **Ahmad III** dep. 1730

Mahmúd I 1730–54 — **Osmán III** (Othman) 1754–7 — **Mustafa III** 1757–74 — **Abd-ul-Hamíd I** 1774–89

Selím dep. 1807 — **Mustafa IV** dep. 1808 — **Mahmúd II** 1808–39

Abd-ul-Mejíd † 1861 — **Abd-ul-Azíz** 1861–76

Murád V dep. 1876 — **Abd-ul-Hamíd II** dep. 1909 — **Mohammad V** (Reshíd Efendi) 1909– — Yúsuf Izzedin *heir presumptive* 1909

GREECE

(*a*) **Otho** K. of Greece 1833–62 (*see Table* 47)

(*b*) HOUSE OF SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN-SONDERBURG-GLÜCKSBURG

George *elected* K. of Greece 1863 = Olga of Russia
(William son of Christian IX K. of Denmark)
(*see Table* 94)

- Constantine = Sophia of Prussia
  D. of Sparta
  - George
  - Alexander
  - Paul
  - ↓
- George
  High Commissioner of the Powers in Crete
- Nicholas
  = Helena Vladimirovna of Russia
- Maria
  = George Michaïlovich G. D. of Russia
- Andrew
  = Alice of Battenberg
- Christopher

MONTENEGRO

- Danilo Petrovich Niégoch, hereditary Vladika (1711)
  - ⋮
    - DANILO I, Sovereign Prince (1852), † 1860
    - Mirko, † 1867
      - **Nicholas I**, Sovereign Prince 1860–1910, King 1910–
        - Militza = Peter Nicolaïevich, G. D. of Russia
        - Anastasia = Nicholas Nicolaïevich, G. D. of Russia
        - Danilo = Militza (Jutta) of Mecklenburg
        - Helena = Victor Emmanuel III, K. of Italy
        - Anna = P. Francis Joseph of Battenberg
        - Mirko = Natalie Constantinovich ↓
        - ↓
    - Peter
      - Bozo, *Prime Minister*
      - Zorka = Peter I, K. of Servia

SERVIA

(a) HOUSE OF KARAGEORGEVICH

George Petrovich (Kara George)
Hospodar of Servia 1804–13 murd. 1817

Alexander I Karageorgevich
elected P. 1842
abd. 1859 + 1885

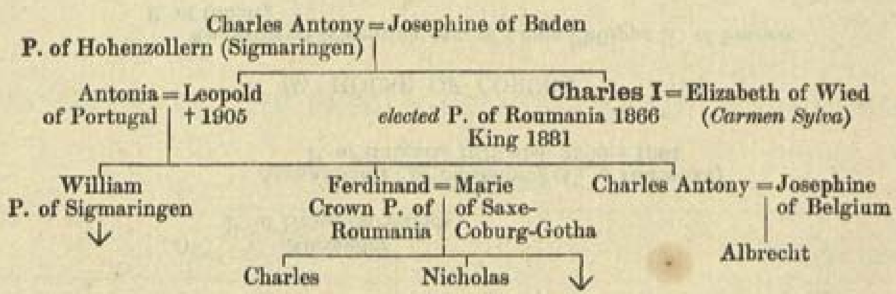
- **Peter I** = Zorka of Montenegro
  1903–
  - George
  - Alexander
  - Helena
- Arsen
  - Paul

(b) HOUSE OF OBRENOVICH

- Milosh
  elected P. of Servia 1817 abd. 1839
  returned 1858 + 1860
  - Milan
    succ. and + 1839
  - Michael
    1839–42 dep.
    1860–8 murd.
- Ephraim + 1856
  - Milosh + 1861
    - **Milan I** = Natalia Keschko
      P. of Servia 1868
      K. 1882
      abd. 1889
      - **Alexander** = Draga Mashin
        murd. 1903 murd. 1903

ROUMANIA

HOUSE OF HOHENZOLLERN-SIGMARINGEN



BULGARIA

(*a*) Alexander
P. of Hesse-Darmstadt
|
ALEXANDER P. of Battenberg (C. of Hartenau)
P. of Bulgaria 1879 abd. 1886 † 1894

(*b*) HOUSE OF COBURG

Augustus = Clementina dau. of Louis Philippe K. of France
P. of Coburg
|
Ferdinand I of Saxe-Coburg and Gotha (*see Table* 51)
elected P. of Bulgaria 1887
King 1909
= Marie Louise of Bourbon (Parma)
|
Boris | Cyril | ↓

(A) GRAND VEZIRS OF THE FAMILY OF KIUPRILI

- Mohammad Kiuprili, *Vezir* 1656–61
  - Kiuprili-záda Ahmad, *Vezir* 1661–76
  - Kiuprili-záda Mustafá, *Vezir* 1689–91
- Hasan
  - Husayn Kiuprili, *Vezir* 1697–1702
    - Nu'mán Pasha Kiuprili, *Vezir* 1710–11

(B) KHEDIVES OF THE FAMILY OF MOHAMMAD 'ALÍ (MEHEMET ALI)

- MOHAMMAD 'ALÍ, Khedive 1811 abd. 1848
  - *stepson* IBRÁHÍM 1848
    - 'ABBÁS I 1848 murd. 1854
    - ISMAÏL 1863–79
      - MOHAMMAD TAWFIK 1879–92
        - 'ABBÁS II Hilmi 1892–
          - Mohammad 'Abd-ul-Mun'im, *heir apparent*
          - 'Abd-ul-Kádir
  - SA'ÍD 1854–63

SHÁHS OF THE KÁJÁR DYNASTY

- Fatḥ-'Alí + 1726
  - Mohammad Ḥasan, *Gov. of Mázandaran* 1747–57
    - **Aghá Mohammad** 1794, *ruler of all Persia* 1796, + 1797
    - Ḥusayn-Kuli
      - **Fatḥ-'Alí** 1797–1835
        - 'Abbás + 1833
          - **Mohammad** 1835–48
            - **Náṣir-ed-dín** 1848–96 murd.
              - Ẓill-us-Sulṭán
              - **Muẓaffar-ed-dín** 1896–1907
                - **Mohammad 'Alí** 1907–9 dep.
                  - **Sulṭán Ahmad** 1909–
                  - Ḥasan Mírzá (Crown Prince)
                - Sálár-ud-Dawla
                - Shu'á'-us-Salṭana
              - Ná'ib-us-Salṭana
        - 'Alí (*and numerous other children*)

MOGHUL EMPERORS OF INDIA

- **Bábar** † 1530
  - **Humáyun** † 1556
    - **Akbar** † 1605
      - **Jehángir** (Selim) = Nur Jehán (sister of Asof Khan) † 1627
        - Khusru
          - Bulaki
        - Parwiz
        - **Shah Jehán** dep. 1658
          - Dára
          - Shah Shujah
          - **Aurungzeb** 1658–1707
            - **Bahádur Shah** † 1711 (Shah Alam)
              - **Jehándar Shah** 1712
                - **Alamgir II** 1754–9
                  - **Shah Álam II** 1759–1806
                    - Akbar Shah 1806–37
                      - Bahádur Shah *last Moghul* 1837–58 dep. † 1862
              - Azim-ush-Shah
                - **Farrukhsiyar** 1712–19
              - Jehán Shah
                - **Mohammad Shah** 1719–48
                  - **Ahmed Shah** dep. 1754
            - Azim Shah
            - Akbar
            - Kam Bakhsh † 1709
          - Morád
        - Shahryar
    - Mirza Hakim
  - Kámrán

(A) MANCHU-TARTAR EMPERORS OF CHINA, TA CH'ING DYNASTY

(*"Year-titles" by which the Emperors are generally known*)

Shun Chih 1644–62

K'ang Hsi 1662–1723

Yung Chêng † 1736

Ch'ien Lung abd. 1796

- **Chia Ch'ing** † 1821
  - **Tao Kwang** † 1850
    - *4th son* **Hsien Fêng** † 1861 = Tz'ŭ An Empss. † 1881; *secondary wife* Tz'ŭ Hsi Empss. † 1908
      - **T'ung Chih** † 1875
    - Kung, *president of the Tsungli-Yamên* 1861–84 † 1898
    - Ch'un † 1891
      - **Kwang Hsü** 1875–1908
      - *4th son* Ch'un *Regent since* 1908
        - **Hsüan T'ung** 1908–
- *17th son*
  - —
    - (*adopted*) Ch'ing *president of the Tsungli-Yamên* 1884

(B) RECENT EMPERORS OF JAPAN

Sakuramachi (Akhito) 1736 abd. 1746 † 1750
115th *Mikado, descended from Jinmu Tennō, first Mikado*

- Momozono (Tohohito) 1747–62
  - Go Momozono (Fanahito) 1771 † 1779
    - Kōkaku (Tomohito) 1780 abd. 1817 † 1841
      - Ninkō (Ayahito) 1817 † 1846
        - Kōmei (Osahito) 1847 † 1867
          - Mutsu Hito 1867
- Go Sakuramachi (Toshiko) 1763 abd. 1770 † 1813

SHŌGUNS OF THE TOKUGAWA DYNASTY FROM 1603

- 1 Iyeyasu 1603 abd. 1605 *but retained power till* † 1611
  - *2nd son* Hideyasu † 1611 → *Princes of Echizen*
  - *3* 2 Hidetada 1605 abd. 1623 † 1632
    - 3 Iyemitsu 1623–50 † 1652
      - 4 Iyetsuna 1651–80
      - 5 Tsunayoshi 1680–1709
      - *son*
        - 6 Iyenobu 1709–12
          - 7 Iyetsugu 1713–15 *s.p.*
  - *9* Yoshinawo → *Princes of Owari*
  - *10* Tadayoshi † 1601 → *Princes of Kishiu or Kii*
    - ⋮ 8 Yoshimune 1716–45
      - 9 Iyeshige 1745–60
        - 10 Iyeharu 1760–86
      - *son* *Prince of Hitotsubashi*
        - 11 Iyenari 1787 abd. 1836 † 1841
          - 12 Iyeyoshi 1836–52
            - 13 Iyesada 1853–7 *s.p.*
          - *7* Nariyuki (*adopted as Prince of Kishiu*)
            - *13* 14 Yoshinori *or* Iyemochi = Kazu *sister of Mikado Kōmei* 1858–66 *a minor*
  - *12* Yorifusa → *Princes of Mito*
    - ⋮ Nariaki *daimiō till* 1844
      - *7* Yoshinobu *or* Giōbukiō Hitotsubashi *adopted by the P. of Hitotsubashi otherwise called* Keiki *last Shōgun* 1866 abd. 1868
      - Inshiu

TABLE 113

THE POPES FROM 1447

1447 Mar.—1455 Mar.	**Nicholas V** (Thomas of Sarzana).
1455 Ap.—1458 Aug.	**Calixtus III** (Alfonso Borgia).
1458 Aug.—1464 Aug.	**Pius II** (Aeneas Sylvius Piccolomini).
1464 Aug.—1471 July	**Paul II** (Pietro Barbo).
1471 Aug.—1484 Aug.	**Sixtus IV** (Francesco della Rovere).
1484 Aug.—1492 July	**Innocent VIII** (Giambattista Cibò).
1492 Aug.—1503 Aug.	**Alexander VI** (Rodrigo Borgia).
1503 Sept.—Oct.	**Pius III** (Francesco Todeschini (Piccolomini)).
1503 Nov.—1513 Feb.	**Julius II** (Giulio della Rovere).
1513 Mar.—1521 Dec.	**Leo X** (Giovanni de' Medici).
1522 Jan.—1523 Sept.	**Adrian VI** (Adrian Boyers (of Utrecht)).
1523 Nov.—1534 Sept.	**Clement VII** (Giulio de' Medici).
1534 Oct.—1549 Nov.	**Paul III** (Alessandro Farnese).
1550 Feb.—1555 Mar.	**Julius III** (Giovanni Maria del Monte).
1555 Ap.	**Marcellus II** (Marcello Cervini).
1555 May—1559 Aug.	**Paul IV** (Giovanni Pietro Caraffa).
1559 Dec.—1565 Dec.	**Pius IV** (Gian-Angelo de' Medici).
1566 Jan.—1572 May	**Pius V** (Michele Ghislieri).
1572 May—1585 Ap.	**Gregory XIII** (Ugo Buoncompagno).
1585 Ap.—1590 Aug.	**Sixtus V** (Felix Peretti (Card. Montalto)).
1590 Sept.	**Urban VII** (Giambattista Castagna).
1590 Dec.—1591 Oct.	**Gregory XIV** (Niccolò Sfondrato).
1591 Oct.—Dec.	**Innocent IX** (Gian-Antonio Facchinetto).
1592 Jan.—1605 Mar.	**Clement VIII** (Ippolito Aldobrandini).
1605 Ap.	**Leo XI** (Alessandro Ottavio de' Medici).
1605 May—1621 Jan.	**Paul V** (Camillo Borghese).
1621 Feb.—1623 July	**Gregory XV** (Alessandro Ludovisi).
1623 Aug.—1644 July	**Urban VIII** (Maffeo Barberini).
1644 Sept.—1655 Jan.	**Innocent X** (Giambattista Pamfili).
1655 Ap.—1667 May	**Alexander VII** (Fabio Chigi).
1667 June—1669 Dec.	**Clement IX** (Giulio Rospigliosi).
1670 Ap.—1676 July	**Clement X** (Giambattista Altieri).
1676 Sept.—1689 Aug.	**Innocent XI** (Benedetto Odescalchi).
1689 Oct.—1691 Feb.	**Alexander VIII** (Pietro Ottobuoni).
1691 July—1700 Sept.	**Innocent XII** (Antonio Pignatelli).
1700 Nov.—1721 Mar.	**Clement XI** (Gianfrancesco Albano).
1721 May—1724 Mar.	**Innocent XIII** (Michelangelo Conti).
1724 May—1730 Feb.	**Benedict XIII** (Pietro Francesco Orsini).
1730 July—1740 Feb.	**Clement XII** (Lorenzo Corsini).
1740 Aug.—1758 May	**Benedict XIV** (Prosper Lambertini).
1758 July—1769 Feb.	**Clement XIII** (Carlo Rezzonico).
1769 May—1774 Sept.	**Clement XIV** (Giovanni V. Antonio Ganganelli).
1775 Feb.—1799 Aug.	**Pius VI** (Giovan-Angelo Braschi).
1800 Mar.—1823 Aug.	**Pius VII** (Gregorio Bernabò Chiaramonte).
1823 Sept.—1829 Feb.	**Leo XII** (Annibale della Genga).
1829 Mar.—1830 Nov.	**Pius VIII** (Francesco Xavier Castiglione).
1831 Feb.—1846 June	**Gregory XVI** (Mauro Capellari).
1846 June—1878 Feb.	**Pius IX** (Count Giovanni Maria Mastaï-Ferretti).
1878 Feb.—1903 July	**Leo XIII** (Joachim Pecci).
1903 Aug.	**Pius X** (Giuseppe Sarto).

ELECTORS OF COLOGNE FROM 1463

Date of election	
1463	Rupert C. Palatine (48th Abp.).
1480	Hermann IV, *son of* Lewis I Lgr. of Hesse.
1508	Philip II C. von Daun-Oberstein.
1515	Hermann V C. von Wied, *dep. by* Paul III 1546, *abd.* 1547.
1546	Adolphus III C. von Schauenburg.
1556	Antony C. von Schauenburg.
1558	Gebhard I C. von Mansfeld.
1562	Frederick IV C. von Wied, *abd.* 1567.
1567	Salentin C. von Isenburg, *abd.* 1577.
1577	Gebhard II Truchsess von Waldburg, *married* 1583, *dep. by* Gregory XIII.
1583	Ernest, *son of* Albert V D. of Bavaria.
1612	Ferdinand, *son of* William V D. of Bavaria (Coadjutor from 1595).
1650	Maximilian Henry, *son of* Albert VI D. of Bavaria.
1688	Joseph Clement, *son of* Ferdinand Maria El. of Bavaria.
1723	Clement Augustus, *son of* Maximilian II El. of Bavaria.
1761	Maximilian Frederick C. von Königseck-Rothenfels.
1784	Maximilian, *son of* Emp. Francis I (Coadjutor from 1780).
1801	Antony Victor, *son of* Emp. Leopold II. *Renounced election.*

ELECTORS OF MAINZ FROM 1434

Date of election

1434 Dietrich C. of Erbach (54th Abp.).
1459 Diether C. of Isenburg, *dep.* 1461, *abd.* 1463.
1461 Adolphus II C. of Nassau.
1475 Diether *rest.*
1482 D. Albert of Saxony (*son of* El. Ernest of Saxony; Coadjutor from 1479).
1484 Berthold C. of Henneberg.
1504 Jacob Frhr. von Liebenstein.
1508 Uriel von Gemmingen.
1514 M. Albert of Brandenburg, Abp. of Magdeburg.
1545 Sebastian von Heusenstamm.
1555 Daniel Brendel von Homburg.
1582 Wolfgang von Dalberg.
1601 John Adam von Bicken.
1604 John Schweikhard von Kronberg.
1626 George Frederick von Greiffenklau zu Vollraths.
1629 Anselm Casimir Wambold von Umstadt.
1647 John Philip von Schönborn, Bp. of Würzburg and Worms.
1673 Lothar Frederick von Metternich, Bp. of Speier and Worms (Coadjutor from 1670).
1675 Damian Hartard von der Leyen, Bp. of Worms.
1679 Charles Henry C. von Metternich (Coadjutor from 1670).
1679 Anselm Francis von Ingelheim.
1695 Lothar Francis von Schönborn, Bp. of Bamberg (Coadjutor from 1694).
1729 Francis Lewis C. Palatine of Neuburg, Bp. of Breslau and Worms, *translated from* Trier (Coadjutor from 1710).
1732 Philip Charles Frhr. von Eltz.
1743 John Frederick Charles C. von Ostein, Bp. of Worms 1756.
1763 Emmerich Joseph Frhr. von Breitbach-Büresheim, Bp. of Worms 1768.
1774 Frederick Charles Joseph Frhr. von Erthal, Bp. of Worms.
1802–3 Charles Theodore Frhr. von Dalberg (Coadjutor from 1787), Chancellor of the Empire 1803–6; Abp. of Ratisbon 1805–17; Primas of the *Rheinbund* 1806–13; G. D. of Frankfort 1810–13; † 1817.

ELECTORS OF TRIER FROM 1439

Date of election	
1439	James I von Sirk.
1456	John II of Baden.
1503	James II M. of Baden.
1511	Richard von Greiffenklau zu Vollraths.
1531	John III von Metzenhausen.
1540	John IV von Hagen.
1547	John V C. von Isenburg.
1556	John VI von der Leyen.
1567	James III von Eltz.
1581	John VII von Schönenberg.
1600	Lothar von Metternich.
1623	Philip Christopher von Sötern.
1652	Charles Caspar von der Leyen (Coadjutor from 1650).
1676	John Hugo Frhr. von Orsbeck (Coadjutor from 1672).
1711	Charles Joseph D. of Lorraine.
1716	Francis Lewis C. Palatine of Neuburg, *translated to* Mainz 1729.
1729	Francis George C. von Schönborn.
1756	John Philip Frhr. von Walderdorf.
1768	Clement Wenceslaus, *son of* Frederick Augustus II of Saxony (Augustus III of Poland), *abd.* 1802.

TABLE 117

ARCHBISHOPS OF CANTERBURY FROM 1454

1454–86	Thomas Bourchier (Bp. of Ely) (65th Abp.).
1486–1500	John Morton (Bp. of Ely) (Card. 1493).
1500–3	Henry Dean (Bp. of Salisbury).
1503–32	William Warham (Bp. of London).
1533–56	Thomas Cranmer (Archdeacon of Taunton).
1556–8	Reginald Pole (Card. 1536).
1559–75	Matthew Parker (Dean of Lincoln).
1576–83	Edmund Grindal (Abp. of York).
1583–1604	John Whitgift (Bp. of Worcester).
1604–10	Richard Bancroft (Bp. of London).
1611–33	George Abbot (Bp. of London).
1633–45	William Laud (Bp. of London) (*ex.* 1645).
1645–60	*See vacant.*
1660–3	William Juxon (Bp. of London).
1663–77	Gilbert Sheldon (Bp. of London).
1678–91	William Sancroft (Archdeacon of Canterbury).
1691–4	John Tillotson (Dean of Canterbury).
1694–1715	Thomas Tenison (Bp. of Lincoln).
1716–37	William Wake (Bp. of Lincoln).
1737–47	John Potter (Bp. of Oxford).
1747–57	Thomas Herring (Abp. of York).
1757–8	Matthew Hutton (Abp. of York).
1758–68	Thomas Secker (Bp. of Oxford).
1768–83	Frederick Cornwallis (Bp. of Lichfield and Coventry and Dean of St Paul's).
1783–1805	John Moore (Bp. of Bangor).
1805–28	Charles Manners-Sutton (Bp. of Norwich and Dean of Windsor).
1828–48	William Howley (Bp. of London).
1848–62	John Bird Sumner (Bp. of Chester).
1862–8	Charles Thomas Longley (Abp. of York).
1868–82	Archibald Campbell Tait (Bp. of London).
1882–96	Edward White Benson (Bp. of Truro).
1896–1903	Frederick Temple (Bp. of London).
1903	Randall Thomas Davidson (Bp. of Winchester).

ARCHBISHOPS OF YORK FROM 1480

1480–1500	Thomas Rotherham (53rd Abp.).
1501	Thomas Savage.
1508	Christopher Bainbridge.
1514	Thomas Wolsey.
1531	Edward Lee.
1545	Robert Holgate, *deprived* 1554.
1555	Nicholas Heath, *deprived* 1559.
1561	Thomas Young.
1570	Edmund Grindal.
1576	Edwin Sandys.
1589	John Piers.
1595	Matthew Hutton.
1606	Tobias Matthew.
1628	George Monteigne.
1628	Samuel Harsnett.
1632	Richard Neile.
1641	John Williams, † 1650.
1650–60	*See vacant.*
1660	Accepted Frewen.
1664	Richard Sterne.
1683	John Dolben.
1688	Thomas Lamplugh.
1691	John Sharp.
1714	Sir William Dawes Bart.
1724	Lancelot Blackburne.
1743	Thomas Herring.
1747	Matthew Hutton.
1757	John Gilbert.
1761	Robert Hay Drummond.
1777	William Markham.
1807	Edward Harcourt.
1847	Thomas Musgrave.
1860	Charles Thomas Longley.
1862	William Thomson.
1891	William Connor Magee.
1891	William Dalrymple Maclagan, *res.* 1908.
1908	Cosmo Gordon Lang.

BISHOPS AND ARCHBISHOPS OF PARIS FROM 1473

BISHOPS

Date of succession	
1473	Louis de Beaumont de la Forêt.
1492	Jean-Simon de Champigny.
1503	Étienne de Poncher.
1519	François de Poncher.
1532	Jean du Bellay, Card.
1551	Eustache du Bellay.
1564	Guillaume Viole.
1568	Pierre de Gondi, Card., *resigned* 1598, + 1616.
1598	Henri de Gondi, Card. de Retz.

ARCHBISHOPS

1622	Jean-François de Gondi, Card.
1654	Jean-François-Paul de Gondi, Card. de Retz, *resigned* 1662, + 1679.
1662	Pierre de Marca.
1664	Harduin de Péréfixe de Beaumont.
1671	François de Harlai de Champvallon.
1695	Louis-Antoine de Noailles, Card.
1729	Charles-Gaspar-Guillaume de Vintimille du Luc.
1746	Jacques-Bonne-Gigault de Bellefonds.
1746	Christophe-Beaumont de Répaire.
1781	Antoine-L.-L. Leclerc de Juigné.
1802	Jean-Baptiste du Belloy, Card.
1817	Alexandre-Angélique de Talleyrand Périgord, Card.
1821	Hyacinthe-Louis C. de Quelen.
1840	Denis d'Affre, *murd.* 1848.
1848	Marie-Dominique-Auguste Sibour.
1857	François-N.-M. Morlot, Card.
1863	Georges Darboy.
1871	Joseph-Hippolyte Guibert, Card.
1886	François-Marie-Benjamin Richard, Card.
1908	Leo Augustus Amette, Card.

GENERALS OF THE ORDER OF JESUS

1. St Ignatius Loyola (Iñigo Lopez de Recalde), † 1556, canonised 1622, founded the Order 1534 (authorised by Paul III 1540).
2. 1556 Father Jacobus Laynez.
3. 1565 St Francis Borgia.
4. 1572 Father Everard Mercurian.
5. 1581 ,, Claude Aquaviva.
6. 1615 ,, Mutio Vitelleschi.
7. 1645 ,, Vincent Caraffa.
8. 1649 ,, Francis Piccolomini.
9. 1651 ,, Alexander Gottifredi.
10. 1652 ,, Goswin Nickel.
11. 1664 ,, John Paul Oliva.
12. 1681 ,, Charles de Noyella.
13. 1687 ,, Thyrsis Gonzales de Santalla.
14. 1706 ,, Michael Angelo Tamburini.
15. 1730 ,, Francis Retz.
16. 1750 ,, Ignatius Visconti.
17. 1755 ,, Louis Centurione.
18. 1758 ,, Lorenzo Ricci († 1775).

1775–1802 *Vacancy.* { Stanislaus Czerniewicz, Gabriel Lienkiewicz, Francis Xavier Kareu } Vicars-general.

19. 1802 Father Gabriel Gruber.
20. 1805 ,, Thaddeus Brzozowski.
21. 1820 ,, Louis Fortis.
22. 1829 ,, Jean Roothaan.
23. 1853 ,, Pierre-Jean Beckx, *retired* 1884.
24. 1887 ,, Antoine Anderledy.
25. 1892 ,, Luis Martin.

[The Order was expelled from France 1594, readmitted 1603, expelled 1764; expelled from Venice 1606, Bohemia 1618, Naples 1622, the Indies 1623, Portugal 1759, Spain 1767, readmitted 1818, Russia 1817. It was dissolved by Clement XIV 1773, restored by Pius VII 1814.]

ELECTED KINGS OF POLAND

1574 Henry of Valois (Henry III K. of France).
1575 Stephen Báthory, † 1586 *s.p.*
1587 Sigismund III (K. of Sweden), † 1632.
1632 Ladislaus VII, *son of* Sigismund III, † 1648.
1648 John Casimir V, *son of* Sigismund III, *abd.* 1668.
1669 Michael Korybut Wisniowiecki, † 1673.
1674 John III Sobieski, † 1696.
1697 Augustus II (El. Frederick Augustus I of Saxony), *dep.* 1704.
1704 Stanislaus Leszczynski, *dep.* 1709.
1709 Augustus II, *rest.*, † 1733.
1733 Stanislaus Leszczynski, *rest.*
1734 Augustus III (El. Frederick Augustus II) *son of* Augustus II, † 1763.
1764 Stanislaus Augustus Poniatowski, *abd.* 1795.

[First Partition of Poland 1772; Second Partition 1793; Third Partition 1795.]

DOGES OF VENICE FROM 1414

Date of election		Date of election	
1414	Tommaso Mocenigo (64th Doge).	1618	Nicolò Donato.
1423	Francesco Foscarini.	1618	Antonio Priuli.
1457	Pasquale Malipiero.	1623	Francesco Contarini.
1462	Cristofero Moro.	1624	Giovanni Cornaro.
1471	Nicolò Tron.	1630	Nicolò Contarini.
1472	Nicolò Marcello.	1631	Francesco Erizzo.
1474	Pietro Mocenigo.	1646	Francesco Molin.
1476	Andrea Vendramin.	1655	Carlo Contarini.
1478	Giovanni Mocenigo.	1656	Francesco Cornaro.
1485	Marco Barbarigo.	1656	Bertucci Valier.
1486	Agostino Barbarigo.	1658	Giovanni Pesaro.
1501	Leonardo Loredano.	1659	Domenico Contarini.
1521	Antonio Grimani.	1675	Nicolò Sagredo.
1523	Andrea Gritti.	1676	Alvise Contarini.
1539	Pietro Lando.	1684	Marcantonio Giustinian.
1545	Francesco Donato.	1688	Francesco Morosini.
1553	Antonio Trevisan.	1694	Silvestro Valier.
1554	Francesco Venier.	1700	Alvise Mocenigo II.
1556	Lorenzo Priuli.	1709	Giovanni Corner.
1559	Girolamo Priuli.	1722	Alvise Mocenigo III.
1567	Pietro Loredano.	1732	Carlo Ruzzini.
1570	Alvise Mocenigo I.	1735	Alvise Pisani.
1577	Sebastiano Venier.	1741	Pietro Grimani.
1578	Nicolò da Ponte.	1752	Francesco Loredano.
1585	Pasquale Cicogna.	1762	Marco Foscarini.
1595	Marin Grimani.	1763	Alvise Mocenigo IV.
1606	Leonardo Donato.	1779	Paolo Renier.
1612	Marcantonio Memmo.	1789	Ludovico Manin (*dep.* 1797).
1615	Giovanni Bembo.		(*Venice annexed by Austria.*)

TABLE 123

PRESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

(*Elected for a term of four years*)

	Elected	Elected for second term of office
George Washington	1789	1793
John Adams	1797	
Thomas Jefferson	1801	1805
James Madison	1809	1813
James Monroe	1817	1821
John Quincy Adams	1825	
Andrew Jackson	1829	1833
Martin Van Buren	1837	
William Henry Harrison	1841 († April 1841)	
John Tyler	1841	
James Knox Polk	1845	
Zachary Taylor	1849 († 1850)	
Millard Fillmore	1850	
Franklin Pierce	1853	
James Buchanan	1857	
Abraham Lincoln	1861	1865 (*murd.* 1865)
Andrew Johnson	1865	
Ulysses Simpson Grant	1869	1873
Rutherford Birchard Hayes	1877	
James Abram Garfield	1881 (*murd.* 1881)	
Chester Alan Arthur	1881	
Stephen Grover Cleveland	1885	
Benjamin Harrison	1889	
Stephen Grover Cleveland	1893	
William McKinley	1897	1901 (*murd.* 1901)
Theodore Roosevelt	1901	1905
William Howard Taft	1909	

PRESIDENTS OF THE FRENCH REPUBLIC

(Elected for a term of seven years)

Date of election		
August	1871	Marie-Joseph-Louis-Adolphe Thiers.
May	1873	Marie-Edmé-Patrice-Maurice de Macmahon, D. of Magenta, Marshal of France.
January	1879	François-Paul-Jules Grévy, *re-elected* 1886, *resigned.*
December	1887	Marie-François-Sadi Carnot, *murd.*
June	1894	Jean-Paul-Pierre Casimir-Périer, *resigned.*
January	1895	François-Félix Faure, *died.*
February	1899	Émile Loubet.
January	1906	Armand Fallières.

TABLE 125

PRESIDENTS OF MEXICO

(*The dates are those of election*)

[1821 Independence declared; Augustin Iturbidi Generalissimo; 1822 declared himself Emperor and deposed; 1823 dictatorship of Guerrero, Bravo, and Negretti.]

Gen. G. Victoria, 1824.
Gen. Guerrero, 1827, Dictator 1829–30.
Gen. Anastasio Bustamente, 1830–2.
Gen. Pedraza, 1832.
Gen. Antonio Lopez de Santa Anna, 1835.
José J. Caro, 1836.
Gen. A. Bustamente, 1837–40.
Gen. Farias, 1840.
Gen. de Santa Anna, President 1840; Dictator 1841–4.
Gen. José Joaquin Herrera, *ad int.* 1844; President 1845.
Gen. Paredes, 1845–6.
Gen. Sales, *ad int.* 1846–7.
Gen. de Santa Anna, 1847–8.
Gen. Herrera, 1848–51.
Gen. Mariano Arista, 1851.
M. J. Ceballos, 1852.
Gen. de Santa Anna, Dictator 1853–5.
Gen. Ignacio Comonfort, *ad int.* 1855–8.
Gen. Felix Zuloago, *ad int.* 1858.
Gen. Miguel Miramon, 1859.
Gen. Benito Juárez, 1861 (with dictatorial powers).

Maximilian Archd. of Austria, *Emp.* 1864, *ex.* 1867.

Gen. Benito Juárez, 1867.
Sebastian Lerdo de Tejarda, 1872.
Porfirio Díaz, 1877–80.
Manuel Gonzales, 1880–4.
Porfirio Díaz, 1885.

BRAZIL

1822 Pedro I, *King. Emp.* 1825, *abd.* 1831.
1831 Brazilian Declaration of Independence.
,, Pedro II, *dep.* 1889.
1889 Republic proclaimed.

PRESIDENTS (*elected in March, assume office in December*).

1889 Gen. Manoel Deodoro da Fonseca, *res.* 1891.

[1891 *Constitution adopted.*]

1891 Floriano Peixoto (*Vice-president*).
1894 Dr Prudente de Moraes Barros.
1898 Dr Campos Salles.
1902 Rodriguez Alves.
1906 Dr Affonso Penna († June, 1909).
1909 (June) Dr Milo Peçanha (*Vice-president*).
1910 Marshal Hermes da Fonseca.

TABLE 127

LORDS LIEUTENANT, LORDS DEPUTY AND LORDS JUSTICES OF IRELAND FROM 1485

(All Lords Lieutenant and Deputy are given, but not dates of renewal of office when consecutive. Temporary deputies of Lords Deputy are not given. Some Justices holding office for very brief periods are omitted.)

	Lords Lieutenant	*Lords Deputy*	*Lords Justices*
1485	Jasper (Tudor) D. of Bedford	Gerald (Fitzgerald) 8th E. of Kildare	
1492		Walter FitzSimons Abp. of Dublin	
1493		Rob. (Preston) Lord Gormanstown	
,,		William Preston	
1494	P. Henry D. of York	Sir Edward Poynings	
1495			Hy. Deane Bp. of Bangor
1496–1513		E. of Kildare	
1498	P. Henry		
1503			Abp. FitzSimons
1513–20		Gerald 9th E. of Kildare	
1515			Wm. (Preston) Lord Gormanstown
1520	Thomas (Howard) E. of Surrey		
1522		Piers (Butler) E. of Ormond (Ossory)	
1524		E. of Kildare	
1527		Rich. (Nugent) Lord Delvin	
1528			Piers (Butler) E. of Ossory
1529	Henry Fitzroy E. of Richmond		
1530		Sir William Skeffington	
1532		E. of Kildare	
1535		Lord Leonard Grey	
1540			William (Brereton) Lord Leighlin

	Lords Lieutenant	Lords Deputy	Lords Justices
1540–7		Sir Anthony St Leger	
1547			Sir Wm. Brabazon
1548			Sir Edw. Bellingham
1549			Sir Francis Bryant *and* Sir Wm. Brabazon
1550		Sir A. St Leger	
1551		Sir James Croft	
1552			Sir Thomas Cusacke *and* Sir Gerald Aylmer
1553–6		Sir A. St Leger	
1556–60		Thos. (Ratcliffe) Lord Fitzwalter (E. of Sussex)	
1557–9			Sir Henry Sidney *acting Deputy during Sussex' absence*
1559–71			Sir Wm. Fitzwilliam *5 times between* 1559 *and* 1571
1560–2	E. of Sussex		
1561		Sir Wm. Fitzwilliam	
1564			Sir Nicholas Arnold
1565–7		Sir Henry Sidney	
1568–71		,, ,,	
1572–5		Sir Wm. Fitzwilliam	
1575–8		Sir Henry Sidney	
1578			Sir Wm. Drury
1579			Sir Wm. Pelham
1580		Arthur Lord Grey de Wilton	Adam Loftus Abp. of Dublin *and* Sir Hy. Wallop
1584		Sir John Perrott	
1588		Sir Wm. Fitzwilliam	
1594		Sir Wm. Russell	
1597		Thomas Lord Burgh	Sir Thomas Norris (*died*)
1597			{ Abp. Loftus, Sir Rob. Gardiner *and* E. of Ormond }
1599	Robert (Devereux) E. of Essex		Abp. Loftus *and* Sir Geo. Carey
1600		Charles (Blount) Lord Mountjoy	
1603	Lord Mountjoy (E. of Devonshire)	Sir Geo. Carey	
1604–16		Sir Arthur Chichester	
1613			R. Wingfield (Visct. Powerscourt) *and* Thos. Jones Abp. of Dublin

TABLE 127 (*continued*).

	Lords Lieutenant	*Lords Deputy*	*Lords Justices*
1615			Abp. Jones *and* Sir John Denham
1616		Sir Oliver St John	
1622–9		Henry (Carey) Visct. Falkland	
1623			Adam (Loftus) Visct. Ely *and* Visct. Powerscourt
1629			Visct. Ely *and* Rich. (Boyle) E. of Cork
1633–9		Thomas Visct. Wentworth (E. of Strafford)	
1636			Visct. Ely *and* Chr. Wandesford
1639			Robert Lord Dillon *and* Chr. Wandesford
1640	E. of Strafford	Chr. Wandesford	Lord Dillon *and* Sir Wm. Parsons
1641	Robert (Sidney) E. of Leicester *absentee*		
1643			Sir J. Borlace *and* Sir Hy. Tichborne
1644	James (Butler) M. (D.) of Ormond		
1647	Philip (Sidney) Lord Lisle *for Parliament*		
1648	M. of Ormond *for the King*		
1649	Oliver Cromwell		
1650		M. of Clanricarde *for Ormond* Henry Ireton *for Cromwell*	
1651		Major-Gen. Lambert	
1653		*Commissioners for Parliament*	Major-Gen. Fleetwood Lieut.-Gen. Edmund Ludlow *and others*
1655		”	Henry Cromwell *and others*
1657–60	Henry Cromwell		
1659		”	Edmund Ludlow Major Bury *and others*
1660		*Commissioners for the Army*	R. Boyle (E. of Orrery) Sir C. Coote Major Bury *and others*

	Lords Lieutenant	*Lords Deputy*	*Lords Justices*
1660	George (Monck) D. of Albemarle *absentee*	John Lord Robarts *absentee*	E. of Orrery *and others*
1662	James (Butler) 1st D. of Ormond		
1664		Thomas E. of Ossory	
1665	D. of Ormond		
1668		E. of Ossory	
1669	John Lord Robarts (E. of Radnor)		
1670	John Lord Berkeley of Stratton		
1671			Michael Boyle Abp. of Dublin *and* Arthur (Forbes) Visct. (E. of) Granard
1672–5 *and* 1676	Arthur (Capel) E. of Essex		
1675			Abp. Boyle *and* E. of Granard
1677–85	D. of Ormond		
1682		Rich. (Butler) E. of Arran	
1684			Abp. Boyle *and* E. of Granard
1685	Henry (Hyde) E. of Clarendon		
1686–9	Rich. (Talbot) E. of Tyrconnel		
1687			Sir Alex. Fitton *and* Wm. (Burke) E. of Clanricarde
1689	[K. JAMES II *in person*]		
1690	[K. WILLIAM III *in person*]		Henry (Sidney) Visct. Sidney Sir Chas. Porter *and* Thos. Coningsby
1692	Visct. Sidney		
1693–5			Henry (Capel) Lord Capel *and others*
1695		Lord Capel	
1696			Sir C. Porter *and others*
1697			Henry (de Massue de Ruvigny, M. de Ruvigny), E. of Galway *and others*
1699			{Narcissus Marsh Abp. of Dublin {E. of Galway *and others*
1701	Lawrence (Hyde) E. of Rochester		
1702			Abp. Marsh *and others*
1702	(*Access. of Q. Anne*)	(*No more Lords Deputy appointed*)	Hugh (Montgomery) E. of Mountalexander *and others*

Lords Lieutenant	*Lords Justices*
1703–7 James (Butler) 2nd D. of Ormond	Sir Richard Cox *and others*
1707 Thomas (Herbert) E. of Pembroke	Abp. Marsh of Armagh *and* Sir R. Cox
1709 Thomas (Wharton) E. of Wharton	R. Freeman *and* R. Ingoldsby
1710–13 D. of Ormond	
1711, 1712, 1714	Sir Constantine Phipps *and others*
1713 Charles (Talbot) D. of Shrewsbury	
1714	Abp. Lindsay of Armagh, John Vesey Abp. of Tuam, *and* Sir C. Phipps
(*Accession of George I*)	
1714 Charles (Spencer) E. of Sunderland *absentee*	Wm. King Abp. of Dublin, Abp. Vesey, *and* E. of Kildare
1715	Charles (Fitzroy) D. of Grafton *and* E. of Galway
1716 Charles (Townshend) Visct. Townshend *absentee*	
1717–9	Abp. King, E. of Middleton, Speaker Conolly *and* Lord Brodrick (*thrice*)
1719 Charles (Paulet) D. of Bolton	
1721 D. of Grafton	
1722	Abp. King, Visct. Shannon, *and* Speaker Conolly
1723–4	E. of Middleton, Speaker Conolly, *and* Visct. Shannon
1724–31 John (Granville) Lord Carteret (E. Granville)	
1726–9	Hugh Boulter Abp. of Armagh, Lord Chancellor West, *and* Speaker Conolly
1731 Lionel (Sackville) D. of Dorset	
1732–9	Abp. Boulter, Thos. Lord Wyndham *and others, usually* Speaker Boyle *and* Robert Jocelyn (Lord Newport)
1737 Wm. (Cavendish) 3rd D. of Devonshire	
1740	Abp. Boulter *and others*
1742–6	John Hoadly Abp. of Armagh *and others*
1745 Philip (Stanhope) E. of Chesterfield	
1747–64	George Stone Abp. of Armagh *and others; usually* Lord Chancellor Newport *and* Speaker Boyle *or* Lord Bessborough
1747 William (Stanhope) E. of Harrington	
1751 D. of Dorset	
1755 William (Cavendish) M. of Hartington (D. of Devonshire)	
1757 John (Russell) D. of Bedford	
1761 George (Dunk) E. of Halifax	
1763 Hugh (Smithson) E. of Northumberland	

	Lords Lieutenant	*Lords Justices*
1764	Thomas (Thynne) Visct. Weymouth *absentee*	
1765	Francis (Seymour) E. of Hertford	Lord Chancellor Bowes *and* Speaker Ponsonby
1766	Wm. Geo. (Hervey) E. of Bristol *absentee*	
1767	George (Townshend) Lord Townshend	
1772	Simon (Harcourt) Earl Harcourt	
1777	John (Hobart) E. of Buckinghamshire	
1780	Fredk. (Howard) E. of Carlisle	
1782	Wm. (Bentinck) D. of Portland	
,,	George (Grenville) Earl Temple (M. of Buckingham)	
1783	Robert (Henley) E. of Northington	
1784	Charles (Manners) D. of Rutland	
1787	M. of Buckingham	Richard Robinson Abp. of Armagh, Lord Chancellor Lifford *and others*
1789		Lord Chancellor Fitzgibbon *and* Speaker John Foster (Lord Oriel)
1790	John (Fane) E. of Westmorland	
1795	William (Fitzwilliam) Earl Fitzwilliam	Fitzgibbon *and* Foster
,,	John (Jeffreys) Earl Camden	
1798	Charles (Cornwallis) M. Cornwallis	

[*After the Union of Great Britain and Ireland Lords Justices are of less importance, the Lord Lieutenant being resident.*]

1801	Philip (Yorke) E. of Hardwicke.
1805	Edward (Clive) E. of Powis *absentee.*
1806	John (Russell) D. of Bedford.
1807	Charles (Lennox) D. of Richmond.
1813	Charles Visct. (E.) Whitworth.
1817	Charles (Talbot) E. Talbot.
1821	[Aug.—Sept. George IV *in person.*]
,,	Richard (Wellesley) Marquis Wellesley.
1828	Henry (Paget) (E. of Uxbridge) M. of Anglesey.
1829	Hugh (Percy) D. of Northumberland.
1830	M. of Anglesey.
1833	M. Wellesley.
1834	Thomas (Baillie) E. of Haddington.
1835	Henry (Phipps) E. of Mulgrave (M. of Normanby).
1839	Hugh (Fortescue) Visct. Ebrington (Earl Fortescue).
1841	Thomas Philip (de Grey) E. de Grey.
1844	William (Holmes-A'Court) Lord Heytesbury.
1846	John (Ponsonby) E. of Bessborough.
1847	George (Villiers) E. of Clarendon.
1852	Archibald (Montgomerie) E. of Eglinton.

Lords Lieutenant

1853	Edward Granville (Eliot) E. of St Germans.
1855	George (Howard) E. of Carlisle.
1858	E. of Eglinton.
1859	E. of Carlisle.
1864	John Lord Wodehouse (E. of Kimberley).
1866	James (Hamilton) M. of (D. of) Abercorn.
1868	John (Spencer) Earl Spencer.
1874	James (Hamilton) D. of Abercorn.
1876	John (Churchill) D. of Marlborough.
1880	Francis (Cowper) Earl Cowper.
1882	Earl Spencer.
1885	H. Howard Molyneux (Herbert) E. of Carnarvon.
1886	John (Campbell Hamilton-Gordon) E. of Aberdeen.
,,	Charles (Vane-Tempest-Stewart) E. of Londonderry.
1889	Laurence (Dundas) E. of (M. of) Zetland.
1895	George (Cadogan) Earl Cadogan.
1902	William (Ward) E. of Dudley.
1905	E. of Aberdeen.

INDIA

[*Until* 1862 *the dates given are those of assumption of government and of retirement; after* 1862, *of appointment. Deputies pro tem. are omitted.*]

GOVERNORS OF BENGAL

1765 Robert Lord Clive.
1767 Henry Verelst.
1769 John Cartier.

GOVERNORS-GENERAL OF BENGAL AND OF INDIA 1773–1858

Governors-General of Bengal with supreme authority

1773–85 Warren Hastings.
1785–6 (Sir) John Macpherson.
1786–93 Charles E. (M.) Cornwallis.
1793–8 Sir John Shore (Lord Teignmouth).
1798–1805 Richard E. of Mornington (M. of Wellesley).
1805 Charles M. Cornwallis.
1805–7 Sir George Hilaro Barlow.
1807–13 George Lord (E. of) Minto.
1813–23 Francis E. of Moira (M. of Hastings).
1823–8 William Lord (E. of) Amherst.
1828–35 Lord Wm. Cavendish-Bentinck.

[1833 *the Governors-General of Bengal become Governors-General of India.*]

1835–6 Sir Charles Theophilus (Lord) Metcalfe.
1836–42 George (Eden) Lord (E. of) Auckland.
1842–4 Edward (Law) Lord (E. of) Ellenborough.
1844–8 Sir Henry (Visct.) Hardinge.
1848–56 James (Ramsay) E. (M.) of Dalhousie.
1856–62 Charles Visct. Canning.

[1858 *the Governors-General become Viceroys and Governors-General.*]

VICEROYS

1858 Visct. Canning *as above.*
1862 James (Bruce) E. of Elgin and Kincardine.
1863 Sir John Lawrence (Lord Lawrence).
1868 Richard (Bourke) E. of Mayo.
1872 Thomas Geo. (Baring) Lord (E. of) Northbrook.
1876 Edward (Bulwer-Lytton) Lord (E. of) Lytton.
1880 George (Robinson) M. of Ripon.
1884 Frederick (Temple Hamilton-Blackwood) E. of Dufferin (M. of Dufferin and Ava).
1888 Henry (Petty-Fitzmaurice) M. of Lansdowne.
1893 V. Alexander (Bruce) E. of Elgin and Kincardine.
1898 George (Curzon) Lord Curzon of Kedleston.
1905 Gilbert (Elliot) E. of Minto.
1910 Charles (Hardinge) Lord Hardinge of Penshurst.

TABLE 129

JAMAICA

[*In this and the subsequent colonial lists the dates, before the 19th century, are usually those of assumption of office; the dates of appointments are often several months earlier. The Deputy-Governors, Lieutenant-Governors and Presidents of the Council holding office during the intervals between Governorships are not included in this list.*]

GOVERNORS AND ACTING GOVERNORS 1656–1904

1656	Colonel Edward D'Oyley.
1661–4	Thomas Hickman (Windsor) Lord Windsor *absentee*.
1662–4	Sir Charles Littleton *or* Lyttelton *Acting Governor*.
1664	Sir Thomas Modyford.
1674–8	Sir John Vaughan, *styled* Lord Vaughan (Earl of Carbery).
1678–81	Charles (Howard) E. of Carlisle.
1682	Sir Thomas Lynch.
1684	Sir Philip Howard.
1687–8	Christopher (Monck) D. of Albemarle *Governor-General*.
1690–2	William (O'Brien) 2nd E. of Inchiquin.
1701	Major-Gen. William Selwyn.
1702	Charles (Mordaunt) E. of Peterborough *absentee*.
	Major-Gen. Thomas Handasyde *Acting Governor*.
1711	Lord Archibald Hamilton.
1714	Peter Heywood.
1716	Thomas Pitt *absentee*.
1718	Sir Nicholas Lawes.
1722–6	Henry (Bentinck) D. of Portland.
1727	Major-Gen. Robert Hunter.
1735	Henry Cunninghame.
1738–52	Edward Trelawney.
1752	Vice-Admiral (Sir) Charles Knowles.
1758	Brigadier-Gen. George Haldane.
1762	Wm. Henry Lyttelton (Lord Westcote).
1767	Capt. Sir Wm. Trelawney, R.N.
1773	Capt. Sir Basil Keith, R.N.
1777	Lt.-Gen. John Dalling.
1782	Major-Gen. Archibald Campbell.
1790	Thomas (Howard) E. of Effingham.
1794–1801	Alexander (Lindsay) 6th E. of Balcarres.
1801	Lt.-Gen. Sir George Nugent.
1806	Sir Eyre Coote.
1808	William (Montagu) D. of Manchester.
1809	Lt.-Gen. Edward Morrison.
1829	Somerset (Lowry-Corry) 2nd E. of Belmore.
1832	Sir Constantine Henry (Phipps) E. of Mulgrave (M. of Normanby).
1834	Horne Peter (Browne) M. of Sligo.
1836	Major-Gen. Sir Lionel Smith.
1839	Sir Charles Theophilus Metcalfe.

1842 James (Bruce) 8th E. of Elgin (12th E. of Kincardine).
1847 Sir Charles Edward Grey.
1853 Sir Henry Barkly.
1857 (Sir) Charles Henry Darling.
1864 Edward John Eyre, *superseded Jan.* 1866.
1866 Lt.-Gen. Sir Henry Storks *temporary Gov., Jan.* 1866.

[1866 *Constitution abrogated, Jamaica becomes a Crown Colony.*]

1866 Sir John Peter Grant.
1874 Sir William Grey.
1877 Sir Anthony Musgrave; *Acting Governor* Edward Newton 1878–80.
1883 Gen. Sir Henry Wylie Norman.
1889 Sir Henry Arthur Blake.
1898 Sir Augustus Hemming.
1904 Sir Sydney Haldane Olivier *Capt.-Gen. and Gov.-in-chief.*

TABLE 130

NORTH AMERICAN COLONIES BEFORE 1776

(1) VIRGINIA

[1606–25 *governed under the Virginia Company. Company's Charter surrendered* 1625.]

GOVERNORS AND LT.-GOVERNORS UNDER THE CROWN

1625 Sir John Harvey *sent prisoner to England* 1639, *but restored.*
1641 Sir William Berkeley *for the King.*
Col. Digges *for Parliament.*
Mr Bennet and Mr Matthews *for Oliver Cromwell.*
1660 Sir W. Berkeley *restored.*
1677 John Lord Culpeper *appointed Governor for life* 1677; *visited colony* 1680 *and* 1682; *deprived* 1683.
1683 Francis Lord Howard of Effingham.
1690–4 Sir Francis Nicholson *Lt.-gov.*
1692–8 Sir Edmund Andros.
1698–1704 Sir Francis Nicholson *Lt.-gov.*
1704 George (Hamilton) 1st E. of Orkney *absentee.*
Edward Notte *Lt.-gov.*
Brigadier-Gen. R. Hunter *Lt.-gov.*
1710 Alexander Spotswood *Lt.-gov.*
1723 Hugh Drysdale *Lt.-gov.*
1726 (Sir) Wm. Gooch *Lt.-gov.*
1737 William Anne (Keppel) 2nd E. of Albemarle.
1751–8 Robert Dinwiddie *Lt.-gov.*
1756 John (Campbell) 4th E. of Loudoun.
1759 Jeffrey (Lord) Amherst.
1768 Norborne (Berkeley) Lord Bottetourt.
1770 John (Murray) 4th E. of Dunmore.

(2) GOVERNORS OF NEW ENGLAND

[Massachusetts Bay *also* 1641–80 New Hampshire.]

[1643 *Confederation formed by Massachusetts Bay, Plymouth, Connecticut, and New Haven.*]

Elected by the colonists annually under the authority of the Massachusetts Bay Company.

1630–5 John Winthrop.
1636 Sir Harry Vane *the younger.*
1637–40 John Winthrop.
Thomas Dudley *Deputy.*
1641 Richard Bellingham.
1642 John Winthrop.
1644 John Endicott.
1645 Thomas Dudley *Deputy.*
1646–9 John Winthrop († 1649).
(John Winthrop *the younger Assist. or Lt.-gov.* 1634–5, 1640, 1645–9.)
1651–3 John Endicott.

GOVERNORS OF NEW ENGLAND (*continued*)

1653–65 John Endicott († 1665).
(John Winthrop *the younger Gov. of* Connecticut 1660–76.)
1665–71 Richard Bellingham († 1671).
1672 John Leveret.
1676 Simon Bradstreet.
[*Charter revoked* 1684.]
1685 Joseph Dudley *Gov. of* New England, *temporarily pres. of provisional Council.*

Governors of Massachusetts Bay and New Hampshire 1685–1740

1686–9 Sir Edmund Andros *Governor of* Massachusetts, Plymouth, New Hampshire and Maine.
Joseph Dudley *Lt.-gov.*
1691 Sir William Phipps († 1691) *also Gov. of* Maine.
1695 William Stoughton *Lt.-gov.*
1699 Richard (Coote) E. of Bellomont, *also Gov. of* Maine.
W. Stoughton *Lt.-gov.*
1702 Joseph Dudley.
1715 Col. Elisha Burgess.
Wm. Taylor *Lt.-gov.*
1716 Col. Samuel Shute.
Jeremiah Dummer *Lt.-gov.*
1728 William Burnett († 1729).
1729 Andrew Belcher.

Governors of Massachusetts Bay

1741 William Shirley.
1757 Thomas Pownall.
1759 (Sir) Francis Barnard.
1770 Thomas Hutchinson.
1774 Gen. Thomas Gage.

Governors of New Hampshire

1740 Benning Wentworth.
1776 John Wentworth.

(3) GOVERNORS OF NEW YORK

[1664–88 *Lieutenant-governors under James D. of York (James II); Governors from* 1688.]

1664 Richard Nicolls.
1668 Francis Lovelace.
1674 Edmund Andros, *recalled* 1680.
1682 —— Brockhurst.
1683 Thomas Dongan.
1688 Sir Edmund Andros *Governor, and of* the Jerseys, *dep.* 1689.
Francis Nicholson *Lt.-gov.*

GOVERNORS OF NEW YORK (*continued*)

[1689 Jacob Leisler *assumed government.*]
1691 Col. Henry Sloughter († 1692).
1692 Benjamin Fletcher.
1696 Col. W. Sloughter *Lt.-gov.*
Col. Joseph Dudley *Lt.-gov.*
1698 Richard (Coote) E. of Bellomont († 1701).
1701 Edward (Hyde) Visct. Cornbury (E. of Clarendon).
1708 John Lord Lovelace († 1709).
Col. Ingoldsby *Lt.-gov.*
1710 Col. Robert Hunter.
1720 William Burnett.
1728 John Montgomery.
1732 William Cosby.
1736 Major-Gen. Richard Tyrel.
George Clarke *Lt.-gov.*
1741 George Cleriton.
1753 Sir Danvers Osborne.
1755 Sir Charles Hardy.
1761 Robert Monkton *Lt.-gov.*
1765 Sir Henry Moore.
1769 John (Murray) 4th E. of Dunmore.
1770 William Tryon *Lt.-gov.*
1779 James Robertson *Lt.-gov.*

Governors of New Jersey

[*East and West New Jersey united to form a royal colony,* 1702.
1702–36 *ruled by Governors of New York.*]

1736 Lewis Morris († 1746).
1747 Andrew Belcher.
1758 (Sir) Francis Bernard.
1759 Thomas Boon.
1761 Josiah Hardy.
1762 William Franklin.

(4) GOVERNORS OF CAROLINA

[1663–1728 *governed under the Carolina Company. Company's Charter surrendered* 1728 (*except by Earl Grenville proprietor of one-eighth share*).]

Governors under the Crown

1728 Francis Nicholson.
1729 Robert Johnson.

Governors of South Carolina

1730 Robert Johnson.
1735 Thomas Broughton.
1736 Charles Craven.
1739 James Glen.

GOVERNORS OF SOUTH CAROLINA (*continued*)

1755 Wm. Henry Lyttelton (Lord Westcote).
1759 Thomas Pownall.
1761 Thomas Boon.
1766 Lord Charles Greville Montagu.
1777 Capt. Lord W. Campbell, R.N.

GOVERNORS OF NORTH CAROLINA

1730 George Barrington.
1733 Gabriel Jonson.
1743 Arthur Dobbs.
1765 William Tryon.
1770 Josias Martin.

(5) GOVERNORS OF GEORGIA

1734 James Oglethorpe.
1745 John Reynolds.
1758 Henry Ellis.
1761 Sir James Wright.

(6) GOVERNORS OF MARYLAND

[*Till* 1691 *under the proprietors, the Lords Baltimore, with the approval of the Crown.*]

1637 Leonard Calvert *Lt.-gov.*
1647 Thomas Green *Lt.-gov.*
1649 William Stone *Lt.-gov.*
1658 Jonah Fendale.
1660 Philip Calvert.
1662 Charles Calvert (3rd Lord Baltimore).
1678 Thomas Notley *Lt.-gov.*
1681 Charles Calvert (3rd Lord Baltimore).

[1691 *Maryland declared a royal province.*]

GOVERNORS UNDER THE CROWN 1692–1714

1692 Lionel Copley.
1694 Francis Nicolson *or* Nicholson.
1699 Nathaniel Blakiston.
1703 Thomas Finch *President.*
1704 John Seymour *Governor.*
Edward Lloyd *President.*
1714 John Hart *Governor.*

GOVERNORS UNDER LORD BALTIMORE AS PROPRIETARY 1720–76

1720 Charles Calvert.
1727 Benedict Leonard Calvert.
1733 Charles (Calvert) 5th Lord Baltimore.
1737 Samuel Ogle *Governor.*
1742 Thomas Bladen *Governor.*
1747 S. Ogle.
1751 Benjamin Tasker *President.*
1753 Horatio Sharp *Governor.*
1769 (Sir) Robert Eden.

(7) PROPRIETORS, GOVERNORS, ETC. OF PENNSYLVANIA

1682	William Penn *Proprietor.*
1684	Thomas Lloyd *President of Council.*
1688	John Blackwell *Lt.-gov.*
1690–3	*Government by President and Council.*
1693	Ben. Fletcher *Governor.*
,,	William Markham *Lt.-gov.*
1699	William Penn *Proprietor and Governor.*
1701	Andrew Hamilton *Lt.-gov.*
1703	*Government by President and Council.*
1704	John Evans *Lt.-gov.*
1709	Charles Godkin *Lt.-gov.*
1717	Sir Wm. Keith *Lt.-gov.*
1726	Patrick Gordon *Lt.-gov.*
1736	Theo. Thomas *Lt.-gov.*
1747	Anthony Palmer *President.*
1748	James Hamilton *Lt.-gov.*
1754	Robert Hunter Morris *Lt.-gov.*
1756	William Denny *Lt.-gov.*
1759	James Hamilton *Lt.-gov.*
1763–70	John Penn *Lt.-gov.*
1771	James Hamilton *President.*
1771–7	Richard Penn *Lt.-gov.*

CANADA

GOVERNORS AND GOVERNORS-GENERAL

1763–6 Lt.-Gen. James Murray *Governor of* Canada (*Governor of* Quebec 1760).
1767–70 Major-Gen. Guy Carleton (Lord Dorchester), *Governor of* Quebec (*Acting Governor*).
1770–5 *President* Hector C. Cramahé (*Acting Governor*).
1775–8 Sir Guy Carleton (Lord Dorchester) *Governor-general.*
1778–85 Lt.-Gen. Sir Frederick Haldimand *Governor, Commander-in-chief.*
1786–96 Guy (Carleton) Lord Dorchester *Governor-general.*
[1791–3 *Lt.-Gov.* Major-Gen. Alured Clarke *Governor of* Upper Canada (Ontario) *and* Lower Canada (Quebec).]

GOVERNORS-GENERAL OF UPPER AND LOWER CANADA

1796–9 Gen. Robert Prescott.
1799 Sir Robert Shore Milnes.
1807 Gen. Sir James Henry Craig.
1811 Gen. Sir George Prevost.
1814 Major-Gen. Sir Gordon Drummond.
1816 Gen. Sir John C. Sherbrooke (*Governor of* Nova Scotia 1812–6).
1818 Charles (Lennox) D. of Richmond.
1819 George (Ramsay) E. of Dalhousie (*Governor of* Nova Scotia *from* 1816) *Captain-general and Governor-in-chief.*
1828 Lt.-Gen. Sir James Kempt *Governor-general* (*Governor of* Nova Scotia 1820–8).
[Lt.-Gen. Sir John Colborne *Lieutenant-Governor of* Upper Canada 1828–35.]
1830 Gen. Lord Aylmer.
1836 Archibald (Acheson) E. of Gosford.

GOVERNORS-GENERAL OF THE NORTH AMERICAN PROVINCES

1838 John George (Lambton) E. of Durham *High Commissioner and Governor-general.*
1839 Charles Edward Poulett Thomson (Visct. Sydenham).
1841 Sir Charles Bagot.
1843 Sir Charles Theophilus (Lord) Metcalfe.
1846 Charles Murray (Cathcart) 2nd E. of Cathcart *and Commander-in-chief.*
1847 James E. of Elgin and Kincardine.
1854 Sir Edmund Walker Head.
1861 Charles Stanley (Monck) Visct. Monck.

GOVERNORS-GENERAL OF THE DOMINION OF CANADA

1867 Visct. Monck.
1869 Sir John Young (Lord Lisgar).
1872 Frederick (Temple Hamilton-Blackwood) E. of Dufferin (M. of Dufferin and Ava).
1878 John (Campbell) M. of Lorne (D. of Argyll).
1883 Henry Charles Keith (Petty-Fitzmaurice) M. of Lansdowne.
1888 Frederick Arthur Lord Stanley of Preston.
1893 John Campbell (Hamilton-Gordon) E. of Aberdeen.
1898 Gilbert (Elliot) E. of Minto.
1904 Albert Henry George (Grey) Earl Grey.
1911 Arthur D. of Connaught.

Prime Ministers.

Sir John Macdonald, 1867–73.
Alexander Mackenzie, 1873–8.
Sir John Macdonald, 1878–91.
Sir John Joseph Caldwell Abbott, 1891–2.
Sir John Sparrow David Thompson, 1892–4.
Sir Mackenzie Bowell, 1894–6.
Sir Charles Tupper, 1896.
Sir Wilfrid Laurier, 1896.

AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND

(1) GOVERNORS-GENERAL OF THE COMMONWEALTH (*established* 1901)

1901 John Adrian Louis (Hope) E. of Hopetoun (M. of Linlithgow).
1902 Hallam (Tennyson) Lord Tennyson.
1904 Henry Stafford (Northcote) Lord Northcote.
1908 William H. (Ward) E. of Dudley.

Prime Ministers.

Sir Edmund Barton, 1901–3.
Alfred Deakin, 1903–4.
George Houstoun Reid, 1904–5.
Alfred Deakin, 1905–8.
Andrew Fisher, 1908.

(2) GOVERNORS OF NEW SOUTH WALES FROM 1855

[1788–92 Capt. Arthur Phillip *first Governor*.]
1855 Sir William Thomas Denison.
1861 Sir John Young (Lord Lisgar).
1868 Somerset (Lowry-Corry) 4th Earl of Belmore.
1872 Sir Hercules George Robert Robinson.
1885 Charles Robert (Wynn-Carrington) Lord (E. of) Carrington.
1891 Sir Robert Duff.
1895 Henry (Brand) Visct. Hampden.
1899 William (Lygon) Earl Beauchamp.
1902 Admiral Sir Harry Rawson.
1909 Frederic John Napier (Thesiger) Lord Chelmsford.

(3) GOVERNORS OF VICTORIA FROM 1851

[*Victoria created a separate colony in July*, 1851; *responsible government established* 1854.]

1851 Charles Joseph La Trobe *Lt.-gov.*
1854 Capt. Sir Charles Hotham *Lt.-gov.*, 1855 *Governor*.
1856 Sir Henry Barkly.
1864 Sir Charles Henry Darling.
1866 Sir John Henry Thomas Manners-Sutton (Visct. Canterbury).
1873 Sir George Ferguson Bowen.
1879 George Augustus Constantine (Phipps) 2nd M. of Normanby.
1884 Sir Henry Brougham Loch.
1889 John Adrian Louis (Hope) 7th E. of Hopetoun.
1895 Thomas Lord Brassey.
1901 Sir George Sydenham Clarke.
1904 Sir Reginald Talbot.
1908 Sir Thomas David Gibson Carmichael.

(4) GOVERNORS OF QUEENSLAND FROM 1859

1859 Sir George Ferguson Bowen.
1868 Col. Samuel Wensley Blackall.
1871 George A. C. (Phipps) 2nd M. of Normanby.
1875 William Wellington Cairns.
1877 Sir Arthur Edward Kennedy.
1883 Sir Anthony Musgrave.
1889 Gen. Sir Henry Wylie Norman.
1896 Charles W. A. N. (Cochrane-Baillie) Lord Lamington.
1901 Sir Samuel Walker Griffith.
1902 Major-Gen. Sir Herbert Charles Chermside.
1905 Frederic J. N. (Thesiger) Lord Chelmsford.
1909 Sir William McGregor.

(5) GOVERNORS OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA FROM 1855

1855 Sir Richard Graves MacDonnell.
1862 Sir Dominick Daly.
1869 Sir James Fergusson.
1873 Sir Anthony Musgrave.
1877 Sir William W. Cairns.
Sir William Francis Drummond Jervois.
1883 Sir William Cleaver Francis Robinson.
1889 Algernon H. T. (Keith-Falconer) E. of Kintore.
1895 Sir Thomas Fowell Buxton.
1899 Hallam (Tennyson) Lord Tennyson.
1903 Sir George Ruthven Le Hunte.
1908 Admiral Sir Day Hort Bosanquet.

[Sir Samuel James Way *Administrator* 9 times, 1877–1902.]

(6) GOVERNORS OF WESTERN AUSTRALIA FROM 1869

[1829–69 *governed by Lt.-governors under the Colonial Office.*]

(*The dates in this list are those of appointment.*)

1869 Frederick Aloysius Weld.
1874 W. C. F. Robinson.
1877 Major-Gen. Sir Harry St George Ord.
1880 Sir W. C. F. Robinson.
1883 Sir Frederick Napier Broome.
1890 Sir W. C. F. Robinson.
1895 Col. Sir Gerard Smith.
1901 Sir Arthur Lawley.
1903 Admiral Sir Frederick George Denham Bedford.
1909 Sir Gerald Strickland.

(7) GOVERNORS OF NEW ZEALAND FROM 1840

1840 Capt. W. Hobson.
1843 Capt. Robert Fitzroy.
1845 Sir George Grey.
1855 Col. Sir Thomas Gore Browne.
1861 Sir George Grey.
1868 Sir George Ferguson Bowen.
1873 Sir James Fergusson.
1874 George A. C. (Phipps) 2nd M. of Normanby.
1879 Sir Hercules G. R. Robinson.
1880 Sir Arthur Hamilton Gordon.
1883 Lieut.-Gen. Sir W. F. D. Jervois.
1889 William Hillier (Onslow) 4th E. of Onslow, *res.* 1891.
1892 David (Boyle) 7th E. of Glasgow.
1897 Uchter John Mark (Knox) 5th E. of Ranfurly.
1904 William Lee (Plunket) 5th Lord Plunket, *Gov. and Commander-in-chief.*
1910 John Poynder (Dickson-Poynder), Lord Islington.

(8) GOVERNORS OF TASMANIA FROM 1855

1855 Sir Henry Edward Fox Young.
1861 Col. Sir T. Gore Browne.
1869 Sir Charles Du Cane.
1875 Frederick A. Weld.
1881 Maj. Sir George Cumine Strahan.
1886 Sir Robert George Crookshank Hamilton.
1893 Jenico W. J. (Preston) 14th Visct. Gormanston.
1900 Sir Arthur Havelock.
1904 Sir Gerald Strickland.
1909 Major-Gen. Sir Harry Barron.

SOUTH AFRICA

(*Deputy or Acting Governors omitted.*)

(1) GOVERNORS OF CAPE COLONY 1795—1906

1795 Gen. James Henry Craig.
1797 George (Macartney) Earl Macartney.
1799 Sir George Yonge.
1803 Jan Willem Jansens (*under the Batavian Republic*).
1806 Sir David Baird.
1807 Du Pré (Alexander) E. of Caledon.
1811 Sir John Francis Cradock.
1814 Lord Charles Henry Somerset.
1828 Hon. Sir Galbraith Lowry Cole.
1834 Sir Benjamin D'Urban.
1838 Sir Geo. Thos. Napier.
1843 Sir Peregrine Maitland.
1847 Maj.-Gen. Sir Henry Pottinger.
Lieut.-Gen. Sir Henry George Wakelyn Smith.
1852 Lieut.-Gen. George Cathcart.
1854 Sir George Grey, *recalled* 1859, *restored* 1860.
1861 Sir Philip Edmond Wodehouse.
1870 Sir Henry Barkly.
1877 Sir Henry Bartle Edward Frere.
1881 Sir Hercules G. R. Robinson (Lord Rosmead).
1889 Sir Henry Brougham Loch.
1895 Sir Hercules Robinson.
1897 Sir Alfred Milner (Visct. Milner).
1901 Sir Walter Francis Hely-Hutchinson.

(2) LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS AND GOVERNORS OF NATAL

[*Natal was erected into a separate colony in* 1856.]

Lieutenant-Governors

1856 John Scott.
1864 John Maclean.
1867 Robert William Keate.
1872 Anthony Musgrave.
1873 Sir Benjamin Chilley Campbell Pine.
1875 Sir Henry Ernest Gascoyne Bulwer.

NATAL (*continued*)

GOVERNORS

1879 Gen. Sir Garnet Joseph Wolseley (Visct. Wolseley).
1880 Maj.-Gen. Sir George Pomeroy Colley.
1882 Sir Henry E. G. Bulwer.
1886 Sir Arthur Elibank Havelock.
1889 Lieut.-Col. Sir Charles Mitchell.
1893 Sir Walter Francis Hely-Hutchinson.
1901 Sir Henry Edward McCallum.
1907 Sir Matthew Nathan.

(3) SOUTH AFRICA, HIGH COMMISSIONERS

1900 Visct. Milner.
1905–10 Wm. Waldegrave (Palmer) 2nd E. of Selborne.

(4) SOUTH AFRICAN CONFEDERATION

GOVERNOR-GENERAL

1910 Herbert (Gladstone) Visct. Gladstone.

EGYPT AND THE SUDAN

I. AGENTS AND CONSULS-GENERAL IN EGYPT

1883 Evelyn (Baring) Visct. (E. of) Cromer.
1907 Sir Eldon Gorst.

II. GOVERNORS-GENERAL OF THE SUDAN PROVINCES AND SIRDARS OF THE EGYPTIAN ARMY

1896 Horatio Herbert (Kitchener) Visct. Kitchener.
1899 Sir Francis Reginald Wingate.

THE NETHERLANDS

GOVERNORS OF THE NETHERLANDS

1477 C. Adolphus of Cleves-Ravenstein.
1485–6 C. Engelbert II of Nassau-Breda.
1486–94 Albert D. of Saxony.
1506–7 William of Croy M. of Aerschot.
1507–30 Margaret of Austria, Dss. of Savoy.
1531–55 Mary of Austria, Q. of Hungary.
1555–9 Emmanuel Philibert, D. of Savoy.
1559–67 Margaret of Austria, Dss. of Parma.
1567–73 Fernando Alvarez de Toledo, D. of Alva.
1573–6 Luis de Requesens y Zuñiga.
1576–8 Don John *of Austria.*
1578 Alexander Farnese, D. of Parma.

GOVERNORS OF THE SOUTHERN (SPANISH) NETHERLANDS

1581–92 Alexander Farnese, D. of Parma.
1592–4 C. Peter Ernest of Mansfeld.
1594–5 Archd. Ernest of Austria.
1595–6 Pedro Henriquez de Acevedo, C. of Fuentes.
1596–1633 Archd. Albert of Austria († 1621) *and* Clara Isabella Eugenia, Infanta (*dau. of Philip II,* † 1633).
1633–4 Ferdinand, Card. Infant.
1641–4 Francisco de Mello, M. of Terceira.
1644–7 Emmanuel de Moura Cortereal, M. of Castel Rodrigo.
1647–56 Archd. Leopold William of Austria.
1656–9 Don Juan *of Austria.*
1659–64 Louis de Benavides Carillo, M. of Fromiata.
1664–8 Francisco de Moura Cortereal, M. of Castel Rodrigo.
1668–70 Iñigo Fernandez de Velasco, D. of Feria.
1670–5 Juan Domingo de Zuñiga y Fonseca.
1675–7 Carlos de Gurrea, D. of Villahermosa.
1678–82 P. Alexander Farnese.
1682–5 Otto Henry, M. of Caretto.
1685–92 Fr. Antonio de Agurto, M. of Castagna.
1692–1706 Maximilian II, El. of Bavaria (*deputy* 1701–4, M. of Bedmar).

[1706–14 *the Southern Netherlands under joint rule of England and the Allies.*]

GOVERNORS OF THE AUSTRIAN NETHERLANDS

1716–24 P. Eugene Francis of Savoy.
1724–41 Archdss. Maria Elizabeth (*dau. of Leopold I*).
1741–4 C. Frederick Augustus von Harrach-Rohran.
1744–80 Archdss. Maria Anna (*dau. of Charles VI,* † 1744) *and* Prince Charles Alexander of Lorraine.
1781–93 Archdss. Maria Christina (*dau. of Francis I*) *and* Albert, D. of Saxe-Teschen.
1793–4 Archd. Charles Lewis.

TABLE 136

HUNGARY AND TRANSYLVANIA

PALATINES (FROM MATTHIAS CORVINUS)

1458–81	Michael Orságh of Guth.
1482–4	*Vacancy.* Urban Dóczy, Bp. of Erlau, *Commissioner.*

[*Palatines elected from* 1485 *for life by the Diet; Commissioners appointed by the Sovereign.*]

1485–7	Emeric Zapólya.
1488–91	*Vacancy.* Bp. Dóczy, *Commissioner.*
1492–9	Stephen Zapólya.
1500–3	Peter Gereb of Wyngarth.
1504–19	Emeric Perényi.
1519–25	Stephen Báthory, *dep.*
1525–6	Stephen Verbóczy.
1526–33	*Vacancy. Rivals* { Stephen Báthory, 1526 († 1531), *for Ferdinand I.* Michael Kesserew, 1526–9, *and* John Bánffy, 1530–2, *for John Zapólya.*
1534	Alexius Thurso, *Judex Curiae, Commissioner.*
1535–53	*Vacancy.*
1554–62	Thomas Nádasdy.
1562–1608	*Vacancy.* Alexius Thurso and several ecclesiastics, *Commissioners.*
1608–9	Stephen Illesházy.
1609–16	George Thurso.
1617–21	Sigismund Forgacs.
1622–5	Stanislaus Thurso.
1625–45	C. Nicholas Esterházy.
1646–8	C. John Draskovich.
1649–55	Paul Pálffy.
1655–67	Francis Vesselényi of Hadad.
1668–80	*Vacancy.*
1681–1713	C. Paul Esterházy.
1714–32	C. Nicholas Pálffy.
1732–41	*Vacancy.* Francis D. of Lorraine, *Regent.*
1741–51	C. John Pálffy.
1751–61	C. Ludwig Ernest Batthyány.
1762–89	*Vacancy.*
1790–5	Archd. Leopold.
1796–1847	Archd. Joseph.
1847–8	Archd. Stephen (*son of Archd. Joseph*), † 1867.

[*Office of Palatine abolished* 1867.]

PRINCES OF TRANSYLVANIA

1526–40	John I Zapólya (Anti-K. of Hungary).
1540–71	John II Sigismund Zapólya.
1571–5	Stephen I Báthory (K. of Poland, 1576).
1576–81	Christopher Báthory, *Regent*.
1581–98	Sigismund II Báthory.
1598–9	Andrew Báthory.
1600–4	Emp. Rudolf II.
	Rival, Sigismund Báthory, 1601–2.
	Claimant, Mozes Székhely, 1603.
	Imperial Deputy, George Básta, 1602–4.
1604–6	Stephen II Boczcai.
1607–8	Sigismund III Rákóczy, *abd*.
1608–13	Gabriel Báthory, *murd*.
1613–29	Gabriel Bethlen (Bethlen Gábor).
1629	Catharine of Brandenburg.
	Rival, Stephen Bethlen.
1630–48	George I Rákóczy.
1648–60	George II Rákóczy.
	1658–61, *Claimants*, Francis Rhedey, Achatius Barczai.
1661–3	John Kemenyi.
1663–90	Michael I Apaffy.
1690–1	Michael II Apaffy.
	Claimant, Emeric Tökölyi
1691	Emp. Leopold I, *recognised* 1694.

[*Transylvania was united to Hungary until* 1526, *independent* 1526–1691, *dependent on Austria* 1691–1713, *created a grand duchy* 1764.]

TABLE 137

GOVERNORS OF MILAN

(IMPERIAL, SPANISH AND AUSTRIAN)

(Some Governors who were in office for quite short periods are omitted.)

1538–46	Alfonso d'Avalos, M. del Vasto.
1546–55	Ferrante Gonzaga, P. of Molfetta.
1555–6	Fernando Alvarez de Toledo, D. of Alva.
1556–8	Card. Cristofero Madruzzo.
1558–60	Gonzalo Fernandez de Córdoba, D. of Sessa.
1560–3	Francisco Fernando d'Avalos, M. of Pescara.
1563–4	Gonzalo Fernandez de Córdoba, D. of Sessa.
1564–71	Gabriel de la Cueva, D. of Alburquerque.
1572–3	Luis de Requesens.
1573–80	Antonio de Guzmán, M. of Ayamonte.
1580–3	Sancho de Guevara y Padilla.
1583–92	Carlos de Aragona, P. of Castelvetrano.
1592–5	Fernando de Velasco.
1595–1600	Pedro de Padilla.
1600–10	Pedro Henriquez de Acevedo, C. of Fuentes.
1610–12	Fernando de Velasco.
1612–14	Juan de Mendoza, M. de la Hinyosa.
1614–16	Sancho de Luna.
1616–18	Pedro Alvarez de Toledo, M. of Francavila.
1618–25	Gomez Suarez de Figueroa y Córdoba, D. of Feria.
1625–9	Gonzalez Fernandez de Córdoba.
1629–30	Ambrogio, M. of Spinola.
1630–1	Alvaro de Bazán, M. of Santa Cruz.
1631–3	Gomez Suarez de Figueroa y Córdoba, D. of Feria.
1633–4	Card. Fernando, Infant of Spain.
1634–5	Card. Gil Albornoz.
1635–41	Diego Felipe de Guzmán, M. of Leganés.
1641–3	Juan de Velasco, C. of Sirvela.
1643–6	Antonio Sancho Davila, M. of Velada.
1646–7	Bernardino Fernando de Velasco, C. of Haro.
1647–8	Iñigo Fernando de Velasco, C. of Haro.
1648–56	Louis de Benavides, M. of Caracena.
1656–60	Alonzo Perez de Vivero, C. of Fuensaldagna.
1660–2	Francesco Gaetani, D. of Sermoneta.
1662–8	Louis de Guzmán Ponce de Leon.
1668–70	Paolo Spinola, M. of los Balbases.
1670–4	Gaspar Tellez Girón, D. of Osuna.
1674–8	Claude Lamoral, P. of Ligne.
1678–86	Juan T. Henriquez de Cabrera, C. of Melgar.

1686–91	Antonio Lopez de Ayala Velasco y Cardeñas, C. of Fuensalida.		
1691–8	Diego Felipe de Guzmán, M. of Leganés.		
1698–1706	P. Charles Henry of Lorraine-Vaudémont.		
1706–17	P. Eugene of Savoy.		
1717–9	P. Maximilian Charles of Loewenstein.		
1719–25	C. Girolamo Colloredo.		
1725–36	C. Wirich Philip von Daun.		
1736–43	C. Otto Ferdinand von Traun.		
1743–5	P. George Christian von Lobkowitz.		
1745–7	Gian Luca Pellavicini.		
1747–50	C. Ferdinand Bonaventura von Harrach.		
1750–4	Gian Luca Pellavicini.		
		Plenipotentiaries	
1754–71	Francesco III, D. of Modena.	1754–8	C. Beltrame Cristiani.
		1758–82	C. Charles Firmian.
1771–96	Archd. Ferdinand of Austria.	1782–92	C. Joseph Wilczek.

TABLE 138

VICEROYS OF NAPLES AND SICILY

A. SPANISH VICEROYS OF NAPLES 1504–1734

[*Naples, with Sicily, united to the Crown of Spain from* 1503 *till* 1713 (1707); 1714 *transferred to Austria; from* 1735 *to* 1860, *with Sicily, as kingdom of the Two Sicilies, under Spanish* (*Bourbon*) *younger line* (*but from* 1806 *to* 1815 *Naples under French rule*); 1860 *became part of kingdom of Italy.*]

(*Temporary Governors for short periods omitted.*)

1504–7	Gonsalvo de Córdoba.
1507–9	Juan de Aragona, C. of Repacorsa.
1509–22	Ramón de Cardona.
1522–4	Charles de Lannoy.
1524–6	Andrea Caraffa, C. of S. Severina.
1527–9	Hugo de Moncada.
1529–30	Philibert, P. of Orange.
1530–2	Pompeo Colonna.
1532–53	Pedro de Toledo, M. of Villafranca.
1553–5	Card. Pedro Pacheco de Villena.
1555	Bernardino de Mendoza.
1555–8	Fernando Alvarez de Toledo, D. of Alva.
1558	Juan Manriquez de Lara.
,,	Card. Bartolomé de la Cueva d'Alburquerque.
1558–71	Perefan de la Ribera, D. of Alcalà.
1571–5	Antonio Perrenot, Card. de Granvelle.
1575–9	Iñigo Lopez Hurtado de Mendoza, M. of Mondéjar.
1579–82	Juan de Zuñiga, P. of Pietrapersa.
1582–6	Pedro Girón, D. of Osuna.
1586–95	Juan de Zuñiga, C. of Miranda.
1595–9	Enrique de Guzmán.
1599–1603	Fernando Ruiz de Castro, C. of Lemos.
1603–10	Juan Alfonso Pimentel d'Errera, C. of Benevento.
1610–6	Pedro Fernandez de Castro, C. of Lemos.
1616–20	Pedro Girón, D. of Osuna.
1620–2	Card. Antonio Zapata.
1622–9	Antonio Alvarez de Toledo, D. of Alva.
1629–31	Fernando de Ribera, D. of Alcalà.
1631–7	Manuel de Guzmán, C. of Monterey.
1637–44	Ramiro de Guzmán, D. of Medina de las Torres.
1644–6	Juan Alfonso Henriquez.
1646–8	Rodrigo Ponce de Leon, D. of Arcos.
1648	Don Juan *of Austria.*
1648–53	Iñigo Velez de Guevara, C. of Oñate.
1653–9	Garcia de Avellaneda y Haro, C. of Castrillo.
1659–64	Gaspar de Bracamonte, C. of Peñaranda.

1664–5 Card. Pasquale of Aragon.
1665–71 Pedro Antonio de Aragona.
1672–5 Antonio Alvarez, M. of Astorga.
1675–83 Fernando Joaquin Fajardo, M. of Los Veles.
1683–7 Gaspar de Haro, M. del Carpio.
1687–95 Francisco Benavides, C. of Santisteban.
1695–1702 Luis de la Cerda, D. of Medina Celi.
1702–7 Juan Manuel Fernandez Pacheco de Acuña, D. of Escalona and M. of Villena.

Imperial Viceroys

1707 C. George Adam von Martinitz.
1707–8 Wirich Philip Lorenz, C. Daun, P. of Thiano.
1708–10 Card. Vincenzo Grimani.
1710–3 Carlo Borromeo, C. of Arona.
1713–9 W. P. L., C. Daun, P. of Thiano.
1719 C. John Wenzel Gallas.
1719–21 Wolfgang Hannibal von Schrattenbach, Abp. of Olmütz.
1721–2 Marcantonio, P. Borghese.
1722–8 Card. Michael Frederick von Althann.
1728–33 C. Aloys Thomas Raymond Harrach.
1733–4 Giulio de' Visconti.

B. SPANISH VICEROYS OF SICILY FROM 1507

[*Sicily* 1409 *united with the Crown of Aragon* (1512 *of Spain*); 1713 *transferred, as kingdom, to Savoy*; 1720 *to Austria*.]

(*Temporary Governors for short periods omitted.*)

1507–9 Ramón de Cardona.
1509–16 Ugo de Moncada.
1517–34 Ettore Pignatelli, C. of Monteleon.
1535–46 Ferdinando de Gonzaga, D. of Guastalla.
1547–57 Juan de Vega.
1557–65 Juan de la Cerda, D. of Medina Celi.
1565–7 Garcia de Toledo.
1566–7 Carlos de Aragona, D. of Terranova.
1568–71 Francisco Fernando d'Avalos, M. of Pescara.
1571–7 Carlos de Aragona, P. of Castelvetrano, *Presidente del regno*.
1577–84 Marcantonio Colonna, D. of Tagliacozzo.
1585–91 Diego Henriquez de Guzmán, C. of Alva de Liste.
1592–5 Henrique de Guzmán, C. of Olivares.
1595–8 Giovanni Ventimiglia, M. of Gerace, *Presidente del regno*.
1598–1601 Bernardino de Cardines, D. of Macqueda.
1602–6 Lorenzo Suarez de Figueroa, D. of Feria.

1607–10	Juan Fernandez Pacheco, M. of Villena and D. of Escalona.
1611–16	Pedro Girón, D. of Osuna.
1616–22	Francisco de Lemos, C. of Castro.
1622–4	Emmanuel Philibert of Savoy, P. of Oneglia.
1625–7	Antonio Pimentel, M. of Tavora.
1627–32	Francisco Fernandez de la Cueva, D. of Alburquerque.
1632–5	Fernando de Ribera, D. of Alcalà, *Luogotenente and Cap.-gen.*
1635–9	Luis de Moncada, P. of Paterno and D. of Montalto, *Presidente del regno.*
1639–41	Francisco de Mello de Braganza, C. of Assumar.
1641–4	Alfonso Henriquez de Caprera, C. of Modica.
1644–7	Pedro Fajardo de Zuñiga y Requesens, M. of Los Veles.
1649–51	Don Juan *of Austria.*
1651–5	Rodrigo de Mendoza Roxas y Sandoval, D. of Infantado.
1655–6	Juan Tellez Girón, D. of Osuna.
1657–60	Pietro Rubeo, Abp. of Palermo, *Presidente del regno.*
1660–3	Fernando de Ayala, C. of Ayala.
1663–7	Francesco Gaetano Romano, D. of Sermoneta.
1667–70	Francisco Fernandez de la Cueva, D. of Alburquerque.
1670–4	Claude Lamoral, P. of Ligne.
1674–6	Fadrique de Toledo, M. of Villafranca.
1676	Angelo de Guzmán, M. of Castel Rodrigo.
1677–8	Card. Luis Fernandez de Portocarrero, Abp. of Toledo.
1678	Vincenzo da Gonzaga, P. of the Empire.
1679–87	Francisco Bonavides, C. of San Stefano.
1687–96	Juan Francisco Pacheco, D. of Uçeda.
1696–1701	Pedro Colón, D. of Veragua.
1701–2	Juan Manuel Fernandez Pacheco de Acuña, D. of Escalona and M. of Villena.
1702–5	Card. Francisco del Giudice.
1705–7	Isidor de la Cueva y Benavides, M. of Bedmar.
1707–13	Carlo Spinola, M. of Los Balbases.

Viceroys of Victor Amadeus II, D. of Savoy, K. of Sicily

1714–8	C. Annibale Maffei.
1718	Giovanni Francesco di Bette, M. of Lede.

Austrian Viceroys

1720–2	Niccolò Pignatella, D. of Monteleon.
1722–8	Fra Joaquin Fernandez Portocarrero, M. of Almenara.
1728–34	Cristóbal Fernando de Córdoba, C. of Sagasta.

CHIEF MINISTERS IN ENGLAND (FROM HENRY VII)

Sovereigns	
Henry VII 1485–1509	Card. Morton (Abp. of Canterbury), Lord Chancellor 1487–1500.
	Richard Fox, Bp. of Winchester, Sec. of State and Lord Privy Seal 1485–1516.
Henry VIII 1509–47	Thomas E. of Surrey (1514 D. of Norfolk), Lord High Treasurer 1501–22.
	Card. Wolsey, Abp. of York, Lord Chancellor 1515–29.
	Sir Thomas More, Lord Chancellor 1529–32.
	Thomas Cromwell, E. of Essex, Sec. of State 1534, Vicar-General 1535, Lord Privy Seal 1536–40.
	Sir Thomas Wriothesley (E. of Southampton), Lord Chancellor 1544–7.
Edward VI 1547–53	Edward Seymour, D. of Somerset, *Protector* 1547–9.
	John Dudley, D. of Northumberland, 1550–3.
Mary I 1553–8	Stephen Gardiner, Bp. of Winchester, Lord Chancellor 1553–6.
	William Lord Paget, Lord Privy Seal 1556–8.
Elizabeth 1558–1603	Sir William Cecil, Lord Burghley, Sec. of State 1558, Lord High Treasurer 1572–98.
	Sir Robert Cecil, Sec. of State 1596–1603.
James I 1603–25	Sir Robert Cecil, E. of Salisbury, Secretary 1603–8, Lord High Treasurer 1608–12.
	George Villiers, D. of Buckingham, Master of the Horse 1616, Lord High Admiral 1619.
Charles I 1625–49	D. of Buckingham, 1625–8.
	Sir Thomas Wentworth, E. of Strafford, Pres. of the Council of the North 1628–33, Lord Deputy of Ireland 1633–41.
[**Commonwealth** 1649] [**Protectorate** 1653–9	John Bradshaw, Pres. of the Council of State 1649–53.
Oliver Cromwell, *Protector* 1653–8. Richard Cromwell, *Protector* 1658–9]	John Thurloe, Sec. of the Council of State 1653–60.
Charles II 1660–85	Edward Hyde, E. of Clarendon, Lord Chancellor 1660–7.
	(*"The Cabal"*) Henry Bennet, E. of Arlington, Sec. of State 1667–73.
	Sir Thomas Osborne, E. of Danby, Lord High Treasurer 1673–8.
	Robert Spencer, E. of Sunderland, Sec. of State 1679–81 and 1683–5.
James II 1685–8	E. of Sunderland, Sec. of State and Lord Pres. of the Council 1685–8.
William III 1689–1702 and **Mary II** 1689–94	Thomas Osborne, E. of Carmarthen (Danby) (1694 D. of Leeds), Lord Pres. of the Council 1690–5.
	(*"The Junto"*) Charles Montagu, E. of Halifax, First Lord of the Treasury 1697–1700.
	Sidney Godolphin, Lord Godolphin, Lord High Treasurer 1700–2.

TABLE 139 (*continued*).

Sovereigns	
Anne 1702–14	E. of Godolphin, Lord High Treasurer 1702–10.
	Robert Harley, E. of Oxford, Chancellor of the Exchequer 1710, Lord High Treasurer 1711–4.
	Henry St John, Visct. Bolingbroke, Sec. of State 1710–4.
George I 1714–27	James Stanhope, E. Stanhope, Sec. of State 1714 and 1718–21, First Lord of the Treasury and Chancellor of the Exchequer 1717–8.
	Charles Townshend, Visct. Townshend, Sec. of State 1714–7, 1721–30.
	Sir Robert Walpole, First Lord of the Treasury and Chancellor of the Exchequer 1721–7.
George II 1727–60	*The same* 1727–42.
	John Lord Carteret (E. Granville), Sec. of State 1742–3.
	Henry Pelham, First Lord of the Treasury and Chancellor of the Exchequer 1743–53.
	Thomas Pelham, D. of Newcastle, First Lord of the Treasury 1754–6.
	William Cavendish, D. of Devonshire, First Lord of the Treasury 1756–7.
	William Pitt, Sec. of State.
	D. of Newcastle, First Lord of the Treasury 1756–61.
	William Pitt, Sec. of State.

(*Henceforth the Prime Minister is almost invariably First Lord of the Treasury.*)

George III 1760–1820	John Stewart, E. of Bute, First Lord of the Treasury 1762–3.
	George Grenville, First Lord and Chancellor of the Exchequer 1763–5.
	Charles Wentworth-Watson, M. of Rockingham, 1766.
	Augustus Fitzroy, D. of Grafton, 1766–9.
	William Pitt, E. of Chatham, Lord Privy Seal.
	Frederick Lord North (E. of Guildford), 1770–82.
	M. of Rockingham, 1782.
	William Petty, E. of Shelburne (M. of Lansdowne), 1782–3.
	William Bentinck, D. of Portland, 1783.
	(*Coalition Ministry*) Lord North and Charles James Fox, Secretaries of State.
	William Pitt, First Lord and Chancellor of the Exchequer 1783–1801.
	Henry Addington (Visct. Sidmouth), First Lord and Chancellor of the Exchequer 1801–4.
	William Pitt, First Lord and Chancellor of the Exchequer 1804–6.
	("*All the Talents*") William Lord Grenville, 1806–7.
	Charles James Fox, Foreign Secretary 1806.
	D. of Portland, 1807–9.
	Spencer Perceval, First Lord and Chancellor of the Exchequer 1809–12.
	Robert Banks Jenkinson, E. of Liverpool, First Lord and Chancellor of the Exchequer, 1812–20.

Sovereigns	
George IV 1820–30	E. of Liverpool, 1820–7. George Canning, First Lord and Chancellor of the Exchequer 1827. Frederick John Robinson, Visct. Goderich (E. of Ripon), 1827. Arthur Wellesley, D. of Wellington, 1827–30.
William IV 1830–7	Charles Grey (Lord Howick), Earl Grey, 1830–4. William Lamb, Visct. Melbourne, 1834. Sir Robert Peel, First Lord and Chancellor of the Exchequer 1834–5. Visct. Melbourne, 1835–7.
Victoria 1837–1901	*The same*, 1837–41. Sir Robert Peel, 1841–6. Lord John Russell (Earl Russell), 1846–52. Edward Stanley, E. of Derby, 1852. George Hamilton-Gordon, E. of Aberdeen, 1852–5. Henry J. Temple, Visct. Palmerston, 1855–8. E. of Derby, 1858–9. Visct. Palmerston, 1859–65. Earl Russell, 1865–6. E. of Derby, 1866–8. Benjamin Disraeli, 1868. William Ewart Gladstone, 1868–74 (Chancellor of the Exchequer 1873). Benjamin Disraeli (E. of Beaconsfield from 1876), 1874–80. W. E. Gladstone, First Lord and Chancellor of the Exchequer 1880–5. Robert A. T. G. Cecil, M. of Salisbury, Foreign Sec. 1885–6. W. E. Gladstone, First Lord and Privy Seal 1886. M. of Salisbury, First Lord 1886–92. W. E. Gladstone, First Lord and Privy Seal 1892–4. Archibald Philip Primrose, E. of Rosebery, First Lord and Lord Pres. of Council 1894–5. M. of Salisbury, Foreign Sec. 1895–1901.
Edward VII 1901–10	*The same*, 1901–2. Arthur James Balfour, 1902–5. Sir Henry Campbell-Bannerman, Prime Minister 1905–8. Herbert Henry Asquith, Prime Minister 1908–10.
George V 1910	*The same.*

TABLE 140

CHIEF MINISTERS IN FRANCE (FROM HENRY IV)

Sovereigns	
Henry IV 1589–1610	Maximilien de Bethune (Rosny), D. of Sully, 1597–1610.
Louis XIII 1610–43	[*Regent*, 1610–4, Q. Marie (de' Medici)] Concini, Marshal d'Ancre, 1610–7. Charles d'Albert, C. (D.) of Luynes, 1617–21. Armand-Jean du Plessis, D. of Richelieu, Card., 1624–43.
Louis XIV 1643–1715	[*Regent*, 1643–52, Q. Anne (of Austria)] Jules Mazarin, 1643–52. Jules Mazarin, Card. (First Minister), 1652–9. Jean-Baptiste Colbert (Comptroller-general), 1661–83. Franç.-Michel le Tellier, M. of Louvois (Minister of War 1666), 1671–91.
Louis XV 1715–74	[*Regent*, 1715–23, Philip, D. of Orleans] Card. Dubois, 1718–23. Louis Henry, D. of Bourbon (First Minister), 1724–6. André-Hercule Fleury, Bp. of Fréjus, Card., 1726–43. Abbé F.-J. de Pierre de Bernis, C. of Lyon (Card.), 1756–8. Étienne-François, D. of Choiseul, 1758–70. ("*The Triumvirate*") Armand Vignerot-Duplessis-Richelieu, D. d'Aiguillon, 1770–4.
Louis XVI 1774–92 *dep.* 1793 *ex.*	Anne-Robert-Jacques Turgot, M. de l'Aulne, 1774–6. Jacques Necker, 1776–8. Charles-Alexandre de Calonne, 1783–6. Loménie de Brienne, Card., 1787. J. Necker, 1788–90. C. Honoré-Gabriel Riquetti de Mirabeau, 1791.
[**First Republic** 1792–1804 The *Consulate* 1799–1802 Bonaparte *First Consul for Life* 1802–4]	The Directory, 1794–9.
Napoleon I 1799 (Emp. 1804) –1814	Charles-Maurice Talleyrand C. de Périgord, P. of Benevento (Foreign Minister), 1799–1807. Fouché, D. of Otranto (Minister of Police), 1804–10. Maret, D. of Bassano (Foreign Minister), 1811–14. Savary, D. of Rovigo (Minister of Police), 1810–14.
Louis XVIII 1814–24	Talleyrand (First Minister), 1815. Armand-E.-S.-S. du Plessis, D. de Richelieu (First Minister), 1815–21. C. Jean-Baptiste-G.-M.-S.-J. de Villèle (First Minister), 1821–4.

Sovereigns	
Charles X 1824–30	C. de Villèle, 1824–7. Jean-Baptiste-S.-Gaye, Vic. de Martignac (First Minister), 1828–9. Auguste-J.-A.-M.-B., P. de Polignac, 1829.
Louis-Philippe 1830–48	Jacques Laffitte, 1830–1. Casimir Périer, 1831–2. ("*Les Doctrinaires*") Marshal Soult, 1832–6. M.-J.-Louis-Adolphe Thiers, 1836. François-Pierre-Guillaume Guizot, 1836–7. Louis-Matthieu, C. Molé, 1837–9. A. Thiers, 1839–40. F.-P.-G. Guizot, 1840–8.
Second Republic 1848–52	Provisional Government: President: Jacques-Charles Dupont (de l'Eure). Foreign Minister: Alphonse de Lamartine (February–June). Minister of War: General L.-C. Cavaignac (May—June). National Assembly: Head of Executive: General Cavaignac (June—December). Presidency of Prince Louis-Napoleon: Camille-Hyacinthe-Odilon Barrot, 1848–9. Eugène Rouher, 1849–51.
Napoleon III Emp. 1852–70	Charles-Auguste-Louis-Joseph, D. de Morny, President of the Legislative Assembly, 1851–65. Eugène Rouher (1855–9) (First Minister), 1863–9. O.-Émile Ollivier (First Minister), Jan.—Aug. 1870.

Third Republic 1870	
Government of National Defence 1870–1	Gen. Trochu (President); Jules Favre (Foreign Affairs); Léon Gambetta (Minister for the Interior).
A. Thiers, *Chief of Executive Power*, Feb.—Aug. 1871 (*For list of Presidents see Table* 124)	J. Favre (Foreign Affairs) Feb.—July 1871. C. Charles de Remusat (Foreign Affairs) July 1871—May 1873. Jacques-Victor-Albert Duc de Broglie, 1873. Louis-Joseph Buffet, 1875. Jules-Armand-Stanislas Dufaure, 1876. Jules Simon, 1876. Duc de Broglie, 1877. (Gen. Rochebouet, 1877.) J.-A.-S. Dufaure, 1877. William Hugh Waddington, 1879. Charles-Louis de S. de Freycinet, 1879. Jules Ferry, 1880. Léon Gambetta, 1881. C.-L. de S. de Freycinet, 1882. C.-J.-E. Duclerc, 1882.

Third Republic (*continued*)	Jules Ferry, 1883.
	Eugène-Henri Brisson, 1885.
	C.-L. de S. de Freycinet, 1885.
	René Goblet, 1886.
	Maurice Rouvier, 1887.
	Pierre-Emmanuel Tirard, 1887.
	Charles-Thomas Floquet, 1888.
	P.-E. Tirard, 1889.
	C.-L. de S. de Freycinet, 1890.
	Émile Loubet, 1892.
	Alexandre-Félix-Joseph Ribot, 1892.
	Charles-Alexandre Dupuy, 1893.
	Jean-Paul-Pierre Casimir-Périer, 1893.
	C.-A. Dupuy, 1894.
	A.-F.-J. Ribot, 1895.
	Léon-Victor-Auguste Bourgeois, 1895.
	Félix-Jules Méline, 1896.
	E.-H. Brisson, 1898.
	Pierre-Marie-René Waldeck-Rousseau, 1899.
	Justin-Louis-Émile Combes, 1902.
	Jean-Maire-Ferdinand Sarrien, 1905.
	Georges-Benjamin-Eugène Clemenceau, 1906.
	Aristide Briand, 1909.

CHIEF MINISTERS IN THE EMPIRE AND AUSTRIA (FROM CHARLES V TO 1871)

Emperors	
Charles V 1519–56	Arborio de Gattinara, 1519–30, Chancellor. Nicolas Perrenot, Sieur de Granvelle, 1530–50, Sec. of State. Card. Antonio Perrenot de Granvelle, 1550–8.
Matthias 1612–19	Card. Melchior Klesl, 1611–18, Director of Privy Council.
Ferdinand II 1619–37	P. Hans Ulrich von Eggenberg, 1615–34, Obersthofmeister and Director of Privy Council.
Ferdinand III 1637–57	C. Max von Trautmannsdorf, 1634–50, President of Privy Council (Obersthofmeister from 1628). P. Johann Weikhard von Auersperg, 1650–7.
Leopold I 1658–1705	P. Wenzel Eusebius von Lobkowitz, 1669–74, President of Privy Council. C. Theodor von Strattman, 1683–93, Hofkanzler. C. Ferdinand Bonay von Harrach, 1698–1706, Obersthofmeister and President of Conference of State.
Joseph I 1705–11	C. Johann Wenzel Wratislaw, 1705–12, Bohemian Chancellor and Member of Conference of State.
Charles VI 1711–40	Frhr. Joseph Christian von Bartenstein, 1727–53, Secretary of State.
Francis I 1745–65	P. Wenzel Anton von Kaunitz, 1753–92, Hof- and Staatskanzler.
[**Maria Theresa** Q. of Hungary 1740–80]	*The same.*
Joseph II 1765–90	*The same.*
Leopold II 1790–2	*The same.*
Francis II 1792–1804	C. John Philip Cobenzl, 1792–3, Hof- and Staatskanzler (*from* 1793 for Italy only). Frhr. John Amadeus Francis Maria von Thugut, 1793–1800, Director of State Chancery.
Emperors of Austria	
Francis 1804–35	C. John Ludwig Joseph Cobenzl, 1800–5, Director of State Chancery. C. John Philip Charles Stadion, 1805–9, Hof- and Staatskanzler.
Ferdinand 1835–48	Clement Wenzel Lothar, P. Metternich, Minister of Imperial House and of Foreign Affairs 1809–21, Haus-, Hof- and Staatskanzler 1821–48. C. Franz Kolowrat-Liebsteinsky, Minister of State 1826–40.
Francis Joseph 1848	B. Francis von Pillersdorff, Minister-President 1848. P. Felix von Schwarzenberg, Minister-President 1848–52. Alexander Bach, Minister of Interior 1849–59. Anton von Schmerling, Minister of Interior 1860–5. C. Belcredi, Minister-President and Minister of the Interior (1865–7). P. Carlos Auersperg, Minister-President (1868–70). C. Friedrich Ferdinand von Beust, Minister of Foreign Affairs 1866, Reichskanzler 1867–71.

(*Austro-Hungarian Dual Government begins with the* Ausgleich *of* 1871.)

TABLE 142

CHIEF MINISTERS IN PRUSSIA (TO 1871)

Sovereigns	
Frederick I (1688) 1701–13	[Eberhard Christoph Balthazar von Danckelmann, President and First Minister 1695–7.] John Casimir von Kolb, C. von Wartenburg, Oberkammerherr 1697–1711.
Frederick William I 1713–40	Heinrich Rüdiger von Ilgen, Minister of State (Foreign Affairs) 1711–25. Friedrich Wilhelm von Grumbkow, Minister of State 1713, Chief of General Supreme Directory 1723–39.
Frederick II 1740–86	C. Charles William Fink von Finkenstein, Minister of State 1747, Cabinet Minister 1749–1800. C. Ewald Friedrich von Hertzberg, Minister of State and Cabinet 1763–91.
Frederick William II 1786–97	John Rudolf von Bischoffswerder, 1786–8, Adjutant 1786, Adjutant-Gen. 1789.
Frederick William III 1797–1840	C. Christian August Heinrich Kurt von Haugwitz, Cabinet Minister 1792–1806. Frhr. Heinrich Friedrich Karl vom Stein, 1807–8. Frhr. Karl August von Hardenberg, Minister of State 1804–6, Chancellor of State 1810–22.
Frederick William IV 1840–61	C. Adolf Heinrich von Arnim-Boitzenburg, President of Ministry 1848. Ludolf Camphausen, President of Ministry 1848–9. David Justus Hansemann, Minister of Finance 1848. C. Frederick William von Brandenburg, 1848–50. General Joseph von Radowitz, Minister for Foreign Affairs 1850. Otto Theodor von Manteuffel, Minister for Foreign Affairs 1850, President of Ministry 1857.
Regency of Prince of Prussia (*William I*) 1858–61	P. Anton of Hohenzollern, 1858–62. Rudolf von Auerswald, Minister without portfolio, 1858–62. C. Maximilian von Schwerin-Putzar, Minister of Interior 1859–62.
William I 1861–88 (German Emp. 1871)	P. Otto von Bismarck, 1862–90.

CHANCELLORS OF THE GERMAN EMPIRE

Emperors	
William I	P. Otto von Bismarck, 1871–88.
Frederick III	*The same*, 1888.
William II	*The same*, 1888–90.
	C. George Leo von Caprivi, 1890–4.
	P. Chlodwig von Hohenlohe-Schillingsfürst, 1897–1900.
	P. Bernhard von Bülow, 1900–8.
	Theobald von Bethmann-Hollweg, 1908.

CHIEF MINISTERS IN THE KINGDOM OF ITALY

Sovereigns	
Victor Emmanuel II 1862 (1849)–78	C. Camillo Benso di Cavour, 1852–9 and 1860–1. [Sicily, Depretis Dictator, Crispi Sec. of State 1859–60.]
	Presidents of the Council of Ministers.
	B. Bettino Ricasoli, 1861–2.
	Urbano Rattazzi, 1862.
	Marco Minghetti, 1863–4.
	M. Alfonso La Marmora, 1864–6.
	B. B. Ricasoli, 1866–7.
	U. Rattazzi, 1867.
	Gen. Federigo Luigi Menabrea, 1867–9.
	Quintino Sella, 1861–73 (Finance).
	Giovanni Lanza, 1869–73 (Interior).
	M. Emilio Visconti-Venosta, 1869–73.
	M. Minghetti, 1873–6.
	Agostino Depretis, 1876–8.
	B. Giovanni Nicotera, 1876–7 (Interior).
Humbert I 1878–1900	Francesco Crispi, 1878 Jan.–March.
	M. Cairoli, 1878 March–Dec.
	A. Depretis, 1878–87.
	F. Crispi, 1887–91.
	M. di Rudini, 1891–2.
	Giovanni Giolitti, 1892–3.
	F. Crispi, 1893–6.
	M. di Rudini, 1896–8.
	Gen. Luigi Pelloux, 1898–1900.
	M. Visconti-Venosta (Foreign Affairs), 1899–1901.
Victor Emmanuel III 1900	Giuseppe Saracco, 1900–2.
	Giuseppe Zanardelli, 1902–3.
	G. Giolitti, 1903–6.
	B. Sonnino, 1906.
	G. Giolitti, 1906–10.
	Luigi Luzzatti, 1910.

TABLE 145

CHIEF MINISTERS IN SPAIN (FROM PHILIP III TO 1873)

Sovereigns	
Philip III	Francisco Gomez de Sandoval, D. of Lerma, 1598–1618.
1598–1621	Cristoval Gomez de Sandoval, D. of Uçeda, 1619–21.
Philip IV	Gaspar Philip de Guzmán, C. of Olivares ("*the Count-Duke*"), 1621–43.
1621–65	
	Luis de Haro, D. of Carpio, 1643–61.
Charles II	Father Niethard (Card.), 1665–8.
1665–1700	Fernando de Valenzuela, 1668–75.
[*Regent* 1665–75,	Don Juan *of Austria*, 1676–9.
Queen Maria Anna]	Juan Franc. Tomas de la Cerda, D. of Medina Celi, 1680–5.
	Emmanuel Joaquin de Toledo, C. of Oropesa, 1685–91.
	The C. of Melgar, D. of Sessa, D. of Infantado, C. of Monterey, Card. Portocarrero successively, 1691–1700.
Philip V	Card. Portocarrero, 1700–4.
1700–46	Pss. Orsini Camarera mayor, 1700–14.
	Card. del Giudice, 1714.
	Card. Giulio Alberoni, 1715–9.
	Jan Willem Ripperdà, 1725–6.
	José de Patiño, 1726–36.
	de la Quadra, M. of Villarias, 1736–40.
	José Campillo, 1740–3.
	Zeno Somo de Villa, M. of Enseñada, 1743–6.
Ferdinand VI	M. of Enseñada } 1746–54.
1746–59	José de Carvajal y Lancaster } 1746–54.
Charles III	Francisco Borgia, M. of Squillace, 1760–6.
1759–88	Pedro Abarea y Bolea, C. of Aranda, 1766–73.
	José Guttierez de Solarzano, M. of Grimaldo (Foreign Minister), 1773–6.
	José Moñino, M. of Florida Blanca, 1776–88.
Charles IV	M. of Florida Blanca, 1788–92.
1788–1808	C. of Aranda, 1792.
	Manuel de Godoy, P. of the Peace, 1792–1808.
Ferdinand VII	José Leon y Pizarro, 1816–8.
1814 (1808)–33	
Isabella II	Gen. Boldomero Espartero, 1837–40.
1833–68 *dep.*	Ramón Maria Narváez, D. of Valencia, 1844–5; 1847–51; 1856–7; 1863; 1865–8.
Regent 1833–40, Q. Cristina.	Enrique O'Donnell, C. de La Bisbal, 1856; 1858–63; 1864–5.
Regent 1841–3, Gen. Espartero.	
1868 *Interregnum*	
Regent, Gen. Franc. Serrano Dominguez, D. of La Torre	
Amadeus (of Aosta)	Gen. Juan Prim, M. of Los Castillejos, 1870.
1870–3 *abd.*	Gen. Serrano, 1871 (Jan.–July).
	Ruiz Zorrilla, 1871 (July–Dec.).
	Práxedes Mateo Sagasta, 1871–2.
	Adm. Topete, 1872 (May–June).
	R. Zorrilla, 1872–3.

TABLE 146

SECULARISED BISHOPRICS

[*Principal dates of secularisation:*

Peace of Westphalia, 1648.
Peace of Lunéville, 1801.
Reichsdeputationsrecess, 1802.
Reichsdeputationshauptschluss, 1803.
Peace of Pressburg, 1805.
Dissolution of the Holy Roman Empire, 1806.
Peace of Tilsit, 1807.
Peace of Paris, 1814.
Peace of Vienna, 1815.
Treaty of Prague, 1866.]

Bishoprics of:

Augsburg. 1803 annexed to Bavaria.

Bamberg. 1803 annexed to Bavaria.

After introduction of Reformation at B. (1529) Bishops reside at Prunstrut.

Basel. 1792 see declared itself a Republic. 1793 annexed by French Republic. 1803 territory on right bank of Rhine ceded by France to Baden. 1814 territory on left bank assigned to Switzerland.

Brandenburg. Lutheran 1539; territory divided between Elector and local nobility.

Bremen (Bremen-Hamburg) (Archbprc.). Lutheran from 1558. Duchy of Bremen ceded to Sweden 1648; 1715 (confirmed, 1719) sold by Denmark to Hanover; 1866 annexed to Prussia.

Cologne (Archbprc.). 1801 territory on left bank of Rhine annexed to France, 1815 to Prussia. On right bank of Rhine divided between:

(*a*) Wied-Runkel (annexed 1806 to Nassau, 1815 to Prussia).
(*b*) Nassau-Usingen (annexed 1815 to Prussia).
(*c*) Hesse-Darmstadt (annexed 1815 to Prussia).
(*d*) Aremberg (annexed 1815 to Prussia).

Constance. 1803 annexed to Baden. Its dependency Conzenberg in 1803 a fief of the Empire, 1806 annexed to Würtemberg.

Eichstedt. 1803 created a principality for Archd. Ferdinand (as compensation for Tuscany). 1805–6 annexed to Bavaria.

Freisingen. 1803 annexed to Bavaria.

Halberstadt. 1486–1566 united with Magdeburg: 1648 annexed to Brandenburg: 1807 to kingdom of Westphalia; 1815 to Prussia.

Havelberg. 1548 practically annexed to Brandenburg.

Hildesheim. 1803 annexed to Prussia: 1807 to Westphalia: 1813 to Hanover: 1866 to Prussia.

Liége. 1801 annexed by France: 1815 transferred to Netherlands as principality of Liége.

Lübeck. 1803 annexed to Oldenburg: 1842 to Holstein (in exchange).

Magdeburg (Archbprc.). After 1566 administered by temporal princes of Brandenburg or Saxony. 1648 annexed to Brandenburg on death of D. Augustus of Saxony (took effect 1680).

Bishoprics of:

Mainz (Archbprc.). 1801 territory on left bank of Rhine annexed to France: later, divided between Hesse-Darmstadt and Rhenish Prussia.

1803 the remainder (in exchange for compensatory dominions) ceded by the Imperial Chancellor and divided amongst: Hesse-Cassel, Hesse-Darmstadt, Nassau-Usingen, Leiningen, Löwenstein-Wertheim, Salm-Reifferscheid-Bedbur, and Prussia, which in 1866 acquired the shares assigned to Hesse-Cassel and Nassau-Usingen, and a portion of that of Hesse-Darmstadt.

Meissen. Protestant from 1580. Merged in the Meissen Circle and united with Saxony.

Merseburg. Protestant from 1561. Administered by Christian, 3rd son of John George I, El. of Saxony. Saxon principality, united with the Electorate 1738. Ceded to Prussia 1815.

Metz. 1648 formally ceded to France. Secularised in French Revolution. 1871 part of territory ceded to Germany.

Minden. 1648 annexed to Brandenburg: 1807 to Westphalia; 1810 to the French Empire; 1813 to Prussia.

Münster. 1719–1803 united with Archbprc. of Cologne; 1803, and again 1813, to Prussia.

Naumburg-Zeitz. Protestant from 1564. 1652 Saxon principality for Maurice, 4th son of John George I. 1718 united with Electorate. 1815 greater part ceded to Prussia.

Osnabrück. From 1648 the Bishop was alternately Roman Catholic and Protestant; the latter always of the House of Brunswick-Lüneburg. 1803 annexed to Hanover: 1806 to Prussia: 1807 to Westphalia: 1810 to the French Empire: 1814 to Hanover: 1866 to Prussia.

Paderborn. 1802 annexed to Prussia: confirmed 1803.

Passau. 1803 Western and lesser portion annexed to Bavaria, Eastern and larger to Electorate of Salzburg, for the Grand Duke of Tuscany. 1805 the whole to Bavaria.

Ratisbon. 1803 secularised and transferred as principality of Ratisbon to the Prince Primas. 1810 transferred to Bavaria.

Ratzeburg. Lutheranised by Bp. Christopher (II) of Mecklenburg († 1592), afterwards administered by Mecklenburg. 1648 annexed to Mecklenburg.

Salzburg (Archbprc.). 1802 assigned to Grand Duke Ferdinand of Tuscany (except Mühldorf, annexed to Bavaria). 1805 ceded to Austria in exchange for Würzburg. 1809 annexed to Bavaria. 1814 reverts to Austria except portion on left bank of Salza, remaining to Bavaria.

Schwerin. Lutheranised 1530 and from that date administered by princes of Mecklenburg (Schwerin). Annexed to Mecklenburg-Schwerin 1648 as compensation for Wismar.

Speier. 1801 territory on left bank of Rhine (the lesser portion) annexed to France: 1814 to Bavaria.

1803 territory on right bank (the larger portion) annexed to Baden. 1789 outlying dependencies annexed by France, included in Alsace: 1815 part of these ceded to Bavaria. 1871 the remainder annexed by the German Empire (incl. in Elsass-Lothringen).

Bishoprics of:

Strassburg. 1803 territory on right bank of Rhine annexed to Baden (principality of Ettenheim). 1789 territory on left bank (under French sovereignty since 1648) incorporated in Departments of Lower and Upper Alsace. 1871 annexed by German Empire.

Toul. 1648 formally ceded to France. Secularised in French Revolution.

Trent (Archbprc.) and Brixen. From 1511 reckoned as territorially belonging to Tyrol. 1803 annexed to Austria, as compensation for Ortenau, and incorporated with Tyrol.

Trier (Archbprc.). 1794 territory on left bank of the Rhine annexed to France: 1803 to Prussia, except St Wendel, ceded to Coburg till 1834. 1803 territory on right bank annexed to Nassau-Weilburg: 1815 to Prussia, with certain exceptions. 1866 the whole annexed to Prussia.

Verden. 1648 secularised and ceded to Sweden. 1719 sold by Denmark to Hanover.

Verdun. 1648 formally ceded to France. Secularised in French Revolution.

Worms. 1705 district of Reithausen annexed to the Palatinate. 1801 territory on left bank of the Rhine annexed to France: 1814–5 divided between Bavaria and Hesse. 1803 territory on right bank of the Rhine annexed to Hesse-Darmstadt.

Würzburg. (1) 1803 major part annexed to Bavaria in compensation for lost Rhine provinces, as a hereditary principality: 1805 ceded to Grand Duke Ferdinand of Tuscany as compensation for Salzburg. 1815 restored to Bavaria: 1866 small portion in north ceded by Bavaria to Prussia.

(2) 1803 minor part divided between (1) P. of Hohenlohe-Bartenstein: 1806 transferred to Würtemberg with the rest of Hohenlohe; (2) P. of Leiningen; 1806 transferred to Baden; (3) principality of Aschaffenburg (1810 part of grand duchy of Frankfort): 1814 transferred to Bavaria with Aschaffenburg; (4) Würtemberg; (5) Ansbach-Baireuth (Prussian principalities of): 1806 ceded to Bavaria, 1810 to grand duchy of Würzburg, 1814 to Bavaria and Würtemberg.

Fulda. (Abbey declared exempt bishopric 1752.) 1803–6 ceded in compensation to Nassau-Orange. 1809 to grand duchy of Frankfort. 1810 Herbstein ceded to Hesse-Darmstadt. 1815 the rest to Prussia, but divided between: (1) Prussia, (2) Electoral Hesse (1866 annexed by Prussia), (3) Saxe-Weimar-Eisenach, and (4) Bavaria.

ENGLISH PARLIAMENTS, 1485—1722

[*The first date is in each case that for which the Parliament was summoned. Ordinary adjournments, and the very short prorogations of Tudor Parliaments equivalent to adjournments, are not given. Unless otherwise stated the Parliaments sat at Westminster. The dates have been verified from Statutes of the Realm, Journals of House of Lords and House of Commons and Calendars of State Papers. The year dates are N.S.*]

Henry VII (Aug. 22, 1485—April 21, 1509)

No. of Parliament	*Regnal year*	*Date of meeting*	*Sessions*	*Notes*
I	1st	Nov. 7, 1485	*Not known*	
II	3rd	Nov. 9, 1487	,,	
III	4th and 5th	Jan. 13, 1489	(1) Jan. 13—Feb. 23 (2) Oct. 14—Dec. 4 (3) Jan. 25—Feb. 27, 1490	
IV	7th	Oct. 17, 1491	*Dissolved* March 5, 1492	
V	11th	Oct. 14, 1495	*Not known*	
VI	12th	Jan. 16, 1497	,,	
VII	19th	Jan. 25, 1504	,,	

[A Great Council, with representatives from the chief towns, held in Oct. 1496 is sometimes incorrectly reckoned as a Parliament.]

Henry VIII (April 22, 1509—Jan. 28, 1547)

No. of Parliament	*Regnal year*	*Date of meeting*	*Sessions*	*Notes*
I	1st	Jan. 21, 1510	Jan. 21—Feb. 23	
II	3rd	Feb. 4, 1512	(1) Feb. 4—Mar. 30	
			(2) Nov. 4—Dec. 20	
III	5th	Jan. 23, 1514	Jan. 23—Mar. 4	Called for Jan. 1513 but prorogued continuously until Jan. 23, 1514
IV	6th and 7th	Feb. 5, 1515	(1) Feb. 5—Ap. 5	
			(2) Nov. 12—Dec. 22	
V	14th and 15th	Ap. 15, 1523	Ap. 15—Aug. 13	Met at Blackfriars and moved to Westminster (July 31), adjourned May 21—June 10
VI	21st to 27th	Nov. 3, 1529	(1) Nov. 3—Dec. 17	5 prorogations
			(2) Jan. 16, 1531—Mar. 30	
			(3) Jan. 15, 1532—May (?)	Adjourned Mar. 31—Ap. 10
			(4) Feb. 4, 1533—July 9? [*or* May 15?]	
			(5) Jan. 15, 1534—Mar. 30	
			(6) Nov. 3—Dec. 18	
			(7) Feb. 4, 1536—Ap. 4	
VII	28th	June 8, 1536	June 8—July 18	
VIII	31st and 32nd	Ap. 28, 1539	(1) Ap. 28—June 28	
			(2) Ap. 12, 1540—July 24	Adjourned May 11—25
IX	33rd, 34th and 35th	Jan. 16, 1542	(1) Jan. 16—Ap. 1	
			(2) Jan. 22, 1543—May 12	
			(3) Jan. 14, 1544—Mar. 29	Dissolved by commission
X	37th and 38th	Nov. 23, 1545	(1) Nov. 23, 1545—Dec. 24	Prorogued to Nov. 4, 1546, and again to Jan. 14, 1547
			(2) Jan. 14, 1547—Jan. 31	Dissolved by Chancellor

No. of Parliament	Regnal year	Date of meeting	Sessions	Notes
		Edward VI (Jan. 28, 1547—July 6, 1553)		
I	1st to 6th	Nov. 4, 1547	(1) Nov. 4—Dec. 24	Prorogued to Ap. 20, 1548, then to Oct. 15
			(2) Nov. 24, 1548—Mar. 14, 1549	
			(3) Nov. 4, 1549—Feb. 1, 1550	
			(4) Jan. 23, 1552—Ap. 15	
II	7th	Mar. 1, 1553	March 1—31	
		Mary I (July 6, 1553—July 24, 1554, *or* Nov. 17, 1558)		
I	1st	Oct. 5, 1553	Oct. 5—Dec. 5	
II	1st	Ap. 2, 1554	Ap. 2—May 5	Summoned to meet at Oxford but adjourned to Westminster before assembled
		Philip and Mary I (July 24, 1554—Nov. 17, 1558)		
I *or* III	1st and 2nd	Nov. 12, 1554	Nov. 12—Jan. 16, 1555	
II *or* IV	2nd and 3rd	Oct. 21, 1555	Oct. 21—Dec. 9	
III *or* V	4th and 5th	Jan. 20, 1558	(1) Jan. 20—Mar. 7	
			(2) Nov. 5—17	*Expired*
		Elizabeth (Nov. 17, 1558—Mar. 24, 1603)		
I	1st	Jan. 23, 1559	Jan. 23—May 8	
II	5th, 8th and 9th	Jan. 11, 1563	(1) Jan. 11—Ap. 10	
			(2) Sept. 30, 1566—Jan. 2, 1567	
III	13th	Ap. 2, 1571	Ap. 2—May 29	
IV	14th, 18th, 22nd and 25th	May 8, 1572	(1) May 8—June 30	
			(2) Feb. 8, 1576—Mar. 15	(24 prorogations)
			(3) Jan. 16, 1580—Mar. 18	(18 prorogations)
			(4) Ap. 19, 1583, *and dissolved*	

Elizabeth (*continued*)

No. of Parliament	*Regnal year*	*Date of meeting*	*Sessions*	*Notes*
V	27th	Nov. 23, 1584	(1) Nov. 23—Dec. 21	
			(2) Feb. 4, 1585—Mar. 29	Dissolved during prorogation, Sept. 14, 1586
VI	28th and 29th	Oct. 29, 1586	(1) Oct. 29—Dec. 2	Summoned for Oct. 15, prorogued to 29th
			(2) Feb. 15, 1587—Mar. 23	
VII	31st	Feb. 4, 1589	Feb. 4—Mar. 29	Summoned for Nov. 12, 1588, prorogued to Feb. 4, 1589
VIII	35th	Feb. 19, 1593	Feb. 19—Ap. 10	
IX	39th and 40th	Oct. 24, 1597	Oct. 24—Feb. 9, 1598	
X	43rd and 44th	Oct. 27, 1601	Oct. 27—Dec. 19	
			James I (Mar. 24, 1603—Mar. 27, 1625)	
I	1st to 8th	Mar. 19, 1604	(1) Mar. 19—July 7	
			(2) Nov. 5, 1605—May 27, 1606	
			(3) Nov. 18, 1606—July 4, 1607	Adjourned Dec. 18—Feb. 10, and prorogued
			(4) Feb. 9, 1610—July 23	Adjourned Feb. 9—14
			(5) Oct. 16—Dec. 6	Prorogued to Feb. 9, 1611 and then dissolved
II	12th	Ap. 5, 1614	Ap. 5—June 7	"The Addled Parliament"
III	18th and 19th	Jan. (16) 30, 1621	(1) Jan. 30—Nov. 14	Prorogued Jan. 16—30
			(2) Nov. 20—Dec. 18	Prorogued to Feb. 8, 1622 and then dissolved
IV	21st and 22nd	Feb. (12) 19, 1624	Feb. 19—May 29	Prorogued till Feb. 2, 1625 and subsequently, but expired Mar 27, 1625

Charles I (Mar. 27, 1625—Jan. 30, 1649)

No. of Parliament	*Regnal year*	*Date of meeting*	*Sessions*	*Notes*
I	1st	May 17, 1625	(1) June 18—July 11	
			(2) Aug. 1—12	*At Oxford*
II	1st and 2nd	Feb. 6, 1626	Feb. 6—June 15	
III	3rd and 4th	Mar. 17, 1628	(1) Mar. 17—June 26	
			(2) Jan. 1629—Mar. 2	Adjourned till Mar. 10, then dissolved
IV	16th	Ap. 13, 1640	Ap. 13—May 5	"The Short Parliament"
V	16th to 24th	Nov. 3, 1640	(*a*) sat almost continuously till Dec. 6, 1648	"The Long Parliament" Recess Sept. 8, 1641, till Oct. 20 Dec. 6, 1648, many members expelled ("Pride's purge")
			(*b*) unexpelled members ("the Rump") continue to sit until Ap. 20, 1653, expelled	From Feb. 6, 1649, House of Commons only
			(*c*) reassembles May 7, 1659, till Oct. 13, expelled	
			(*d*) reassembles Dec. 26 till Mar. 16, 1660, dissolves itself	
		[Jan. 22, 1644 *at Oxford*	(1) Jan. 22—Ap. 11	Greater part of House of Lords, about one-third of House of Commons: "the Oxford Parliament"
			(2) Oct. 8?—Mar. 10, 1645	Adjourned to Oct. 10, but did not meet again]

Commonwealth (May 19, 1649—Dec. 16, 1653)

		[July 4, 1653	Assembly of Nominees ("Barebones' Parliament") declares itself a Parliament (July 6), House of Commons only Dec. 12, resigns its powers to Lord-Gen. Oliver Cromwell]

No. of Parliament	Regnal year	Date of meeting	Sessions	Notes
		Oliver Cromwell, Protector (Dec. 16, 1653—Sept. 3, 1658)		
I		[Sept. 3, 1654	Sept. 3—Jan. 22, 1655	House of Commons only]
II		[Sept. 17, 1656	(1) Sept. 17—?	1656-7 House of Commons only, nearly 100 excluded
			(2) Jan. 20, 1658—Feb. 4	House of Lords also]
		Richard Cromwell, Protector (Sept. 4, 1658—May, 1659)		
		[Jan. 27, 1659	Jan. 27—Ap. 22]	
[*Convention (summoned by the dissolving Long Parliament, March 16, 1660) met Ap. 25, 1660; see below.*]				
		Charles II (Jan. 30, 1649 [*or May 29, 1660*]—Feb. 6, 1685)		
I	12th	Ap. 25, 1660	Ap. 25—Dec. 29	The Convention
II	13th to 30th	May 8, 1661	(1) May 8—May 19, 1662	"The Long Parliament of the Restoration," "Cavaliers'" *or* "Pensioners' Parliament"
			(2) Feb. 18, 1663—July 27	
			(3) Mar. 16, 1664—May 17	
			(4) Nov. 24—Mar. 2, 1665	
			(5) Oct. 9, 1665—Oct. 31	*At Oxford*
			(6) Sept. 18, 1666—Feb. 8, 1667	
			(7) Oct. 10, 1667—Dec. 10, 1669	Adjourned by command (*a*) Dec. 19, 1667—Feb. 10, 1668, (*b*) May 9—Aug. 11, (*c*) by proclamation to Mar. 1, 1669, (*d*) to Oct. 19

Charles II (*continued*)

No. of Parliament	*Regnal year*	*Date of meeting*	*Sessions*	*Notes*
			(8) Feb. 14, 1670—Ap. 22, 1671	Adjourned by command Ap. 6—Oct. 24, 1670, then prorogued for a year and subsequently
			(9) Feb. 4, 1673—Mar. 20	
			(10) Oct. 27—Nov. 4	Adjourned and prorogued
			(11) Jan. 7, 1674—Feb. 24	
			(12) Ap. 13, 1675—June 9	
			(13) Oct. 13—Nov. 16	
			(14) Feb. 15, 1677—May 13, 1678	Adjourned by command Ap. 16—May 21, 1677, May 28, 1677—Jan. 1678
			(15) May 23, 1678—July 13	
			(16) Oct. 21, 1678—Dec. 30	Prorogued to Feb. 4 but dissolved by proclamation Jan. 24, 1679
III	31st	Mar. 6, 1679	Mar. 6—May 27	Prorogued but dissolved July 12
IV	32nd	Oct. 21, 1680	Oct. 21—Jan. 10, 1681	Summoned for Oct. 17, 1679, but prorogued continuously until Oct. 1680
V	33rd	Mar. 21, 1681	Mar. 21—28	*At Oxford*

James II (Feb. 6, 1685—Dec. 11, 1688)

No. of Parliament	*Regnal year*	*Date of meeting*	*Sessions*	*Notes*
I	1st to 3rd	May 19, 1685	(*a*) May 19—July 2 (*b*) Nov. 9—20	Adjourned by command July 2—Nov. 9. Prorogued continually till dissolved by proclamation July 2, 1687

[*Convention of Estates Jan.* 22, 1689; *see below.*]

William III (Feb. 13, 1689—Mar. 8, 1702)
Mary II (Feb. 13, 1689—Dec. 27, 1694)

No. of Parliament	*Regnal year*	*Date of meeting*	*Sessions*	*Notes*
I	1st W. and M.	Jan. 22, 1689	(1) Jan. 22—Aug. 20, 1689	Convention becomes Parliament Feb. 13
			(2) Oct. 23—Jan. 27, 1690	Dissolved Feb. 6, 1690 by proclamation summoning next parliament*.
II	2nd W. and M. to 7th W.	Mar. 20, 1690	(1) Mar. 20—May 23	
			(2) Oct. 2—Jan. 5, 1691	
			(3) Oct. 22—Feb. 24, 1692	
			(4) Nov. 4—Mar. 14, 1693	
			(5) Nov. 7—Ap. 25, 1694	
			(6) Nov. 12—May 3, 1695	Dissolved by proclamation Oct. 11, 1695
III	7th to 10th W.	Nov. 22, 1695	(1) Nov. 22—Ap. 27, 1696	
			(2) Oct. 20—Ap. 16, 1697	
			(3) Dec. 3—July 5, 1698	Dissolved July 7
IV	10th to 12th	(Aug. 24) Dec. 6, 1698	(1) Dec. 6—May 4, 1699	Summoned for Aug. 24 but prorogued by writ several times until Dec. 6
			(2) Nov. 16—Ap. 11, 1700	Dissolved Dec. 19, 1700
V	12th and 13th	Feb. (6) 11, 1701	Feb. 11—June 24	Dissolved Nov. 11, 1701
VI	14th W. and 1 Anne	Dec. 30, 1701	Dec. 30—May 25, 1702	Dissolved by proclamation July 2, 1702

* This now becomes the custom.

Anne (Mar. 8, 1702—Aug. 1, 1714)

I	1st to 4th	Oct. 20, 1702	(1) Oct. 20—Feb. 27, 1703	
			(2) Nov. 9—Ap. 3, 1704	
			(3) Oct. 24—Mar. 14, 1705	Dissolved Ap. 5, 1705

Anne (*continued*)

No. of Parliament	*Regnal year*	*Date of meeting*	*Sessions*	*Notes*
II	4th to 6th	Oct. 25, 1705	(1) Oct. 25—Mar. 19, 1706	
			(2) Dec. 3—Ap. 8, 1707	
			(3) Ap. 14—24, 1707	
			(4) Ap. 30, 1707	Prorogued. Directed by proclamation to assemble Oct. 23 (with Scottish members) as 1st Par. of Gt. Britain. *Reckoned as a new Parliament*
		1st Par. of Gt. Britain		
III	6th and 7th	Oct. 23, 1707	Oct. 23—Ap. 1, 1708	Dissolved Ap. 15
IV	7th to 9th	(July 8) Nov. 16, 1708	(1) Nov. 16—Ap. 21, 1709	
			(2) Nov. 15—Ap. 5, 1710	Dissolved by proclamation Sept. 21, 1710
V	9th to 12th	Nov. 25, 1710	(1) Nov. 25—June 12, 1711	
			(2) Dec. 7—June 21, 1712	Adjourned by command to July 8, then prorogued 12 times
			(3) Ap. 9—July 16, 1713	Dissolved Aug. 8
VI	12th and 13th	(Nov. 12) Feb. 16, 1714	(1) Feb. 16—July 9, 1714	Prorogued to Aug. 10 but met Aug. 1
			(2) Aug. 1, 1714	Prorogued Aug. 25, by K. George I, to Sept. 23, then further and dissolved Jan. 5, 1715

George I (Aug. 1, 1714—June 12, 1727)

No. of Parliament	*Regnal year*	*Date of meeting*	*Sessions*	*Notes*
I	1st to 8th	Mar. 17, 1715	(1) Mar. 17—June 26, 1716	Sept. 21, 1715, adjourned at King's request 5 times successively till Jan. 9, 1716 *Septennial Act passed* 1716
			(2) Feb. 20, 1717—July 15	
			(3) Nov. 21—Mar. 21, 1718	
			(4) Nov. 11—Ap. 18, 1719	
			(5) Nov. 23—June 11, 1720	
			(6) Dec. 8—Aug. 10, 1721	
			(7) Oct. 19—Mar. 10, 1722	

[*Septennial Act henceforth regulates duration of Parliaments.*]

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IMPERIAL DIETS

(*Dates of assembly, from* 1485; *meetings of Electors* (Kurfürstentage) *are not enumerated.*)

1485 Frankfort.
1489 Frankfort.
1491 Nürnberg.
1495 Worms.
1496 Lindau (removed to Worms).
1500 Augsburg.
1501 Nürnberg.
1505 Cologne.
1507 Constance.
1510 Augsburg.
1512 Trier (removed to Cologne).
1518 Augsburg.
1521 Worms.
1523 Nürnberg.
1526 Speier.
1529 Speier.
1530 Augsburg.
1532 Ratisbon.
1541 Ratisbon.
1542 Speier.
1542 Nürnberg.
1543 Nürnberg.
1544 Speier.
1545 Worms (removed to Ratisbon).
1547 Augsburg.
1555 Augsburg.
1556 Ratisbon.
1559 Augsburg.
1570 Speier.
1576 Ratisbon.
1582 Augsburg.
1594 Ratisbon.
1597 Ratisbon.
1603 Ratisbon.
1608 Ratisbon.
1613 Ratisbon.
1623 Ratisbon.
1640 Ratisbon.
1653 Ratisbon.
From 1663 Diet permanently in session at Ratisbon.
(1806 Dissolution of Empire.)

CONGRESSES AND CONFERENCES
(SELECTION ONLY)

(Dates of opening only are given.)

1520	Field of the Cloth of Gold (Henry VIII and Francis I).
1530	Conference of Bologna (Charles V and Clement VII).
1532	Second Conference of Bologna (Charles V and Clement VII).
1552	Conferences of Linz and Passau.
1562	Conference of St Germain.
1565	Conference of Bayonne.
1594	Conference of Heilbronn.
1600	Conferences of Bergen-op-Zoom and Boulogne.
1609	Conference of the Hague.
1633	Convention of Heilbronn.
1634	Conventions of Frankfort and Worms.
1645	Congress of Westphalia.
1650	Congress of Nürnberg.
1677	Congress of Nymegen.
1697	Congress of Ryswyk.
1710	Conference of Gertruydenberg.
1712	Congress of Utrecht.
1713	Conference of Rastatt.
1714	Congress of Baden.
1724	Congress of Cambrai.
1728	Congress of Soissons.
1748	Congress of Aix-la-Chapelle.
1762	Conferences at Fontainebleau and Hubertusburg.
1790	Congress of Reichenbach.
1791	Conference of Pillnitz.
1794	Congress of St Petersburg.
1797	Congress of Rastatt.
1800	Conference of Lunéville.
1801	Conference of Amiens.
1807	Conference of Tilsit.
1808	Congress of Erfurt.
1814	Conference of Châtillon-sur-Seine.
	Conference at Paris.
	Congress of Vienna.
	Conference of Ghent.
1815	Conference at Paris.
1818	Conference of Aix-la-Chapelle.
1819	Conference of Vienna.
1820	Conference of Troppau.
1821	Conference of Laibach.
1822	Preliminary Conference at Vienna.
	Congress of Verona.

1824	Conference of St Petersburg.
1827	Conferences of London.
1849	Conference at Berlin.
1850	Conference of Dresden.
	Conference of London.
1856	Conference of Paris.
1871	Conference of London.
1878	Conference of Berlin.
1882	Conference at Tōkiō.
1886	Conference at Tōkiō.
1887	First British Colonial Conference.
1889	Conference at Berlin (Samoa question).
	First Panamerican Conference at Washington
1899	First Peace Conference at the Hague.
	Conference at Washington (Alaska Boundary).
1900	Socialist Congress at Paris.
1905	Conference of Algeciras.
1907	Imperial British Colonial Conference.
	Second Peace Conference at the Hague.
1908	International Naval Conference at London.

LEAGUES AND ALLIANCES

(SELECTION ONLY)

1487 Swabian League founded (renewed 1512).
1495 League of the Pope, the Emperor, Spain, Milan, and Venice against France.
1496 *Magnus Intercursus.* (England and the Netherlands.)
1508 League of Cambrai.
1511 The Holy League.
1512 Alliance of Scotland with France, and of Maximilian I with Julius II.
1514 Alliance of Henry VIII and Louis XII.
1516 French Concordat with the Papacy.
1521 Alliance of Bruges (Henry VIII, Charles V, and Leo X).
1522 Alliance of Windsor (Henry VIII and Charles V).
1524 Catholic Alliance of Ratisbon.
1526 League of Cognac.
Alliance of Torgau.
1531 League of Schmalkalden.
1533 League of Halle.
1536 Alliance of France and the Porte.
1538 League of Nürnberg.
1546 Alliance of Charles V and Paul III.
1547 League of Princes (against Charles V).
1548 Alliance of Scotland and France.
1551 Habsburg Family Compact.
1553 League of Heidelberg.
1558 Landsberg League.
1571 Triple Alliance (the Pope, Spain, and Venice) against the Turks.
1576 French Catholic League formed.
1577 Union of Brussels.
1578 League between Savoy and Swiss Catholic Cantons.
1579 League of Arras and Union of Utrecht.
1596 Alliance of England, France, and United Provinces.
1607 Franco-Venetian Alliance with the Grisons.
1608 Union of Ahausen.
Pressburg Alliance.
1609 German Catholic League.
1610 Alliance of Brosolo (France and Savoy against Milan).
1614 League of French Princes.
1633 Alliance of Heilbronn.
1656 Alliance of England and France against Spain.
1658 Confederation of the Rhine.
1661 Defensive alliance of England and Brandenburg.
1666 Quadruple Alliance (United Provinces, Denmark, Brandenburg, and Brunswick-Lüneburg).

1668 Triple Alliance (England, United Provinces, and Sweden) against France.
1670 Secret Alliance between Louis XIV and Charles II.
1683 The Hague Alliance.
1684 The Holy League (the Emperor, Poland, and Venice) against the Turks.
1685 Alliance of Brandenburg and the United Provinces.
1686 Alliance of Brandenburg and the Emperor.
Augsburg Alliance.
1689 First Grand Alliance.
1699 Alliance of Denmark, Poland, and Russia against Sweden.
1701 Second Grand Alliance.
1707 "Perpetual" Alliance of Sweden and Prussia.
1709 Alliance of Denmark, Poland, and Russia against Sweden.
1715 Alliance of Great Britain, Russia, Denmark, and Prussia against Sweden.
1717 Triple Alliance (France, Great Britain, and United Provinces).
1718 Quadruple Alliance (the same and the Emperor).
1725 First Vienna Alliance (Spain, the Emperor, and the Empire; 1726 joined by Russia).
Alliance of Hanover (Great Britain, France and Prussia; 1726 joined by United Provinces; 1727 joined by Sweden and Denmark).
1733 First Bourbon Family Compact.
1743 Alliance of Fontainebleau (Second Bourbon Family Compact).
1744 Secret Alliance between Prussia and France.
Union of Frankfort.
1745 Alliance of Austria and Russia.
1746 Alliance of France and Sardinia.
Alliance of Denmark and France.
1756 Convention of Westminster.
Defensive Alliance of Versailles (second Treaty 1757).
1761 Third Bourbon Family Compact.
1767 Confederation of Radom.
1768 Confederation of Bar.
1773 Alliance of France and Sweden.
1778 Alliance of France with the American Colonies; 1779 joined by Spain; 1780 by Holland.
1780 First Armed Neutrality.
Alliance of Austria and Russia against the Porte.
1785 The *Fürstenbund*.
1788 Triple Alliance (Great Britain, United Provinces, and Prussia).
1790 Alliance of Prussia with the Porte, and with Poland.
1792 First Coalition (Prussia and Austria; 1793 joined by Great Britain, Holland, Spain, and the Italian States).
1799 Second Coalition (Great Britain, Austria, Russia, Naples, and the Porte).
1800 Second Armed Neutrality.
1803 Swiss Act of Mediation.
1805 Third Coalition (Great Britain, Austria, and Russia).
1806 Confederation of the Rhine.
1807 Fourth Coalition (Great Britain, Prussia, and Russia).
1812 Secret Alliance between Russia and Sweden.

1813 Alliance between Russia and Prussia.
1814 Quadruple Alliance of Chaumont.
Congress of Vienna.
1815 Defensive Triple Alliance of Great Britain, Austria, and France.
Alliance of the Eight Powers.
The Holy Alliance.
Renewal of Quadruple Alliance of Chaumont.
1818 Renewal of Quadruple Alliance of Chaumont.
1833 Secret Alliance of Austria, Prussia, and Russia.
1845 The *Sonderbund*.
1849 The *Dreikönigsbündniss* (Prussia, Saxony, Hanover) and Union.
1850 The Germanic Confederation revived.
1851 Secret Alliance between Austria and Prussia.
1854 Alliance of Great Britain and France (1855 joined by Sardinia).
1863 Alliance of South American States against Spain.
1866 Alliance of Italy and Prussia.
1872 The *Dreikaiserbund* (1884 renewed).
1876 Alliance between Servia and Bulgaria.
1879 Secret Defensive Alliance between Germany and Austria.
1882 Triple Alliance (Germany, Austria, and Italy; renewed quinquennially since).
1895 Alliance between France and Russia.
1902 Alliance between Great Britain and Japan (1905 amplified).

TABLE 151

UNIVERSITIES FOUNDED FROM 1450

(The dates are where possible those of foundation. Dates enclosed in ( ) are those of second foundation. The names of universities which have ceased to exist or to hold rank of universities are enclosed in [ ].)

I. EUROPE

GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND.

- Glasgow 1450.
- Aberdeen 1495.
- Edinburgh 1582.
- Dublin (Trinity College) 1591.
- Durham 1831.
- London 1836 (1900).
- Manchester, Victoria U., 1880 (1903).
- [Ireland, Royal U. of, 1880.]
- Wales, U. of, 1893.
- Birmingham 1900.
- Liverpool 1903.
- Leeds 1904.
- Sheffield 1905.
- Belfast, Queen's U. of, 1909.
- Bristol 1909.
- Ireland, National U. of, 1910.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

- Pressburg 1467.
- Clausenburg 1580.
- [Olmütz 1581.]
- Graz 1585 (1817).
- [Salzburg 1623.]
- Budapest 1635 (1769).
- Innsbruck 1677 (1826).
- Lemberg 1784 (1817).
- Agram 1874.
- Czernowiz 1875.

BELGIUM.

- Ghent 1816.
- Liége 1817.
- Brussels 1834.
- [Malines 1834.]

BULGARIA.

- Sofia 1888.

DENMARK.

- Copenhagen 1479 (1539 and 1788).

FRANCE.

- Nantes 1463.
- [Bourges 1464.]
- [Rheims 1547.]
- [Douai 1562.]
- [Besançon 1564.]
- Dijon 1722.
- [Imperial University 1808 (University of France).]
- Lyon 1808.
- Rennes 1808.
- [Free Catholic Faculties 1875.]
- Aix-en-Provence 1896.
- Clermont-Ferrand 1896.
- Lille 1896.
- Marseilles 1896.
- Nancy 1896.

GERMANY.

- [Trier 1450.]
- Greifswald 1456.
- Freiburg-i.-B. 1457.
- [Ingolstadt 1472.]
- [Mainz 1477.]
- Tübingen 1477.
- [Wittenberg 1502.]
- Marburg 1527 (1650).
- Königsberg 1544.
- [Dillingen 1549.]
- Jena 1557.
- Braunsberg 1564 (1818).
- [Helmstedt 1576.]
- [Neustadt (Palatinate) 1578.]
- Giessen 1607.
- [Paderborn 1614.]
- [Molsheim 1618.]
- [Rinteln 1621.]
- Strassburg 1621 (1872).
- [Altorf 1623.]

GERMANY (*continued*).
Kiel 1665.
[Lingen 1685.]
Halle 1693.
Breslau 1702.
Göttingen 1733.
[Fulda 1734.]
Erlangen 1742.
Münster 1780 (1902).
[Stuttgart 1791.]
[Landshut 1802.]
Berlin 1810.
[Ellwangen 1812.]
Bonn 1818.
Munich 1826.

GREECE.
[Corfu 1824.]
Athens 1837.

ITALY.
Macerata 1540.
Messina 1548.
Parma 1549.
[Milan 1565.]
Sassari 1620 (1763).
[Mantua 1625.]
Urbino 1671.
Camerino 1727.
Cagliari 1764.
Genoa 1812.

THE NETHERLANDS.
Leyden 1575.
[Franeker 1585.]
Utrecht 1636.
Groningen 1815.
Amsterdam 1877.

NORWAY.
Christiania 1811.

PORTUGAL.
Coimbra (1537) (1772).

ROUMANIA.
Jassy 1860.
Bucharest 1864.

RUSSIA.
Warsaw 1576 (1864).
[Wilna 1576.]
Kieff 1588 (1833).
Dorpat 1632.
[Abo 1640.]
St Petersburg 1728 (1819).
Moscow 1755 (1804).
Kazan 1804.
Kharkoff 1804.
Helsingfors 1827.
Odessa 1865.
Tomsk 1879.

SERVIA.
Belgrade (1864).

SPAIN.
[Siguenza 1472.]
Toledo 1474.
Zaragossa 1474.
[Alcalà 1499.]
Seville 1504.
Granada 1531.
San Jago di Compostella 1532.
[Osuña 1548.]
[Gandia 1549.]
[Osma 1550.]
[Orihuela 1552.]
Oviedo 1580.
Barcelona 1596.
[Pamplona 1680.]
[Cervera 1717.]
Madrid 1836.

SWEDEN.
Upsala 1477.
Lund 1666.
Stockholm 1878.
Göteborg 1887.

SWITZERLAND.
Basel 1460.
Zürich 1521 (1833).
[Lausanne 1537.]
Bern 1834.
Geneva 1873.
Fribourg 1889.

TURKEY.
Constantinople 1900.

II. ASIA

INDIA.
Bombay 1857.
Calcutta 1857.
Madras 1857.
Lahore (Punjaub U.) 1882.
Allahabad 1887.
[Alighur.]

ANNAM.
Hanoi 1907.

CHINA.
Peking 1867.
Shansi (Imperial U.) 1902.
Hongkong 1910.

JAPAN.
Tōkiō 1868.
Kyōto 1897.

PHILIPPINE ISLANDS.
Manila 1611.

SYRIA.
Beirut 1875.

(See also RUSSIA.)

III. AFRICA

EGYPT.
Cairo 1908.

SOUTH AFRICA.
Cape Town 1873.

IV. NORTH AMERICA

DOMINION OF CANADA

Quebec 1678.
Windsor (U. of King's College) 1788.
Halifax (Dalhousie U.) 1818.
Montreal (McGill U.) 1821.
Toronto 1827 (1906).
Kingston (Queen's U.) 1840.
Montreal (U. Laval) 1852 (1878).
Lennoxville (U. of Bishop's College) 1853.
Winnipeg (U. of Manitoba) 1877.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

The localities are in ( ).

ALABAMA.
Southern U. (Greensboro) 1856.
Alabama (Tuscaloosa) 1885.

ARIZONA.
Arizona (Tuscon) 1885.

ARKANSAS.
Arkansas (Fayetteville) 1871.

CALIFORNIA.
The Pacific (San Jose) 1852.
California (Berkeley) 1869.
Southern California (Los Angeles) 1880.
Leland Stanford Junior 1885.

COLORADO.
Colorado (Boulder) 1861.
Denver (University Park) 1864.
Westminster 1907.

COLUMBIA.
Georgetown (Washington) opened 1789.
George Washington (Washington) 1821.
Howard (Washington) opened 1867.
Catholic U. of America (Washington) 1887.

CONNECTICUT.
Yale (New Haven) 1701.
Wesleyan (Middletown) opened 1831.

FLORIDA.
Florida (Gainesville) opened 1884.
John B. Stetson (De Land) 1887.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA (*continued*)

GEORGIA.
- Georgia (Athens) 1785.
- Mercer (Macon) 1838.
- Atlanta 1867.
- Clark (South Atlanta) 1877.

IDAHO.
- Idaho (Moscow) 1889.

ILLINOIS.
- Northwestern (Evanston) 1851.
- Illinois (Urbana) 1867.
- Chicago, opened 1892.
- James Millikin (Decatur) 1901.

INDIANA.
- Vincennes 1806.
- Indiana (Bloomington) 1828.
- De Pauw (Greencastle) opened 1837.
- Notre Dame 1844.
- Taylor (Upland) 1846.
- Valparaiso 1907.

IOWA.
- Iowa Wesleyan (Mount Pleasant) opened 1844.
- State U. of Iowa (Iowa City) 1847.
- Central U. of Iowa (Pella) 1853.
- Upper Iowa (Fayette) 1856.

KANSAS.
- Baker (Baldwin) 1858.
- Kansas (Lawrence) 1864.
- Ottawa 1865.
- Highland 1867.
- Kansas City 1895.

KENTUCKY.
- Central U. of Kentucky (Danville) 1819.
- Transylvania (Lexington) opened 1836.
- Louisville 1837.
- State U. (Lexington) 1865.

LOUISIANA.
- Tulane U. of Louisiana (New Orleans) 1845.
- Leland (New Orleans) 1870.
- Louisiana State U. (Baton Rouge) 1877.

MAINE.
- Maine (Orono) 1865.

MARYLAND.
- Johns Hopkins (Baltimore) 1867.

MASSACHUSETTS.
- Harvard (Cambridge) 1650.
- Boston 1869.
- Clark (Worcester) 1887.

MICHIGAN.
- Michigan (Ann Arbor) 1837.

MINNESOTA.
- Minnesota (Minneapolis) 1851.
- Hamline (St Paul) 1854.
- St John's (Collegeville) 1857.

MISSISSIPPI.
- Mississippi 1844.
- Rust (Holly Springs) 1872.

MISSOURI.
- St Louis 1832.
- Missouri (Columbia) 1839.
- Christian (Canton) 1853.
- Washington (St Louis) 1853.

MONTANA.
- Montana (Missoula) 1893.

NEBRASKA.
- Nebraska (Lincoln) 1869.
- Nebraska Wesleyan (University Place) 1886.
- Cotner (Bethany) opened 1889.

NEVADA.
- Nevada (Reno) opened 1886.

NEW JERSEY.
- Princeton 1746.

NEW MEXICO.
- New Mexico (Albuquerque) 1889.

NEW YORK.
- Union (Schenectady) 1795.
- Columbia (New York) 1810.
- Colgate (Hamilton) opened 1819.
- New York U. 1831 (1893).

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA (*continued*)

NEW YORK (*continued*).
- Fordham (New York) 1846.
- Rochester 1850.
- St Lawrence (Canton) 1856.
- Alfred (Alfred) 1857.
- Cornell (Ithaca) 1865.
- Syracuse 1871.
- Niagara 1883.

NORTH CAROLINA.
- Shaw (Raleigh) 1875.

NORTH DAKOTA.
- N. Dakota (University) 1883.

OHIO.
- Ohio (Athens) 1804.
- Miami (Oxford) 1809.
- Denison (Granville) 1832.
- Otterbein (Westerville) 1849.
- Capital (Columbus) 1850.
- Heidelberg (Tiffin) 1851.
- Baldwin (Berea) 1854.
- Wilberforce 1856.
- Wooster 1866.
- Ohio State (Columbus) 1870.
- Cincinnati, opened 1874.

OKLAHOMA.
- Oklahoma (Norman) 1892.
- Epworth (Oklahoma) 1903.

OREGON.
- Willamette (Salem) 1853.
- Pacific (Forest Grove) 1854.
- Oregon (Eugene) opened 1876.

PENNSYLVANIA.
- Pennsylvania (Philadelphia) 1755.
- Pittsburg 1819.
- Bucknell (Lewisburg) 1846.
- Lincoln, opened 1854.
- Lehigh (South Bethlehem) 1866.
- Temple (Philadelphia) 1888.
- Susquehanna (Selinsgrove) 1894.

RHODE ISLAND.
- Brown (Providence) opened 1764.

SOUTH CAROLINA.
- South Carolina (Columbia) 1801.
- Furman (Greenville) 1850.
- Claflin (Orangeburg) 1869.
- Allen (Columbia) opened 1881.

SOUTH DAKOTA.
- South Dakota (Vermilion) 1862.
- Dakota Wesleyan (Mitchell) 1883.

TENNESSEE.
- Tennessee (Knoxville) 1794.
- Nashville 1826.
- Cumberland (Lebanon) 1843.
- U. of the South (Sewanee) 1858.
- Walden (Nashville) 1866.
- Chattanooga, opened 1867.
- Fisk (Nashville) 1867.
- Vanderbilt (Nashville) 1872.
- Lincoln Memorial (Cumberland Gap) 1897.

TEXAS.
- Baylor (Waco) 1845.
- St Mary's (Galveston) 1856.
- Trinity (Waxahachie) 1871.
- Fort Worth 1881.
- Texas (Austin) opened 1883.

UTAH.
- Utah (Salt Lake City) opened 1850.

VERMONT.
- Vermont (Burlington) 1791.

VIRGINIA.
- Washington and Lee (Lexington) 1782.
- Virginia Union (Richmond) 1896.

WASHINGTON.
- George Washington (Seattle) 1859.
- Puget Sound (Tacoma) opened 1903.

WEST VIRGINIA.
- West Virginia (Morgantown) 1868.

WISCONSIN.
- Wisconsin (Madison) 1838.
- Northwestern U. (Watertown) 1867.

WYOMING.
- Wyoming (Laramie) 1886.

V. SOUTH AMERICA AND WEST INDIES

South America.

Argentine Republic.
Cordoba 1613.
Buenos Aires 1821.
La Plata 1905.

Chili.
U. of Chili (Santiago) 1743.

Colombia.
National U. (Bogotá) 1867.

Ecuador.
Central U. of Ecuador (Quito) 1787 (1895).

Paraguay.
National U. (Asuncion) 1890.

South America (*continued*).

Peru.
U. of St Mark (Lima) 1553.

Uruguay.
Montevideo 1876.

Venezuela.
Central U. of Venezuela (Caracas) 1721.

Central America.

Salvador.
San Salvador.

West Indies.

Cuba.
Havana 1728.

VI. AUSTRALASIA

Commonwealth of Australia.

New South Wales.
Sydney 1850.

Victoria.
Melbourne 1853.

Commonwealth of Australia (*continued*).

South Australia.
Adelaide 1872.

Tasmania.
Hobart (U. of Tasmania) 1896.

New Zealand 1870.

II
GENERAL INDEX

EXPLANATORY NOTE

Kings, queens, queens-consort, royal princes and princesses, archdukes, archduchesses, popes and cardinals, are to be found as a rule under their Christian names (or, in the last instance, surnames). Grand-dukes, dukes, electors and other territorial princes of lesser rank are to be found under the names of their States. Bishops of the British Isles appear under their ordinary surnames, those of other countries (unless they are cardinals or, in rare cases, specially mentioned by name only in the text, and in one or two instances of obscure Polish bishoprics) under their sees. Noblemen are under their highest or best-known titles. Exceptions have been made where a strict following of rule would seem pedantic, as in the case of the Cromwells or of Colbert, of Napoleon I's marshals and others, and in the case also of a few men whose titles do not appear in the book. These have been put under their well-known names.

The principle of arrangement of long headings under a single name (in different forms) "Anna, Anne," "Maria, Marie," has been that of the alphabetical order of the countries to which the name is attached. Thus a queen of France would precede a queen of Spain of the same name. When a second name follows the first that has been taken as the alphabetical guide.

For compound names of persons the ordinary rules have been followed. Where in the text a name is preceded by a preposition the order is here reversed; for example, Gallars, Nicholas de; where a name is made up of a preposition and article, the article precedes, the preposition follows; for example, La Motte Fouqué, F. H. K. de; where the preposition and article have formed a compound, as in Du Bellay, Della Casa, the compound precedes. But occasional allowance has been made on this point for family usage, and here, as elsewhere throughout the Index, cross-references have been carefully added where doubt might arise.

Compound names of places have been treated as one word, as for example, La Hogue, St Domingo, Port Arthur, Cape Passaro, with the single exception of those beginning with Fort, which it seemed possible to group under Fort.

In the case of the Greater States it has not been found possible to give more than the main references from which their continuous history may be drawn. For the slighter references the Indexes of the individual volumes must be consulted.

To the names of persons and places a number of Subject Headings have been added. In general comprehensive headings, such as Religion, Church, Catholics, Protestants, have been avoided. More limited sections of such subjects, however, as for instance, Toleration, Calvinists, Lutherans, and even Huguenots, have been included.

GENERAL INDEX

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